

Freedom of Information Act 2000 (FOIA)

Decision notice

Date: 19 June 2023

Public Authority: NHS England
Address: Quarry House
Quarry Hill
Leeds
LS2 7UE

Decision (including any steps ordered)

1. The complainant requested information relating to the National Case Record Review Programme. By the date of this notice NHS England (NHSE) had not issued a substantive response to this request.
2. The Commissioner's decision is that NHSE has breached section 10(1) of FOIA in that it failed to provide a valid response to the request within the statutory time frame of 20 working days.
3. The Commissioner requires NHSE to take the following step to ensure compliance with the legislation.
 - NHSE must provide a substantive response to the request in accordance with its obligations under FOIA.
4. NHSE must take this step within 35 calendar days of the date of this decision notice. Failure to comply may result in the Commissioner making written certification of this fact to the High Court pursuant to section 54 of FOIA and may be dealt with as a contempt of court.

Request and response

5. On 23 February 2023, the complainant wrote to NHSE and requested information in the following terms:

"I refer you to my earlier request under the Freedom of Information Act 2000 and enclose a copy of your response dated 11th

December 2020. This is a follow up request.

1. The Review methodology

The National Case Record Review Programme of the Royal College of Physicians had never previously been applied to surgical scenarios nor had a 'contribution to death score' been developed. What research and/or validation had been performed to justify these innovations? How was the London NHS Improvement Medical Director reassured that hugely important scores with far reaching ramifications would withstand scrutiny in a Coroner's Court?

2. The cost of the Review

Much time has passed since your earlier response and therefore I would be grateful for an update about the costs. Clearly it would be preferable for this figure to be all encompassing – I would be particularly interested in payments made to bereaved relatives, the costs incurred by HM Coroner and the various legal fees (e.g. for representation of NHS England in the Coroner's Court)."

6. NHSE acknowledged the request on 1 March 2023. To date, a substantive response has not been issued.

Reasons for decision

7. Section 1(1) of FOIA states that:

"Any person making a request for information to a public authority is entitled –

(a) to be informed in writing by the public authority whether it holds information of the description specified in the request, and

(b) if that is the case, to have that information communicated to him."

8. Section 10(1) of FOIA states that a public authority must respond to a request promptly and "not later than the twentieth working day following the date of receipt".

9. On 1 June 2023 the Commissioner wrote to NHSE, reminding it of its responsibilities and asking it to provide a substantive response to the complainant's request within 10 working days.

10. Despite this intervention NHSE has failed to respond to the complainant.

11. From the evidence provided to the Commissioner in this case, it is clear that NHSE did not deal with the request for information in accordance with FOIA. The Commissioner finds that NHSE has breached section 10(1) by failing to respond to the request within 20 working days and it is now required to respond to the request in accordance with FOIA.

Right of appeal

12. Either party has the right to appeal against this decision notice to the First-tier Tribunal (Information Rights). Information about the appeals process may be obtained from:

First-tier Tribunal (Information Rights)
GRC & GRP Tribunals,
PO Box 9300,
LEICESTER,
LE1 8DJ

Tel: 0203 936 8963

Fax: 0870 739 5836

Email: grc@justice.gov.uk

Website: www.justice.gov.uk/tribunals/general-regulatory-chamber

13. If you wish to appeal against a decision notice, you can obtain information on how to appeal along with the relevant forms from the Information Tribunal website.
14. Any Notice of Appeal should be served on the Tribunal within 28 (calendar) days of the date on which this decision notice is sent.

Signed

Michael Lea
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Water Lane
Wilmslow
Cheshire
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