

O/085/21

TRADE MARKS ACT 1994

**IN THE MATTER OF APPLICATION NO. UK00003420755
BY UNO FOOD SERVICES LIMITED AND DRAGON LONDON LIMITED
TO REGISTER THE FOLLOWING TRADE MARK IN CLASS 29:**



**AND IN THE MATTER OF OPPOSITION THERETO
UNDER NO. 419217
BY SOUTH CAERNARFON CREAMERIES LTD**

BACKGROUND AND PLEADINGS

1. On 12 August 2019, uno food services limited and DRAGON LONDON LIMITED (collectively “the applicant”) applied to register the trade mark shown on the cover page of this decision in the United Kingdom for a variety of goods in class 29 which are listed in their entirety at Annex 1 of this decision. The application was published for opposition purposes on 25 October 2019.

2. On 27 January 2020, South Caernarfon Creameries Ltd (“the opponent”) filed an opposition to the application based upon section 5(2)(b) of the Trade Marks Act 1994 (“the Act”). The opponent relies upon United Kingdom Trade Mark (“UKTM”) no. 3239620 for the trade mark DRAGON, which was filed on 26 June 2017 and registered on 9 November 2018. The opponent relies upon all goods for which its mark is registered, specifically *milk and milk products; milk beverages; cheese; processed cheese; yoghurts; fromage frais; butter; flavoured butter and spreads; dairy desserts and cream products*, all proper to class 29.

3. In its Notice of Opposition, the opponent claims that there exists a likelihood of confusion, including a likelihood of association, on account of the marks’ similarity and the identity or similarity between the respective goods.

4. In its counterstatement, the applicant denies that the marks are visually, conceptually or phonetically similar and submits that most of the goods covered by the application are intrinsically different to those for which the opponent’s mark is registered. Even where the goods *may* be regarded as similar, it states, this has little or no effect on any potential confusion.

5. The applicant is represented by BY LAW and the opponent by Wilson Gunn. Neither party elected to file evidence and neither requested a hearing, though both opted to file written submissions in lieu. This decision is taken following a careful reading of all the papers which I will refer to, as necessary.

Preliminary issue

State of the register

6. In its submissions, the applicant claims that the opponent is trying to monopolize a word (DRAGON) which is common within the food industry. It informs me that a search of the trade mark register shows over 220 entries which feature the word DRAGON; 129 entries when the search is limited to those marks which concern class 29 specifically. To support its submission, it provides a list of such trade marks and states that all “seem to be peacefully co-existing”. In the absence of evidence to show that any of these marks have been used in the UK, this is to be regarded as “state of the register” evidence. In the *Torremar* case, BL O/207/02, Mr G Hobbs Q.C., acting as the Appointed Person, stated that whether a consumer deems a mark to be origin specific or origin neutral:

“may be supported by evidence directed to the way in which the mode or element of expression has been used by traders and consumers more generally. In neither case can the proposition in contention be substantiated simply by evidence of entries in the register of trade marks; entries in the register do not in themselves affect the way in which marks are perceived and remembered.”

7. In *Zero Industry Srl v Office for Harmonisation in the Internal Market (Trade Marks and Designs) (OHIM)*, Case T-400/06, the General Court (“GC”) stated that:

“73. As regards the results of the research submitted by the applicant, according to which 93 Community trade marks are made up of or include the word ‘zero’, it should be pointed out that the Opposition Division found, in that regard, that ‘... there are no indications as to how many of such trade marks are effectively used in the market’. The applicant did not dispute that finding before the Board of Appeal but none the less reverted to the issue of that evidence in its application lodged at the Court. It must be found that the mere fact that a number of trade marks relating to the goods at issue contain the word ‘zero’ is not enough to establish that the distinctive character of that element has been weakened because of its frequent use in the field concerned (see, by analogy, Case T 135/04 GfK v OHIM – BUS(Online Bus) [2005] ECR II 4865, paragraph 68, and

Case T 29/04 Castellblanch v OHIM – Champagne Roederer (CRISTAL CASTELLBLANCH) [2005] ECR II 5309, paragraph 71).”

8. In *British Sugar Plc v James Robertson & Sons Ltd* [1996], RPC 281, Mr Justice Jacob said:

“Both sides invite me to have regard to the state of the register. Some traders have registered marks consisting of or incorporating the word “treat”. I do not think this assists the factual inquiry one way or the other, save perhaps to confirm that this is the sort of word in which traders would like a monopoly. In particular the state of the register does not tell you what is actually happening out in the market and in any event one has no idea what the circumstances were which led the Registrar to put the marks concerned on the register. It has long been held under the old Act that comparison with other marks on the register is on principle irrelevant when considering a particular mark tendered for registration, see eg *Madam Trade Mark* and the same must be true under the 1994 Act. I disregard the state of the register evidence.”

9. In summary, when assessing the likelihood of confusion under Section 5(2), it is necessary that I consider the potential for conflict between the applied for mark and the earlier trade mark in light of all relevant circumstances. As the above case law indicates, the existence of other trade marks on the register is not pertinent to the matter before me. Consequently, this line of defence must be dismissed.

DECISION

10. Section 5(2)(b) of the Act reads as follows:

“5(2) A trade mark shall not be registered if because –

(a) [...]

(b) it is similar to an earlier trade mark and is to be registered for goods or services identical with or similar to those for which the earlier trade mark is protected,

there exists a likelihood of confusion on the part of the public, which includes the likelihood of association with the earlier trade mark.”

11. The trade mark relied upon by the opponent qualifies as an earlier trade mark because it was applied for at an earlier date than the applicant’s mark pursuant to section 6 of the Act. As the opponent’s mark had not completed its registration process more than 5 years before the application date of the mark at issue, it is not subject to proof of use pursuant to section 6A of the Act. The opponent can, therefore, rely upon its mark and all of the goods it has identified.

12. The following principles are gleaned from the decisions of the European Union (“EU”) courts in *Sabel BV v Puma AG*, Case C-251/95, *Canon Kabushiki Kaisha v Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer Inc*, Case C-39/97, *Lloyd Schuhfabrik Meyer & Co GmbH v Klijsen Handel B.V.* Case C-342/97, *Marca Mode CV v Adidas AG & Adidas Benelux BV*, Case C-425/98, *Matratzen Concord GmbH v OHIM*, Case C-3/03, *Medion AG v Thomson Multimedia Sales Germany & Austria GmbH*, Case C-120/04, *Shaker di L. Laudato & C. Sas v OHIM*, Case C-334/05P and *Bimbo SA v OHIM*, Case C-591/12P:

(a) The likelihood of confusion must be appreciated globally, taking account of all relevant factors;

(b) the matter must be judged through the eyes of the average consumer of the goods or services in question, who is deemed to be reasonably well informed and reasonably circumspect and observant, but who rarely has the chance to make direct comparisons between marks and must instead rely upon the imperfect picture of them he has kept in his mind, and whose attention varies according to the category of goods or services in question;

(c) the average consumer normally perceives a mark as a whole and does not proceed to analyse its various details;

(d) the visual, aural and conceptual similarities of the marks must normally be assessed by reference to the overall impressions created by the marks bearing in mind their distinctive and dominant components, but it is only when all other components of a complex mark are negligible that it is permissible to make the comparison solely on the basis of the dominant elements;

(e) nevertheless, the overall impression conveyed to the public by a composite trade mark may be dominated by one or more of its components;

(f) however, it is also possible that in a particular case an element corresponding to an earlier trade mark may retain an independent distinctive role in a composite mark, without necessarily constituting a dominant element of that mark;

(g) a lesser degree of similarity between the goods or services may be offset by a greater degree of similarity between the marks, and vice versa;

(h) there is a greater likelihood of confusion where the earlier mark has a highly distinctive character, either per se or because of the use that has been made of it;

(i) mere association, in the strict sense that the later mark brings to mind the earlier mark, is not sufficient;

(j) the reputation of a mark does not give grounds for presuming a likelihood of confusion simply because of a likelihood of association in the strict sense;

(k) if the association between the marks creates a risk that the public will wrongly believe that the respective goods or services come from the same or economically-linked undertakings, there is a likelihood of confusion.

13. Although, at the time of issue, the UK has left the EU, section 6(3)(a) of the European (Withdrawal) Act 2018 requires tribunals to apply EU-derived national law

in accordance with EU law as it stood at the end of the transition period. The provisions of the Trade Marks Act relied on in these proceedings are derived from an EU Directive. This is why this decision continues to make reference to the trade mark case-law of EU courts.

Comparison of goods

14. The competing goods are laid out at paragraph 2 (the opponent's goods) and at Annex 1 of this decision (the goods which the applicant seeks registration for).

15. The following goods are present in each of the respective specifications and are, therefore, self-evidently identical.

Butter; cheese; dairy desserts; milk; milk beverages; milk products; processed cheese; yoghurt; yoghurts; yogurt; fromage frais.

16. A further provision for goods' identity, where they are not literally so, was set out in *Gérard Meric v Office for Harmonisation in the Internal Market*, Case T- 133/05, where the GC stated:

“29. In addition, the goods can be considered as identical when the goods designated by the earlier mark are included in a more general category, designated by trade mark application (Case T-388/00 *Institut fur Lernsysteme v OHIM- Educational Services (ELS)* [2002] ECR II-4301, paragraph 53) or where the goods designated by the trade mark application are included in a more general category designated by the earlier mark”.

17. Applying that principle, I make the following findings:

The applicant's albumin milk; almond milk; almond milk for culinary purposes; almond milk-based beverages; beverages consisting primarily of milk; beverages consisting principally of milk; beverages having a milk base; beverages made from milk;

beverages made from or containing milk; buttermilk; cocoa flavored milk beverages; coconut milk; coconut milk [beverage]; coconut milk for cooking; coconut milk for culinary purposes; coconut milk powder; coconut milk used as beverage; coconut milk-based beverages; cows' milk; curdled milk; dried milk; dried milk for food; dried milk powder; evaporated milk; fermented milk; ferments (milk -) for culinary purposes; flavoured milk; flavoured milk beverages; flavoured milk drinks; flavoured milk powder for making drinks; goat milk; kefir; kefir [milk beverage]; kephir [milk beverage]; koumiss [kumiss] [milk beverage]; koumiss [milk beverage]; kumiss [milk beverage]; kumys [kumyss] [milk beverage]; kumys [milk beverage]; kumyss [milk beverage]; milk (albumin -); milk based beverages [milk predominating]; milk based drinks [milk predominating]; milk beverages containing fruits; milk beverages, milk predominating; milk beverages with cocoa; milk beverages with high milk content; milk curds; milk drinks; milk drinks containing fruits; milk ferments for culinary purposes; milk of almonds for culinary purposes; milk powder; milk powder for food purposes; milk powder for foodstuffs; milk powder for nutritional purposes; milk shakes; milk solids; milk substitutes; milk tea, milk predominating; milk-based beverages; milk-based beverages containing coffee; milk-based beverages containing fruit juice; milk-based beverages flavored with chocolate; milk-based snacks; milkshakes; oat milk; oat-based beverages [milk substitute]; organic milk; peanut milk; peanut milk for culinary purposes; peanut milk-based beverages; powdered goat milk; powdered milk; powdered milk for food purposes; powdered soya milk; prostokvasha [soured milk]; protein milk; rice milk; rice milk for culinary purposes; rice milk for use as a milk substitute; rice milk [milk substitute]; ryazhenka [fermented baked milk]; sheep milk; skimmed milk; sour milk; soya bean milk; soya milk; soya milk [milk substitute]; soya-based beverages used as milk substitutes; soybean milk [soy milk] are encompassed by, and are therefore identical to, the opponent's milk and milk products and/or milk beverages.

The applicant's blended cheese; blue cheese; cheddar cheese; cheese containing herbs; cheese containing spices; cheese fondue; cheese in the form of dips; cheese spreads; cheese sticks; cheeses; cottage cheese; cream cheese; curd cheese; fresh unripened cheeses; goat cheese; hard cheese; low fat cheese; mold-ripened cheese; mold-ripened cheeses; mould-ripened cheese; ready grated cheese;

ripened cheese; ripened cheeses; sheep cheese; smoked cheese; soft cheese; soft white cheese; soft-ripened cheeses; strained cheese; strained soft white cheese; strained soft white cheeses; truffle cheeses and white cheese are encompassed by, and are therefore identical to, the opponent's *cheese and/or processed cheese*.

The applicant's *chilled dairy desserts; dairy puddings and desserts made from milk products* are encompassed by the opponent's *dairy desserts*. The opponent's *dairy desserts* are encompassed by the applicant's *dairy products*. These goods are, therefore, identical.

The applicant's *custard style yoghurts; desserts of yogurt; drinking yoghurt; drinking yoghurts; drinking yogurts; drinks based on yoghurt; drinks based on yogurt; flavoured yoghurts; fruit flavoured yoghurts; low fat yoghurts; soya yoghurt; yoghurt; yoghurt made from goats milk; yoghurts; yogurt; yoghurt based drinks; yoghurt beverages; yoghurt desserts; yoghurt drinks; yoghurt-based beverages; yogurt drinks and yogurt-based beverages* are encompassed by, and are therefore identical to, the opponent's *yoghurts*.

The applicant's *almond butter; apple butter; blended butter; butter; butter (chocolate nut -); butter (cocoa -); butter (coconut -); butter for use in cooking; butter made of nuts; butter oil; butter (peanut -); butter preparations; butter substitutes; butter with herbs; cacao butter for food; cashew nut butter; chocolate nut butter; clarified butter; cocoa butter; cocoa butter for food; coconut butter; concentrated butter; garlic butter; honey butter; peanut butter; powdered nut butters; savory butters and seed butters* are encompassed by, and are therefore identical to, the opponent's *butter and/or flavoured butter and spreads*.

The applicant's *artificial cream; artificial cream (dairy product substitutes); buttercream; chantilly cream; coffee cream in the form of powder; coffee creamer; coffee creamers; cream; cream, being dairy products; cream [dairy products]; cream fraiche; cream powder; cream (whipped -); creamers for beverages; creme fraiche;*

double cream; powdered cream; smetana [sour cream]; sour cream; truffle-based spread products (truffle creams); vegetable-based cream; whipped cream and whipping cream are encompassed by, and are therefore identical to, the opponent's *cream products*.

18. When assessing the similarity of the remaining goods, I am guided by the relevant factors identified by Jacob J. (as he then was) in the *Treat* case, [1996] R.P.C. 281, which were as follows:

- (a) The respective uses of the respective goods or services;
- (b) The respective users of the respective goods or services;
- (c) The physical nature of the goods or acts of service;
- (d) The respective trade channels through which the goods or services reach the market;
- (e) In the case of self-serve consumer items, where in practice they are respectively found or likely to be, found in supermarkets and in particular whether they are, or are likely to be, found on the same or different shelves;
- (f) The extent to which the respective goods or services are competitive. This inquiry may take into account how those in trade classify goods, for instance whether market research companies, who of course act for industry, put the goods or services in the same or different sectors.

19. The goods which remain in the application (listed at Annex 2), those which I have not found to be identical either literally or under the *Meric* principle, are essentially food and drink products, some utilised primarily as contributory ingredients or cooking aids and some consumed more generally as an end product. Given that the goods for which the opponent's mark is registered are also food and drink items, the respective goods

share the same use, i.e. to provide nutrition or satisfy consumers' thirst or hunger. The goods are also likely to be selected by the same consumers. That said, I note that, at least in my experience, some of the applied for goods seem more obscure and perhaps niche than those in the opponent's specification; ark shells, fish maw and pickled pigs' feet, to name a few. Whilst all goods will, by their very nature, be fit for human consumption, their physical properties are likely to be unique. Generally, the goods are likely to reach the market via the same trade channels and are likely to be available to purchase from the same retailers, though will not necessarily be positioned in immediate vicinity, given the vast nature of the food market at large, and indeed the goods at issue. The goods are not strictly complementary, but could prove to be competitive. All things considered, and notwithstanding the opportunity for contrast in physical nature (and obscurity), I find the respective goods similar to at least a medium degree, a high degree in some cases.

Average consumer and the nature of the purchasing act

20. It is necessary for me to determine who the average consumer is for the respective parties' goods. I must then determine the manner in which the goods are likely to be selected. In *Hearst Holdings Inc, Fleischer Studios Inc v A.V.E.L.A. Inc, Poeticgem Limited, The Partnership (Trading) Limited, U Wear Limited, J Fox Limited*, [2014] EWHC 439 (Ch), Birss J described the average consumer in these terms:

“60. The trade mark questions have to be approached from the point of view of the presumed expectations of the average consumer who is reasonably well informed and reasonably circumspect. The parties were agreed that the relevant person is a legal construct and that the test is to be applied objectively by the court from the point of view of that constructed person. The words “average” denotes that the person is typical. The term “average” does not denote some form of numerical mean, mode or median.”

21. All of the goods at issue here are food and drink items which are, at least generally, fairly low in cost and purchased relatively frequently. The average consumer of such goods is likely to be a member of the general public, with the goods often subject to

self-selection from the shelves of traditional retail outlets such as supermarkets, or their online equivalents. Consequently, visual factors are likely to play a predominant role in the purchasing process. I do not, however, discount the relevance of aural considerations given that that is not unusual in this field, in my experience, for consumers to seek advice orally or exchange recommendations. When selecting the goods, consumers are likely to be alive to a number of factors such as compatibility and nutritional attributes. All things considered, it seems likely that the average consumer will apply a medium degree of attention when approaching the goods' selection.


Comparison of trade marks

22. It is clear from *Sabel BV v Puma AG* (particularly paragraph 23) that the average consumer normally perceives a trade mark as a whole and does not proceed to analyse its various details. The same case also explains that the visual, aural and conceptual similarities of the trade marks must be assessed by reference to the overall impressions created by the trade marks, bearing in mind their distinctive and dominant components. The Court of Justice of the European Union ("CJEU") stated at paragraph 34 of its judgment in Case C-591/12P, *Bimbo SA v OHIM*, that:

"... it is necessary to ascertain, in each individual case, the overall impression made on the target public by the sign for which registration is sought, by means of, inter alia, an analysis of the components of a sign and of their relative weight in the perception of the target public, and then, in the light of that overall impression and all factors relevant to the circumstances of the case, to assess the likelihood of confusion."

23. It would be wrong, therefore, to artificially dissect the trade marks, although it is necessary to take into account the distinctive and dominant components of the marks and to give due weight to any other features which are not negligible and therefore contribute to the overall impressions created by the marks.

24. The respective trade marks appear as follows:

| Opponent's trade mark | Applicant's trade mark |
|-------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <p style="text-align: center;">DRAGON</p> |  |

25. The opponent's trade mark is comprised of a single word; DRAGON. Given that there are no additional elements or stylistic details in the mark, the mark's overall impression lies solely within the word itself.

26. In the applicant's mark, the words DRAGON and LONDON, presented in upper case and a fairly unremarkable typeface, lie beneath a figurative element which is positioned between the G and O of the word DRAGON. DRAGON is the largest of the mark's two words, with LONDON sitting centrally beneath it in a smaller font with a horizontal line positioned either side reaching to the furthestmost points of the word DRAGON (the beginning of the letter D and final stroke of the letter N). The figurative element to which I have referred appears to be a two-dimensional depiction of a dragon, a mythical creature likely to be immediately recognisable to the average consumer. The image, presented in red, comprises two shapes positioned alongside one another; the first a representation of an expanded wing and spiked tail and the second a dragon's head, in profile, which curves outward to create a second expanded wing. In terms of an overall impression, given that the mark's LONDON element is likely to be viewed as a geographical indication pertinent to the mark's origin, it is in the word DRAGON and the dragon image that the mark's overall impression is likely to lie predominantly, with each playing a fairly equal role. The lines either side of the word LONDON are not negligible but make only a small contribution to the overall impression of the mark.

27. Visually, the marks clearly coincide in the word DRAGON. There are, however, a number of other elements featured in the applicant's mark, as described above, with no counterparts in the opponent's. Keeping in mind where the marks' overall

impressions lie, on balance, I find the visual similarity to be of no more than a medium degree.

28. Aurally, the opponent's mark will be articulated in two syllables; DRAG-ON. The applicant's mark is likely to be articulated in four syllables, specifically DRAG-ON-LON-DON, the first two identical to those in the opponent's mark. The figurative element in the applicant's mark is unlikely to be articulated at all. Keeping in mind that the beginnings of marks tend to have more of an impact on consumers than the ends¹, I find the marks aurally similar to at least a medium degree.

29. As highlighted in numerous judgments of the GC and the CJEU, including *Ruiz Picasso v OHIM* [2006] e.c.r.-I-643; [2006] E.T.M.R 29, for a conceptual message to be relevant it must be capable of immediate grasp by the average consumer. To my mind, the opponent's mark offers the average consumer a clear and immediately identifiable concept, specifically that of a mythical fire-breathing creature. In the applicant's mark, an identical concept will be evoked on account of the identical word 'DRAGON', emphasised further on account of the adjoining figurative depiction. Given that little or no conceptual relevance is likely to be attributed to the mark's LONDON element or the horizontal lines between which it sits, I find the marks conceptually identical or, at least, highly similar.

Distinctive character of the earlier mark

30. In *Lloyd Schuhfabrik Meyer & Co. GmbH v Klijsen Handel BV*, Case C-342/97 the CJEU stated that:

"22. In determining the distinctive character of a mark and, accordingly, in assessing whether it is highly distinctive, the national court must make an overall assessment of the greater or lesser capacity of the mark to identify the goods or services for which it has been registered as coming from a particular undertaking, and thus to distinguish those goods or services from those of other undertakings (see, to that effect, judgment of 4 May 1999 in Joined Cases C-

¹ *El Corte Inglés, SA v OHIM*.

108/97 and C-109/97 *Windsurfing Chiemsee v Huber and Attenberger* [1999] ECR 1-2779, paragraph 49).

23. In making that assessment, account should be taken, in particular, of the inherent characteristics of the mark, including the fact that it does or does not contain an element descriptive of the goods or services for which it has been registered; the market share held by the mark; how intensive, geographically widespread and long-standing use of the mark has been; the amount invested by the undertaking in promoting the mark; the proportion of the relevant section of the public which, because of the mark, identifies the goods or services as originating from a particular undertaking; and statements from chambers of commerce and industry or other trade and professional associations (see *Windsurfing Chiemsee*, paragraph 51).”

31. Registered trade marks possess varying degrees of inherent distinctive character, ranging from the very low, because they are suggestive or allusive of a characteristic of the goods or services, to those with high inherent distinctive character, such as invented words which can have no allusive qualities. The distinctiveness of a mark can be enhanced by virtue of the use that has been made of it.

32. In the absence of evidence of use, and indeed a claim of enhanced distinctiveness, I have only the inherent distinctiveness of the earlier mark to consider. The earlier mark comprises a single word; DRAGON. Whilst this is, to my mind, an ordinary, dictionary word, it has no apparent relationship with the goods for which the mark is registered and is not suggestive nor allusive. On balance, I find the mark inherently distinctive to a medium degree.

Likelihood of confusion

33. To determine whether there is a likelihood of confusion, a number of factors need to be borne in mind. The first is the interdependency principle i.e. a lesser degree of similarity between the respective trade marks may be offset by a greater degree of similarity between the respective goods and vice versa. It is also necessary for me to

keep in mind the distinctive character of the opponent's trade mark as the more distinctive it is, the greater the likelihood of confusion.

34. In *Kurt Geiger v A-List Corporate Limited*², Mr Purvis, as the Appointed Person, pointed out that the level of distinctive character is only likely to increase the likelihood of confusion to the extent that it resides in the element(s) of the marks that are identical or similar. He said:

“38. The Hearing Officer cited *Sabel v Puma* at paragraph 50 of her decision for the proposition that ‘the more distinctive it is, either by inherent nature or by use, the greater the likelihood of confusion’. This is indeed what was said in *Sabel*. However, it is a far from complete statement which can lead to error if applied simplistically.

39. It is always important to bear in mind what it is about the earlier mark which gives it distinctive character. In particular, if distinctiveness is provided by an aspect of the mark which has no counterpart in the mark alleged to be confusingly similar, then the distinctiveness will not increase the likelihood of confusion at all. If anything it will reduce it.”

35. Confusion can be direct or indirect. Direct confusion involves the average consumer mistaking one trade mark for the other, while indirect confusion is where the average consumer realises that the trade marks are not the same but puts the similarity that exists between the marks, and the goods or services, down to the respective undertakings being the same or related.

36. I take note of the comments made by Mr Iain Purvis Q.C., as the Appointed Person, in *L.A. Sugar Limited v By Back Beat Inc*, Case BL O/375/10, where he explained that:

“16. Although direct confusion and indirect confusion both involve mistakes on the part of the consumer, it is important to remember that these mistakes are very different in nature. Direct confusion involves no process of reasoning – it is

² BL O-075-13

a simple matter of mistaking one mark for another. Indirect confusion, on the other hand, only arises where the consumer has actually recognized that the later mark is different from the earlier mark. It therefore requires a mental process of some kind on the part of the consumer when he or she sees the later mark, which may be conscious or subconscious but, analysed in formal terms, is something along the following lines: "The later mark is different from the earlier mark, but also has something in common with it. Taking account of the common element in the context of the later mark as a whole, I conclude that it is another brand of the owner of the earlier mark."

17. Instances where one may expect the average consumer to reach such a conclusion tend to fall into one or more of three categories:

(a) where the common element is so strikingly distinctive (either inherently or through use) that the average consumer would assume that no-one else but the brand owner would be using it in a trade mark at all. This may apply even where the other elements of the later mark are quite distinctive in their own right ("26 RED TESCO" would no doubt be such a case).

(b) where the later mark simply adds a non-distinctive element to the earlier mark, of the kind which one would expect to find in a sub-brand or brand extension (terms such as "LITE", "EXPRESS", "WORLDWIDE", "MINI" etc.).

(c) where the earlier mark comprises a number of elements, and a change of one element appears entirely logical and consistent with a brand extension ("FAT FACE" to "BRAT FACE" for example)."

37. Earlier in this decision I reached the following conclusions:

- The competing goods are identical or similar to at least a medium degree;
- The average consumer is a member of the general public. Visual considerations are likely to play the predominant role in the selection process, though aural considerations are also relevant;

- Consumers are likely to apply a medium degree of attention to the selection of the goods;
- The marks' are visually similar to no more than a medium degree, aurally similar to at least a medium degree and are conceptually highly similar, if not identical;
- The opponent's earlier mark possesses a medium of degree of distinctiveness based on its inherent characteristics.

38. To make the assessment as to a likelihood of confusion, I must adopt the global approach advocated by the case law and take account of my earlier conclusions. I keep in mind the average consumer for the goods at issue, the nature of the purchasing process and the fact that the average consumer rarely has the chance to make direct comparisons between trade marks and must instead rely upon the imperfect picture of them retained in their mind.

39. I turn firstly to direct confusion. I have found the goods likely to be selected predominantly by visual means and a medium degree of attention applied to their selection. Whilst the marks share an identical component in the word DRAGON, the mark applied for features a number of additional visual elements, specifically a depiction of a dragon and the word LONDON which is positioned between two horizontal lines. To my mind, these elements are sufficient to enable consumers to distinguish between the two marks. In other words, the marks will not be directly confused.

40. The matter of indirect confusion is a more multifaceted assessment. The marks are tied by what I have found to be an identical, or at least highly similar, conceptual evocation of a dragon. The additional elements in the application, though sufficient to divert consumers from *directly* confusing the marks, are less distinctive and consumers are unlikely to attribute them any meaningful significance in terms of trade mark origin. Instead, the mark's LONDON element is likely to be seen as geographical clarification indicative of the mark's place of origin, with the lines either side simply a stylistic detail. Furthermore, it seems likely that consumers would consider the representation of a dragon in the applicant's an aesthetic addition serving to reaffirm

the concept introduced by the word DRAGON. Such differences could, therefore, be indicative of a brand extension or redirection in marketing, for example. When paired with the closeness between the respective goods, even where the similarity is at only a medium degree, in my view, the average consumer will likely be inclined to conclude that the marks originate from the same or an economically related undertaking; they will encounter indirect confusion.

Conclusion

41. The opposition has succeeded and, subject to any successful appeal, the application will be refused.

Costs

42. As the opponent has been successful, it is entitled to a contribution toward its costs. Awards of costs in proceedings are governed by Annex A of Tribunal Practice Notice (“TPN”) 2 of 2016. Applying the guidance in that TPN, I award costs to the opponent on the following basis:

| | |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|
| Filing form TM7 (official fee): | £100 |
| Preparing a Notice of Opposition and reviewing the counterstatement: | £200 |
| Preparing written submissions and considering the other side’s submissions: | £200 |
| Total: | £500 |

43. I order Uno Food Services Limited and DRAGON LONDON LIMITED to pay South Caernarfon Creameries Ltd the sum of £500. This sum is to be paid within twenty-one days of the expiry of the appeal period or within twenty-one days of

the final determination of this case if any appeal against this decision is unsuccessful.

Dated this 5th day of February 2021

**Laura Stephens
For the Registrar**

Annex 1

Goods applied for

Abalones [not live]; Abalones, not live; Abura-age [pieces of fried tofu]; Acidophilus milk; Agar-agar for culinary purposes; Air-dried sausages; Ajvar [preserved peppers]; Albumen for culinary purposes; Albumin milk; Algae prepared for human foods; Alginates for culinary purposes; Almond butter; Almond jelly; Almond milk; Almond milk for culinary purposes; Almond milk-based beverages; Almonds, ground; Almonds (Prepared -); Aloe vera prepared for human consumption; Anchovy; Anchovy fillets; Anchovy, not live; Anchovy paste; Animal fats for food; Animal kidneys [offal]; Animal marrow for food; Animal oils for food; Antipasto salads; Apple butter; Apple chips; Apple flakes; Apple puree; Apple purée; Apple sauce (compote); Ark shells, not live; Ark-shells [not live]; Ark-shells, not live; Aromatized fruit; Arrangements of cut fruit; Arrangements of processed fruit; Artichoke paste; Artichokes, preserved; Artificial cream; Artificial cream (dairy product substitutes); Artificial fish roes; Artificial milk based desserts; Artificial sausage skins; Aspic; Aubergine paste; Bacon; Bacon bits; Bacon rinds; Baked beans; Banana chips; Bean curd; Bean dip; Beancurd sticks; Beans; Beans cooked in soy sauce (Kongjaban); Beans, preserved; Beef; Beef bouillon; Beef fat; Beef jerky; Beef meatballs; Beef slices; Beef steaks; Beef stew; Beef tallow [for food]; Beef tripe; Beefburgers; Berries, preserved; Beverages consisting primarily of milk; Beverages consisting principally of milk; Beverages having a milk base; Beverages made from milk; Beverages made from or containing milk; Beverages made from yoghurt; Beverages made from yogurt; Beverages made with yoghurt; Beverages made with yogurt; Birds eggs and egg products; Bisques; Black currants, processed; Black pudding; Black pudding [blood sausage]; Blackberry jam; Blackcurrants, processed; Blanched nuts; Blended butter; Blended cheese; Blended oil [for food]; Blended oil for food; Blended vegetable oils for culinary purposes; Blocks of boiled, smoked and then dried bonitos (katsuo-bushi); Blood sausage; Blue cheese; Blue mussels [not live]; Blue mussels, not live; Blueberry jams; Boiled and dried fish; Boiled potatoes; Bologna; Bombay mix; Bone oil, edible; Bone oil [for food]; Bone oil for food; Botifarra sausages; Bottled cooked meat; Bottled fish; Bottled fish products; Bottled fruits; Bottled sliced fruits; Bottled vegetables; Bouillon; Bouillon concentrates; Bouillon (Preparations for making -); Bratwurst; Brawn; Breaded and fried jalapeno

peppers; Broad beans; Broccoli; Broth; Broth concentrates; Broth [soup]; Bulgogi [Korean beef dish]; Bulgogi [Korean dish consisting of sliced and seasoned barbecued beef]; Burgers; Butter; Butter (Chocolate nut -); Butter (Cocoa -); Butter (Coconut -); Butter for use in cooking; Butter made of nuts; Butter oil; Butter (Peanut -); Butter preparations; Butter substitutes; Butter with herbs; Buttercream; Buttermilk; Cacao butter for food; Caesar salad; Camellia seed oil for food; Cancoillotte; Candied fruit; Candied fruit snacks; Candied fruits; Candied nuts; Canned beans; Canned cooked meat; Canned fish; Canned fruits; Canned meat; Canned peanuts; Canned pork; Canned pork and beans; Canned processed olives; Canned pulses; Canned quail eggs; Canned seafood; Canned sliced fruits; Canned sliced vegetables; Canned snails; Canned soups; Canned spinach; Canned tomatoes; Canned vegetables; Canola oil; Canola oil for food; Capelin, not live; Caponata; Carp [not live]; Carp, not live; Carps, not live; Carrots; Cashew nut butter; Cashew nuts (Prepared -); Cassava chips; Casseroles [food]; Caviar; Century eggs; Chantilly cream; Charcuterie; Cheddar cheese; Cheese; Cheese containing herbs; Cheese containing spices; Cheese dips; Cheese fondue; Cheese in the form of dips; Cheese mixtures; Cheese powder; Cheese products; Cheese spreads; Cheese sticks; Cheese substitutes; Cheese-based snack foods; Cheeses; Cheonggukjang jjigae [Korean dish consisting primarily of tofu with rich soybean paste]; Chia seed oil for food; Chicharron; Chicken; Chicken balls; Chicken breast fillets; Chicken burgers; Chicken croquettes; Chicken gizzards; Chicken legs; Chicken meatballs; Chicken mousse; Chicken nuggets; Chicken pieces; Chicken salad; Chicken sausages; Chicken stock; Chicken wings; Chile con queso; Chile rellenos; Chili con carne; Chilled dairy desserts; Chilled foods consisting predominately of fish; Chilled meals made from fish; Chilli beans; Chilli oil; Chipped potatoes; Chips [french fries]; Chips (Fruit -); Chips (Potato -); Chitterlings; Chocolate nut butter; Chop suey; Chorizo; Chowder; Clam juice; Clams, not live; Clams [not live]; Clarified butter; Coated peanuts; Cocktail onions; Cocoa butter; Cocoa butter for food; Cocoa flavored milk beverages; Coconut butter; Coconut chips; Coconut, desiccated; Coconut fat; Coconut flakes; Coconut milk; Coconut milk [beverage]; Coconut milk for cooking; Coconut milk for culinary purposes; Coconut milk powder; Coconut milk used as beverage; Coconut milk-based beverages; Coconut oil; Coconut oil and fat [for food]; Coconut oil for food; Coconut powder; Coconut shrimp; Coconut-based snacks; Codfishes, not live; Cods [not live]; Cods, not live; Coffee cream in the form of powder; Coffee creamer; Coffee creamers; Coffee whiteners consisting principally of dairy

products; Coleslaw; Colza oil for food; Common plaice fish, not live; Common plaice, not live; Compote; Compotes; Concentrated butter; Concentrates (Bouillon -); Concentrates (Broth -); Condensed milk; Condensed tomatoes; Consommés; Cooked beans; Cooked chicken; Cooked dish consisting primarily of chicken and ginseng (samgyetang); Cooked dish consisting primarily of fermented vegetable, pork and tofu (kimchi-jjigae); Cooked dish consisting primarily of rich soybean paste and tofu (cheonggukjang-jjigae); Cooked dish consisting primarily of soybean paste and tofu (doenjang-jjigae); Cooked dish consisting primarily of stir-fried beef and fermented soy sauce (Sogalbi); Cooked dish consisting primarily of stir-fried chicken and fermented hot pepper paste (dak-galbi); Cooked duck; Cooked fish; Cooked fruits; Cooked jackfruit; Cooked meals consisting principally of fish; Cooked meat; Cooked meat dishes; Cooked meats; Cooked olives; Cooked poultry; Cooked seafood; Cooked snails; Cooked spinach; Cooked truffles; Cooked turkey; Cooked vegetables; Cooking fats; Cooking oil; Cooking oils; Corn dogs; Corn fats; Corn oil; Corn oil [for food]; Corn oil for food; Corned beef; Corned beef hash; Cornichons; Cottage cheese; Cottage cheese fritters; Cottage cheese preparations; Cows' milk; Crab; Crab cakes; Crab meat; Crab roe paste; Crabs [not live]; Crabs, not live; Cranberry compote; Cranberry jam; Cranberry sauce [compote]; Crayfish, not live; Cream; Cream, being dairy products; Cream cheese; Cream [dairy products]; Cream fraiche; Cream powder; Cream (Whipped -); Creamers for beverages; Crème fraiche; Crisps; Crisps (Potato -); Croquettes; Crucian carps, not live; Crushed sesame; Crustaceans, not live; Crystallised Fruit; Crystallised ginger; Crystallized fruit; Crystallized fruits; Crystallized ginger; Crystallized gingers; Cucumber Kimchi [Oi-sobagi]; Curd; Curd cheese; Curdled milk; Cured meats; Cured sausages; Currants; Custard style yoghurts; Cut fruits; Cut vegetables; Cuttlefish, not live; Dahls; Dairy desserts; Dairy products; Dairy products and dairy substitutes; Dairy puddings; Dairy spreads; Dairy-based beverages; Dairy-based beverages containing oats; Dairy-based dips; Dairy-based spreads; Dairy-based whipped topping; Dak galbi [Korean dish consisting primarily of chicken stir-fried in a fermented hot pepper paste]; Dates; Deep frozen chicken; Deep-frozen poultry; Dehydrated chicken; Dehydrated vegetables; Desiccated coconut; Desserts made from milk products; Desserts of yogurt; Dill pickles; Dips; Dishes of fish; Doenjang jjigae [Korean dish consisting primarily of tofu with soybean paste]; Dolmas; Double cream; Dried bamboo fungus; Dried bamboo shoot; Dried bamboo shoots; Dried beans; Dried beef; Dried blueberries; Dried chinese cabbage; Dried

Chinese yams; Dried clam meat; Dried coconuts; Dried cranberries; Dried dates; Dried durians; Dried edible algae; Dried edible black fungi; Dried edible daylilies; Dried edible day-lily buds; Dried edible mushrooms; Dried edible seaweed; Dried edible seaweed (hoshi-wakame); Dried edible tremella fuciformis; Dried eggs; Dried figs; Dried fish; Dried fish meat; Dried flakes of laver for sprinkling on rice in hot water (ochazuke-nori); Dried fruit; Dried fruit mixes; Dried fruit products; Dried fruit-based snacks; Dried fruits; Dried fruits in powder form; Dried funghi; Dried herring roe; Dried lentils; Dried lichee; Dried long net stinkhorn; Dried longan; Dried mangoes; Dried meat; Dried milk; Dried milk for food; Dried milk powder; Dried nuts; Dried okra; Dried olives; Dried pawpaws; Dried persimmon (Got-gam); Dried pieces of agar jelly (kanten); Dried pineapples; Dried prawns; Dried pulses; Dried razor clam meat; Dried sea hares; Dried seafood; Dried shiitake mushrooms; Dried shrimps; Dried soya beans; Dried squid; Dried strawberries; Dried truffles [edible fungi]; Dried turnip; Dried vegetables; Dried vegetables in powder form; Dried whelk meat; Drinking yoghurt; Drinking yoghurts; Drinking yogurts; Drinks based on yoghurt; Drinks based on yogurt; Drinks made from dairy products; Dry whey; Duck; Duck eggs; Duck gizzards; Duck meat; Edible bird's nests; Edible birds' nests; Edible bone oil; Edible crystallised fruits; Edible crystallized fruits; Edible dried flowers; Edible fat-based spreads for bread; Edible fats; Edible frogs, not live; Edible insects, not live; Edible nuts; Edible oil; Edible oils; Edible oils and fats; Edible oils derived from fish [other than cod liver oil]; Edible oils for glazing foodstuffs; Edible oils for use in cooking foodstuffs; Edible seaweed; Edible seeds; Edible shavings of dried kelp (tororo-kombu); Edible sunflower seeds; Eels, not live; Egg nog (Non-alcoholic -); Egg substitutes; Egg whites; Egg yolks; Eggplant parmigiana; Eggplant paste; Eggs; Eggs (Powdered -); Eggs (Snail -) for consumption; Escamoles [edible ant larvae, prepared]; Escargots; Evaporated milk; Extra virgin olive oil; Extra virgin olive oil for food; Extracts for soups; Extracts of meat; Extracts of poultry; Extracts of vegetables [juices] for cooking; Extra-virgin olive oil; Faggots [food]; Falafel; Fat (Coconut -); Fat-containing mixtures for bread slices; Fatty substances for the manufacture of edible fats; Fermented bamboo shoots boiled and preserved in salt (menma); Fermented bean curd; Fermented fruits; Fermented milk; Fermented soybeans; Fermented soybeans (natto); Fermented tofu; Fermented vegetable foods [kimchi]; Fermented vegetables; Fermented vegetables (kimchi); Ferments (Milk -) for culinary purposes; Filled potato skins; Fillets (Fish -); Fish; Fish balls; Fish cakes; Fish, canned; Fish crackers; Fish croquettes; Fish eggs for human

consumption; Fish extracts; Fish fillets; Fish fingers; Fish floss; Fish (Food products made from -); Fish in olive oil; Fish jellies; Fish maw; Fish meal for human consumption; Fish mousses; Fish, not live; Fish paste; Fish, preserved; Fish preserves; Fish products being frozen; Fish products prepared for human consumption; Fish roe, prepared; Fish (Salted -); Fish sausages; Fish, seafood and molluscs, not live; Fish, seafood and molluscs spreads; Fish spawn (Processed -); Fish spread; Fish steak; Fish steaks; Fish sticks; Fish stock; Fish, tinned; Fish, tinned [canned (Am.)]; Fish with chips; Fish-based foodstuffs; Fishmeal for human consumption; Flakes of dried fish meat (kezuri-bushi); Flakes (Potato -); Flavored nuts; Flavoured edible oils; Flavoured milk; Flavoured milk beverages; Flavoured milk drinks; Flavoured milk powder for making drinks; Flavoured nuts; Flavoured oils; Flavoured yoghurts; Flaxseed oil for culinary purposes; Flaxseed oil for food; Flounders, not live; Foie gras; Food pastes made from meat; Food preparations predominantly of milk; Food products made from fish; Foods made from fish; Foods prepared from fish; Formed textured vegetable protein for use as a meat substitute; Frankfurters; Freeze-dried meat; Freeze-dried tofu pieces (kohri-dofu); Freeze-dried vegetables; French fries; Fresh chicken; Fresh meat; Fresh poultry; Fresh turkey; Fresh unripened cheeses; Fried chicken; Fried meat; Fried platano; Fried potatoes; Fried tofu pieces (abura-age); Frittatas; Fritters; Fromage frais; Frosted fruits; Frozen appetizers consisting primarily of chicken; Frozen appetizers consisting primarily of seafood; Frozen bamboo shoots; Frozen brackens (Gosari); Frozen celery cabbages; Frozen chicken; Frozen chips; Frozen cooked fish; Frozen eggs; Frozen fish; Frozen french fries; Frozen frog legs; Frozen fruits; Frozen meals consisting primarily of chicken; Frozen meals consisting primarily of fish; Frozen meals consisting primarily of meat; Frozen meals consisting primarily of poultry; Frozen meals consisting primarily of vegetables; Frozen meat; Frozen meat products; Frozen poultry; Frozen pre-packaged entrees consisting primarily of seafood; Frozen prepared meals consisting principally of vegetables; Frozen seafood; Frozen shellfish; Frozen spinach; Frozen sweet corn; Frozen turkey; Frozen vegetables; Fruit- and nut-based snack bars; Fruit based snack foods; Fruit chips; Fruit conserves; Fruit desserts; Fruit flavoured yoghurts; Fruit jams; Fruit jellies; Fruit jellies [not being confectionery]; Fruit juices for cooking; Fruit leathers; Fruit marmalade; Fruit paste; Fruit pectin; Fruit peel; Fruit pie fillings; Fruit Powders; Fruit, preserved; Fruit preserved in alcohol; Fruit preserves; Fruit pulp; Fruit pulps; Fruit purees; Fruit rinds; Fruit salads; Fruit snacks;

Fruit spread; Fruit spreads; Fruit, stewed; Fruit-based fillings for cakes and pies; Fruit-based fillings for cobblers; Fruit-based meal replacement bars; Fruit-based snack food; Fruits, canned; Fruits (Crystallized -); Fruits in preserved form; Fruits preserved in alcohol; Fruits, tinned; Fruits, tinned [canned (Am.)]; Galbi [grilled meat dish]; Game; Game, not live; Garlic butter; Garlic paste; Garlic [preserved]; Garlic-based spreads; Gelatine; Ghee; Gherkins; Ginger jam; Glazed fruits; Goat cheese; Goat milk; Goose liver pate; Got-gam [dried persimmons]; Grapeseed oil; Grapeseed oil for food; Grated potato nuggets; Green split-peas; Grilled chicken (Yakitori); Grilled pork belly (samgyeopsal); Grilled vegetables; Ground almond; Ground almonds; Ground meat; Ground nuts; Groundnut oil; Guacamole; Guacamole [mashed avocado]; Guava paste; Gumbo; Haggis; Ham; Ham hocks; Hamburgers; Hard cheese; Hardened oils for food; Hardened oils [hydrogenated oil for food]; Hash brown potatoes; Haw slices; Hawthorn flakes; Hazelnut spread; Hazelnut spreads; Hazelnuts, prepared; Hemp milk used as a milk substitute; Hen eggs; Herrings, not live; Herrings [not live]; Honey butter; Honeyed peanuts; Hot dog sausages; Hotdog sausages; Hummus; Hummus chick pea paste; Hummus [chickpea paste]; Hydrogenated oils for food; Imitation crab meat; Infused raisins; Instant mashed potato; Instant miso soup; Instant soup; Instant stew; Isinglass for food; Jams; Jellies; Jellies [bread spreads]; Jellies for food; Jellies, jams, compotes, fruit and vegetable spreads; Jelly made from devils' tongue root (konnyaku); Jerky; Juices (Vegetable -) for cooking; Kale chips; Kanten [dried pieces of agar jelly]; Kefir; Kefir [milk beverage]; Kelp [processed]; Kephir [milk beverage]; Kielbasa; Kimchi [fermented vegetable dish]; Kimchi jjigae [Korean dish consisting primarily of fermented vegetables, pork and tofu]; Kipper fillets; Kiwifruit flakes; Kkakdugi [Korean fermented radish dish]; Klipfish [salted and dried cod]; Knockwurst; Knuckle of ham; Koumiss [kumiss] [milk beverage]; Koumiss [milk beverage]; Kumiss [milk beverage]; Kumys [kumyss] [milk beverage]; Kumys [milk beverage]; Kumyss [milk beverage]; Lactic acid bacteria drinks; Lactic acid drinks; Lamb products; Lamb skewers; Lard; Lard [for food]; Lard for food; Laver; Laver, preserved; Laver (Toasted -); Lecithin for culinary purposes; Legume salads; Legume-based snacks; Legume-based spreads; Lemon curd; Lemon juice for culinary purposes; Lemon spread; Lentils; Lentils, preserved; Linseed oil for culinary purposes; Linseed oil for food; Linseed oils [edible]; Liquid eggs; Liver; Liver pastes; Liver pâté; Liver pate; Lobsters, not live; Lobsters (Spiny -), not live; Lotus seed paste; Low fat cheese; Low fat dairy spreads; Low fat yoghurts; Low-fat potato chips; Low-fat potato crisps; Luncheon

meats; Lyophilised meat; Lyophilised vegetables; Lyophilized meat; Lyophilized vegetables; Maize oil; Maize oil for food; Maraschino cherries; Margarine; Margarine substitutes; Marinated eggs; Marmalade; Marmalades; Marrow (Animal -) for food; Marrowfat peas; Mascarpone; Mashed potato; Mashed potatoes; Matzo ball soup; Meat; Meat boiled down in soy sauce (tsukudani meat); Meat burgers; Meat, canned; Meat extract; Meat extracts; Meat floss; Meat, frozen; Meat gelatines; Meat jellies; Meat paste; Meat, preserved; Meat [preserved]; Meat preserves; Meat products being in the form of burgers; Meat spreads; Meat stocks; Meat substitutes; Meat, tinned; Meat, tinned [canned (Am.)]; Meatballs; Meat-based mousses; Meat-based snack foods; Meats; Meats (Salted -); Milk; Milk (Albumin -); Milk based beverages [milk predominating]; Milk based drinks [milk predominating]; Milk beverages; Milk beverages containing fruits; Milk beverages, milk predominating; Milk beverages with cocoa; Milk beverages with high milk content; Milk curds; Milk drinks; Milk drinks containing fruits; Milk ferments for culinary purposes; Milk of almonds for culinary purposes; Milk powder; Milk powder for food purposes; Milk powder for foodstuffs; Milk powder for nutritional purposes; Milk products; Milk shakes; Milk solids; Milk substitutes; Milk tea, milk predominating; Milk-based beverages; Milk-based beverages containing coffee; Milk-based beverages containing fruit juice; Milk-based beverages flavored with chocolate; Milk-based snacks; Milkshakes; Minced meat; Mincemeat [chopped meat]; Mincemeat made from fruits; Mincemeat [preserved fruit]; Miso soup; Mixed pickles; Mixed vegetables; Mixes for making broths; Mixes for making soup; Mixtures of fruit and nuts; Mold-ripened cheese; Mold-ripened cheeses; Mortadella; Mould-ripened cheese; Mousses (Fish -); Mousses (Vegetable -); Mozzarella sticks; Mullet roe salad; Mushrooms, prepared; Mushrooms, preserved; Mushrooms puree; Mussels, not live; Mutton slices; Natto [fermented soybeans]; Non-alcoholic egg nog; Non-alcoholic eggnog; Non-dairy creamer; Non-living crustaceans; Non-living molluscs; Noodle soup; Nut and seed-based snack bars; Nut oils; Nut oils for food; Nut paste spreads; Nut toppings; Nut-based food bars; Nut-based meal replacement bars; Nut-based snack foods; Nut-based spreads; Nuts being cooked; Nuts being dried; Nuts being preserved; Nuts, prepared; Oat milk; Oat-based beverages [milk substitute]; Octopuses [not live]; Octopuses, not live; Offal; Oils and fats; Oils and fats for food; Oils for food; Olive oil; Olive oil for food; Olive oil [for food]; Olive oils; Olive paste; Olive pastes; Olive puree; Olives, [prepared]; Olives, preserved; Olives stuffed with almonds; Olives stuffed with feta cheese in sunflower

oil; Olives stuffed with pesto in sunflower oil; Olives stuffed with red peppers; Olives stuffed with red peppers and almonds; Omelets; Omelettes; Omlettes; Onion rings; Onions, preserved; Orange and ginger marmalade; Organic coconut oil for culinary purposes; Organic milk; Organic nut and seed-based snack bars; Ox bone based broth (seolleongtang); Oyster mushrooms, dried; Oysters, not live; Oysters [not live, for human consumption]; Packaged meats; Palm hearts, processed; Palm kernel oil for food; Palm oil for food; Palm oil [for food]; Pastes (Liver -); Pastes made from nuts; Pastrami; Pâté (Liver -); Peach flakes; Peanut butter; Peanut milk; Peanut milk for culinary purposes; Peanut milk-based beverages; Peanut oil [for food]; Peanut oil for food; Peanut paste; Peanut spread; Peanuts, prepared; Peanuts, processed; Peas, preserved; Peas, processed; Pecans, prepared; Pectin for culinary purposes; Peel (Fruit -); Peeled carrots; Peeled potatoes; Peeled tomatoes; Peeled vegetables; Pepperoni; Perches, not live; Perilla oil for culinary purposes; Pickled cucumbers; Pickled dried Spanish mackerel; Pickled eggs; Pickled fish; Pickled fruits; Pickled gherkins; Pickled hot peppers; Pickled jalapenos; Pickled kohlrabi; Pickled onions; Pickled peppers; Pickled pigs' feet; Pickled radishes; Pickled vegetables; Pickled watermelon rind; Pickles; Pie fillings of meat; Pieces of chicken for use as a filling in sandwiches; Pine pollen prepared as foodstuff; Plaices, not live; Plum jam; Pollen prepared as foodstuff; Pork; Pork cutlets; Pork loin; Pork preserves; Pork rinds; Pork steaks; Pork tripe; Potato cakes; Potato chips; Potato crisps; Potato crisps in the form of snack foods; Potato dumplings; Potato flakes; Potato fries; Potato fritters; Potato pancakes; Potato salad; Potato salads; Potato snack foods; Potato snacks; Potato sticks; Potato-based dumplings; Potato-based gnocchi; Potato-based salads; Potato-based snack foods; Poultry; Poultry extracts; Poultry meatballs; Poultry, not live; Poultry salads; Poultry substitutes; Powdered cream; Powdered eggs; Powdered fruits; Powdered goat milk; Powdered milk; Powdered milk for food purposes; Powdered nut butters; Powdered soya milk; Prawns, not live; Pre-cooked curry stew; Pre-cooked miso soup; Pre-cooked soup; Pre-cut vegetable salads; Pre-cut vegetables; Pre-cut vegetables for salads; Pre-packaged dinners consisting primarily of game; Pre-packaged dinners consisting primarily of seafood; Preparations for making bouillon; Preparations for making broths; Preparations for making soup; Preparations for making soups; Preparations for making yoghurt; Prepared almonds; Prepared beef; Prepared coconut; Prepared dishes consisting primarily of fishcakes, vegetables, boiled eggs, and broth (oden); Prepared dishes consisting principally of

meat; Prepared dried fruit mixes; Prepared entrees consisting primarily of seafood; Prepared fish dishes; Prepared fruits; Prepared insects and larvae; Prepared macadamia nuts; Prepared meals consisting primarily of chicken; Prepared meals consisting primarily of duck; Prepared meals consisting primarily of fish; Prepared meals consisting primarily of kebab; Prepared meals consisting primarily of meat; Prepared meals consisting primarily of meat substitutes; Prepared meals consisting primarily of poultry; Prepared meals consisting primarily of turkey; Prepared meals consisting primarily of vegetables; Prepared meals consisting principally of game; Prepared meals consisting principally of vegetables; Prepared meals consisting substantially of seafood; Prepared meals containing [principally] bacon; Prepared meals containing [principally] chicken; Prepared meals containing [principally] eggs; Prepared meals made from meat [meat predominating]; Prepared meals made from poultry [poultry predominating]; Prepared meat; Prepared meat dishes; Prepared nuts; Prepared onions; Prepared peppers; Prepared pine nuts; Prepared pistachio; Prepared pistachios; Prepared rootstocks; Prepared salads; Prepared snails [escargot]; Prepared torreyia nuts; Prepared vegetable dishes; Prepared vegetable products; Prepared walnuts; Prepared watermelon seeds; Preserved and flattened oranges; Preserved balloon flower root (Doraji); Preserved beans; Preserved chilli peppers; Preserved chopped chilli peppers, not being seasonings or flavorings; Preserved fish; Preserved fruits; Preserved garlic; Preserved jujubes; Preserved meat; Preserved mushrooms; Preserved nuts; Preserved olives; Preserved peas; Preserved plums; Preserved potatoes; Preserved pulses; Preserved sausages; Preserved soy beans for food; Preserved soya beans; Preserved soya beans for food; Preserved soybeans for food; Preserved truffles; Preserved vegetables; Preserved vegetables (in oil); Preserves made from vegetables; Preserves of game; Preserves of poultry; Preserves, pickles; Pressed fruit paste; Pressed salted ducks; Processed algae for human consumption; Processed almonds; Processed apples; Processed apricots; Processed artichokes; Processed asparagus; Processed avocados; Processed bean sprouts; Processed beans; Processed bee pupae for human consumption; Processed bee pupae, for human consumption; Processed beetroots; Processed beets; Processed betel nuts; Processed black currants; Processed blackcurrants; Processed blueberries; Processed brussel sprouts; Processed brussels sprouts; Processed cabbage; Processed cactus for food; Processed cheese; Processed cherries; Processed chia seed for food; Processed chia seeds; Processed chickpeas;

Processed coconut; Processed collard greens; Processed dates; Processed edible cordyceps; Processed edible flowers; Processed edible flowers in crystallised form; Processed edible flowers in crystallized form; Processed, edible seaweed; Processed edible seaweed; Processed edible seeds; Processed eggplant; Processed eggs; Processed fish; Processed fish products for human consumption; Processed fish roe; Processed fish spawn; Processed fruits; Processed fruits, fungi and vegetables (including nuts and pulses); Processed grape leaves; Processed lamb; Processed legumes; Processed lemongrass; Processed lemons; Processed lychee fruit; Processed mangos; Processed meat; Processed meat products; Processed mustard greens; Processed nuts; Processed olive puree; Processed olives; Processed onions; Processed oranges; Processed papayas; Processed parsnips; Processed peaches; Processed peanuts; Processed peas; Processed pepperoncinis; Processed peppers; Processed pignoli; Processed pimientos; Processed plantain seeds; Processed potatoes; Processed Pulses; Processed pumpkin seeds; Processed quinces; Processed roots; Processed scallions; Processed seafood; Processed seafood products; Processed seeds; Processed shallots [used as a vegetable, not seasoning]; Processed soya beans; Processed soybeans; Processed spirulina; Processed sunflower seeds; Processed sweet potatoes; Processed tomatoes; Processed vegetables; Processed walnuts; Processed watermelon seeds; Processed yams; Prosciutto; Prostokvasha [soured milk]; Protein milk; Prunes; Pudding (Black -) [blood sausage]; Puffed pork rind; Pulled beef; Pulled chicken; Pulled pork; Pulp (Fruit -); Pumpkin seed oil for food; Purple sweet potato chips; Quail eggs; Quark; Quenelles; Quenelles [fish]; Quenelles [meat]; Quick-frozen vegetable dishes; Radish cubed kimchi (kkakdugi); Ragouts; Raisins; Rape oil for food; Rape oil [for food]; Rapeseed oil for food; Raspberry jam; Ratatouille; Ready cooked meals consisting primarily of chicken; Ready cooked meals consisting primarily of meat; Ready cooked meals consisting primarily of poultry; Ready cooked meals consisting primarily of turkey; Ready cooked meals consisting wholly or substantially wholly of game; Ready cooked meals consisting wholly or substantially wholly of meat; Ready cooked meals consisting wholly or substantially wholly of poultry; Ready grated cheese; Refried beans; Relishes [pickles]; Rennet; Rhubarb in syrup; Rhubarb jam; Rice bran oil [for food]; Rice bran oil for food; Rice milk; Rice milk for culinary purposes; Rice milk for use as a milk substitute; Rice milk [milk substitute]; Ripened cheese; Ripened cheeses; Roast beef; Roast beef flavoured extract; Roast chestnuts; Roast chicken;

Roast ducks; Roast goose; Roast lamb; Roast meat; Roast nuts; Roast pork; Roast poultry; Roast turkey; Roasted nuts; Roasted peanuts; Rosti [fried grated potato cakes]; Ryazhenka [fermented baked milk]; Salads (Fruit -); Salads (Vegetable -); Salami; Salmon croquettes; Salmon [not live]; Salmon, not live; Salted and fermented seafood (jeotgal); Salted cashews; Salted eggs; Salted fish; Salted jellyfish; Salted meat; Salted meats; Salted nuts; Salted vegetables; Salt-fermented sea urchin roe; Samgyetang [Korean ginseng chicken soup]; Sardines [not live]; Sardines, not live; Sashimi; Sauerkraut; Sausage casings, natural or artificial; Sausage meat; Sausage skins and imitations thereof; Sausage skins [synthetic]; Sausages; Sausages in batter; Saveloys; Savory butters; Scotch eggs; Sea basses [not live]; Sea basses, not live; Sea bream, not live; Sea breams [red snappers, not live]; Sea breams [red snappers], not live; Sea cucumbers, not live; Sea salmon roe for food; Sea trout roe for food; Sea urchins [not live]; Sea urchins, not live; Sea-cucumbers, not live; Seafood; Seafood extracts; Seafood jellies; Seafood [not live]; Seafood, not live; Seafood paste; Seafood preserves; Seafood products; Seafood spread; Seafoods boiled down in soy sauce (tsukudani); Seasoned laver (Jaban-gim); Seasoned nuts; Seaweed extracts for food; Seed butters; Seeds, prepared; Seeds (Processed -); Seeds (Processed sunflower -); Seitan [meat substitute]; Seolleongtang [Korean ox bone broth]; Sesame oil; Sesame oil [for food]; Sesame oil for food; Shashliks; Sheep cheese; Sheep milk; Sheets of dried laver (hoshi-nori); Shelled nuts; Shelled prawns; Shellfish, not live; Shepherd's pie; Shish kabobs; Shortening; Short-necked clams [not live]; Short-necked clams, not live; Shredded coconut; Shrimp floss; Shrimp paste; Shrimps, not live; Silkworm chrysalis, for human consumption; Silkworm chrysalis for human consumption; Silver carps, not live; Skimmed milk; Skyr; Sliced and seasoned barbequed beef (bulgogi); Sliced fruit; Sliced meat; Sliced sea whelks; Smetana [sour cream]; Smoked cheese; Smoked fish; Smoked fish spread; Smoked meats; Smoked salmon; Smoked sausages; Snack food (Fruit-based -); Snack foods based on legumes; Snack foods based on nuts; Snack foods based on vegetables; Snack mixes consisting of dehydrated fruit and processed nuts; Snack mixes consisting of processed fruits and processed nuts; Snacks of edible seaweed; Snail eggs for consumption; Snails prepared for human consumption; Snakehead fish, not live; Snow crabs, not live; Soft cheese; Soft white cheese; Soft-ripened cheeses; Soft-shelled turtles [not live]; Sole fish, not live; Soup; Soup concentrates; Soup cubes; Soup mixes; Soup pastes; Soup powders; Soup (Preparations for making -); Soup preparations (Vegetable -); Soups;

Soups and stocks, meat extracts; Sour cream; Sour cream substitutes; Sour milk; Soy bean oil [for food]; Soy burger patties; Soy chips; Soy sauce marinated crab (Ganjang-gejang); Soya bean curd; Soya bean milk; Soya bean oil for food; Soya beans, preserved, for food; Soya chips; Soya milk; Soya milk [milk substitute]; Soya patties; Soya [prepared]; Soya yoghurt; Soya-based beverages used as milk substitutes; Soy-based food bars; Soy-based snack foods; Soybean milk [soy milk]; Soybean oil; Soybean oil for cooking; Soybean oil for culinary purposes; Spanish mackerel, not live; Spiced nuts; Spiced oils; Spicy beef broth (yukgaejang); Spicy pickles; Spinach [prepared]; Spiny lobsters; Spiny lobsters, not live; Split peas; Spreads consisting mainly of eggs; Spreads consisting mainly of fruits; Spreads consisting of hazelnut paste; Squashes [plants, preserved]; Squid ink; Squid, not live; Squid [prepared]; Steaks of fish; Steaks of meat; Steamed cakes of smashed fish and yam (hampen); Steamed egg hotchpotch; Steamed or toasted cakes of fish paste (kamaboko); Stewed apples; Stewed fruit; Stews; Stir-fried chestnuts with sugar; Stock; Stock cubes; Stock in the form of granules; Stock [prepared]; Strained cheese; Strained soft white cheese; Strained soft white cheeses; Strawberries being preserved; Strawberry jam; Stuffed cabbage rolls; Stuffed olives; Stuffed potatoes; Sturgeon eggs; Suet for food; Sultanas; Sunflower oil for food; Sunflower oil [for food]; Sunflower seeds, prepared; Surimi; Sweet corn, processed; Sweetcorn [preserved]; Sweetfish [not live]; Sweetfish, not live; Swordfish, not live; Tagine [prepared meat, fish or vegetable dish]; Tahini [sesame seed paste]; Tajine [prepared meat, fish or vegetable dish]; Tangerines [preserved]; Tapenades; Tea flavored eggs; Tempeh; Teriyaki chicken; Tinned fish; Tinned fruits; Tinned meat; Tinned meats; Tinned olives; Tinned seafood; Tinned tomatoes; Tinned vegetables; Toasted laver; Toasted sheets of laver (yakinori); Tofu; Tofu burger patties; Tofu patties; Tofu skin; Tofu skin (Yuba); Tofu-based snacks; Tomato concentrates [puree]; Tomato extracts; Tomato juice for cooking; Tomato paste; Tomato preserves; Tomato purée; Tomatoes [preserved]; Tripe; Trouts, not live; Truffle cheeses; Truffle juice; Truffle paste; Truffle-based oils; Truffle-based spread products (truffle creams); Truffles, preserved; Tube-shaped toasted cakes of fish paste (chikuwa); Tuna fish; Tuna fish [not live]; Tuna fish, not live; Tuna fish [preserved]; Tuna in oil; Tuna, not live; Turkey; Turkey burger patties; Turkey burgers; Turkey meat; Turkey pieces; Turkey products; Tzatziki; Uncongealed tofu (Tofu nao); Uncooked hamburger patties; Uncooked sausages; Veal; Veal stock; Vegetable burgers; Vegetable chips; Vegetable crisps; Vegetable extracts for cooking;

Vegetable extracts for culinary purposes; Vegetable extracts for food; Vegetable fats for cooking; Vegetable fats for food; Vegetable jellies; Vegetable juice concentrates for food; Vegetable juices for cooking; Vegetable marrow paste; Vegetable mousses; Vegetable oils for food; Vegetable pastes; Vegetable pate; Vegetable powders; Vegetable preserves; Vegetable puree; Vegetable purees; Vegetable salads; Vegetable soup preparations; Vegetable spreads; Vegetable stock; Vegetable-based chips; Vegetable-based cream; Vegetable-based entrees; Vegetable-based meat substitutes; Vegetable-based snack foods; Vegetable-based spreads; Vegetables, canned; Vegetables, cooked; Vegetables, dried; Vegetables in vinegar; Vegetables pickled in soy sauce; Vegetables (Prepared -); Vegetables, preserved; Vegetables preserved in oil; Vegetables, tinned; Vegetables, tinned [canned (Am.)]; Vegetarian charcuterie; Vegetarian sausages; Veggie burger patties; Venison; Waffle fries; Walnut kernels; Walnuts, prepared; Weed extracts for food; Whale fat for food; Whale oil for food; Whales [not live]; Whales, not live; Whey; Whipped cream; Whipping cream; White cheese; White of eggs; White pudding; Whiteners [dairy] for beverages; Yakitori; Yellow croakers, not live; Yellow split peas; Yoghurt; Yoghurt based drinks; Yoghurt beverages; Yoghurt desserts; Yoghurt drinks; Yoghurt made from goats milk; Yoghurt-based beverages; Yoghurts; Yogurt; Yogurt drinks; Yogurt-based beverages; Yolk of eggs; Yuba [tofu skin]; Yuca chips; Yucca chips.

Annex 2

Goods not deemed to be identical

Abalones [not live]; Abalones, not live; Abura-age [pieces of fried tofu]; Acidophilus milk; Agar-agar for culinary purposes; Air-dried sausages; Ajvar [preserved peppers]; Albumen for culinary purposes; Algae prepared for human foods; Alginates for culinary purposes; Almond jelly; Almonds, ground; Almonds (Prepared -); Aloe vera prepared for human consumption; Anchovy; Anchovy fillets; Anchovy, not live; Anchovy paste; Animal fats for food; Animal kidneys [offal]; Animal marrow for food; Animal oils for food; Antipasto salads; Apple chips; Apple flakes; Apple puree; Apple purée; Apple sauce (compote); Ark shells, not live; Ark-shells [not live]; Ark-shells, not live; Aromatized fruit; Arrangements of cut fruit; Arrangements of processed fruit; Artichoke paste; Artichokes, preserved; Artificial fish roes; Artificial milk based desserts; Artificial sausage skins; Aspic; Aubergine paste; Bacon; Bacon bits; Bacon rinds; Baked beans; Banana chips; Bean curd; Bean dip; Beancurd sticks; Beans; Beans cooked in soy sauce (Kongjaban); Beans, preserved; Beef; Beef bouillon; Beef fat; Beef jerky; Beef meatballs; Beef slices; Beef steaks; Beef stew; Beef tallow [for food]; Beef tripe; Beefburgers; Berries, preserved; Beverages made from yoghurt; Beverages made from yogurt; Beverages made with yoghurt; Beverages made with yogurt; Birds eggs and egg products; Bisques; Black currants, processed; Black pudding; Black pudding [blood sausage]; Blackberry jam; Blackcurrants, processed; Blanched nuts; Blended oil [for food]; Blended oil for food; Blended vegetable oils for culinary purposes; Blocks of boiled, smoked and then dried bonitos (katsuo-bushi); Blood sausage; Blue mussels [not live]; Blue mussels, not live; Blueberry jams; Boiled and dried fish; Boiled potatoes; Bologna; Bombay mix; Bone oil, edible; Bone oil [for food]; Bone oil for food; Botifarra sausages; Bottled cooked meat; Bottled fish; Bottled fish products; Bottled fruits; Bottled sliced fruits; Bottled vegetables; Bouillon; Bouillon concentrates; Bouillon (Preparations for making -); Bratwurst; Brawn; Breaded and fried jalapeno peppers; Broad beans; Broccoli; Broth; Broth concentrates; Broth [soup]; Bulgogi [Korean beef dish]; Bulgogi [Korean dish consisting of sliced and seasoned barbecued beef]; Burgers; Caesar salad; Camellia seed oil for food; Cancoillotte; Candied fruit; Candied fruit snacks; Candied fruits; Candied nuts; Canned beans; Canned cooked meat;

Canned fish; Canned fruits; Canned meat; Canned peanuts; Canned pork; Canned pork and beans; Canned processed olives; Canned pulses; Canned quail eggs; Canned seafood; Canned sliced fruits; Canned sliced vegetables; Canned snails; Canned soups; Canned spinach; Canned tomatoes; Canned vegetables; Canola oil; Canola oil for food; Capelin, not live; Caponata; Carp [not live]; Carp, not live; Carps, not live; Carrots; Cashew nuts (Prepared -); Cassava chips; Casseroles [food]; Caviar; Century eggs; Charcuterie; Cheonggukjang jjigae [Korean dish consisting primarily of tofu with rich soybean paste]; Chia seed oil for food; Chicharron; Chicken; Chicken balls; Chicken breast fillets; Chicken burgers; Chicken croquettes; Chicken gizzards; Chicken legs; Chicken meatballs; Chicken mousse; Chicken nuggets; Chicken pieces; Chicken salad; Chicken sausages; Chicken stock; Chicken wings; Chile con queso; Chile rellenos; Chili con carne; Chilled foods consisting predominately of fish; Chilled meals made from fish; Chilli beans; Chilli oil; Chipped potatoes; Chips [french fries]; Chips (Fruit -); Chips (Potato -); Chitterlings; Chop suey; Chorizo; Chowder; Clam juice; Clams, not live; Clams [not live]; Coated peanuts; Cocktail onions; Coconut chips; Coconut, desiccated; Coconut fat; Coconut flakes; Coconut oil; Coconut oil and fat [for food]; Coconut oil for food; Coconut powder; Coconut shrimp; Coconut-based snacks; Codfishes, not live; Cods [not live]; Cods, not live; Coffee whiteners consisting principally of dairy products; Coleslaw; Colza oil for food; Common plaice fish, not live; Common plaice, not live; Compote; Compotes; Concentrates (Bouillon -); Concentrates (Broth -); Condensed milk; Condensed tomatoes; Consommés; Cooked beans; Cooked chicken; Cooked dish consisting primarily of chicken and ginseng (samgyetang); Cooked dish consisting primarily of fermented vegetable, pork and tofu (kimchi-jjigae); Cooked dish consisting primarily of rich soybean paste and tofu (cheonggukjang-jjigae); Cooked dish consisting primarily of soybean paste and tofu (doenjang-jjigae); Cooked dish consisting primarily of stir-fried beef and fermented soy sauce (Sogalbi); Cooked dish consisting primarily of stir-fried chicken and fermented hot pepper paste (dak-galbi); Cooked duck; Cooked fish; Cooked fruits; Cooked jackfruit; Cooked meals consisting principally of fish; Cooked meat; Cooked meat dishes; Cooked meats; Cooked olives; Cooked poultry; Cooked seafood; Cooked snails; Cooked spinach; Cooked truffles; Cooked turkey; Cooked vegetables; Cooking fats; Cooking oil; Cooking oils; Corn dogs; Corn fats; Corn oil; Corn oil [for food]; Corn oil for food; Corned beef; Corned beef hash; Cornichons; Crab; Crab cakes; Crab meat;

Crab roe paste; Crabs [not live]; Crabs, not live; Cranberry compote; Cranberry jam; Cranberry sauce [compote]; Crayfish, not live; Crisps; Crisps (Potato -); Croquettes; Crucian carps, not live; Crushed sesame; Crustaceans, not live; Crystallised Fruit; Crystallised ginger; Crystallized fruit; Crystallized fruits; Crystallized ginger; Crystallized gingers; Cucumber Kimchi [Oi-sobagi]; Curd; Cured meats; Cured sausages; Currants; Cut fruits; Cut vegetables; Cuttlefish, not live; Dahls; Dak galbi [Korean dish consisting primarily of chicken stir-fried in a fermented hot pepper paste]; Dates; Deep frozen chicken; Deep-frozen poultry; Dehydrated chicken; Dehydrated vegetables; Desiccated coconut; Dill pickles; Dips; Dishes of fish; Doenjang jjigae [Korean dish consisting primarily of tofu with soybean paste]; Dolmas; Dried bamboo fungus; Dried bamboo shoot; Dried bamboo shoots; Dried beans; Dried beef; Dried blueberries; Dried chinese cabbage; Dried Chinese yams; Dried clam meat; Dried coconuts; Dried cranberries; Dried dates; Dried durians; Dried edible algae; Dried edible black fungi; Dried edible daylilies; Dried edible day-lily buds; Dried edible mushrooms; Dried edible seaweed; Dried edible seaweed (hoshi-wakame); Dried edible tremella fuciformis; Dried eggs; Dried figs; Dried fish; Dried fish meat; Dried flakes of laver for sprinkling on rice in hot water (ochazuke-nori); Dried fruit; Dried fruit mixes; Dried fruit products; Dried fruit-based snacks; Dried fruits; Dried fruits in powder form; Dried funghi; Dried herring roe; Dried lentils; Dried lichee; Dried long net stinkhorn; Dried longan; Dried mangoes; Dried meat; Dried nuts; Dried okra; Dried olives; Dried pawpaws; Dried persimmon (Got-gam); Dried pieces of agar jelly (kanten); Dried pineapples; Dried prawns; Dried pulses; Dried razor clam meat; Dried sea hares; Dried seafood; Dried shiitake mushrooms; Dried shrimps; Dried soya beans; Dried squid; Dried strawberries; Dried truffles [edible fungi]; Dried turnip; Dried vegetables; Dried vegetables in powder form; Dried whelk meat; Drinks made from dairy products; Dry whey; Duck; Duck eggs; Duck gizzards; Duck meat; Edible bird's nests; Edible birds' nests; Edible bone oil; Edible crystallised fruits; Edible crystallized fruits; Edible dried flowers; Edible fat-based spreads for bread; Edible fats; Edible frogs, not live; Edible insects, not live; Edible nuts; Edible oil; Edible oils; Edible oils and fats; Edible oils derived from fish [other than cod liver oil]; Edible oils for glazing foodstuffs; Edible oils for use in cooking foodstuffs; Edible seaweed; Edible seeds; Edible shavings of dried kelp (tororo-kombu); Edible sunflower seeds; Eels, not live; Egg nog (Non-alcoholic -); Egg substitutes; Egg whites; Egg yolks; Eggplant parmigiana; Eggplant paste; Eggs; Eggs (Powdered -

); Eggs (Snail -) for consumption; Escamoles [edible ant larvae, prepared]; Escargots; Extra virgin olive oil; Extra virgin olive oil for food; Extracts for soups; Extracts of meat; Extracts of poultry; Extracts of vegetables [juices] for cooking; Extra-virgin olive oil; Faggots [food]; Falafel; Fat (Coconut -); Fat-containing mixtures for bread slices; Fatty substances for the manufacture of edible fats; Fermented bamboo shoots boiled and preserved in salt (menma); Fermented bean curd; Fermented fruits; Fermented soybeans; Fermented soybeans (natto); Fermented tofu; Fermented vegetable foods [kimchi]; Fermented vegetables; Fermented vegetables (kimchi); Filled potato skins; Fillets (Fish -); Fish; Fish balls; Fish cakes; Fish, canned; Fish crackers; Fish croquettes; Fish eggs for human consumption; Fish extracts; Fish fillets; Fish fingers; Fish floss; Fish (Food products made from -); Fish in olive oil; Fish jellies; Fish maw; Fish meal for human consumption; Fish mousses; Fish, not live; Fish paste; Fish, preserved; Fish preserves; Fish products being frozen; Fish products prepared for human consumption; Fish roe, prepared; Fish (Salted -); Fish sausages; Fish, seafood and molluscs, not live; Fish, seafood and molluscs spreads; Fish spawn (Processed -); Fish spread; Fish steak; Fish steaks; Fish sticks; Fish stock; Fish, tinned; Fish, tinned [canned (Am.)]; Fish with chips; Fish-based foodstuffs; Fishmeal for human consumption; Flakes of dried fish meat (kezuri-bushi); Flakes (Potato -); Flavored nuts; Flavoured edible oils; Flavoured nuts; Flavoured oils; Flaxseed oil for culinary purposes; Flaxseed oil for food; Flounders, not live; Foie gras; Food pastes made from meat; Food preparations predominantly of milk; Food products made from fish; Foods made from fish; Foods prepared from fish; Formed textured vegetable protein for use as a meat substitute; Frankfurters; Freeze-dried meat; Freeze-dried tofu pieces (kohri-dofu); Freeze-dried vegetables; French fries; Fresh chicken; Fresh meat; Fresh poultry; Fresh turkey; Fried chicken; Fried meat; Fried platano; Fried potatoes; Fried tofu pieces (abura-age); Frittatas; Fritters; ; Frosted fruits; Frozen appetizers consisting primarily of chicken; Frozen appetizers consisting primarily of seafood; Frozen bamboo shoots; Frozen brackens (Gosari); Frozen celery cabbages; Frozen chicken; Frozen chips; Frozen cooked fish; Frozen eggs; Frozen fish; Frozen french fries; Frozen frog legs; Frozen fruits; Frozen meals consisting primarily of chicken; Frozen meals consisting primarily of fish; Frozen meals consisting primarily of meat; Frozen meals consisting primarily of poultry; Frozen meals consisting primarily of vegetables; Frozen meat; Frozen meat products; Frozen poultry; Frozen pre-packaged entrees

consisting primarily of seafood; Frozen prepared meals consisting principally of vegetables; Frozen seafood; Frozen shellfish; Frozen spinach; Frozen sweet corn; Frozen turkey; Frozen vegetables; Fruit- and nut-based snack bars; Fruit based snack foods; Fruit chips; Fruit conserves; Fruit desserts; Fruit jams; Fruit jellies; Fruit jellies [not being confectionery]; Fruit juices for cooking; Fruit leathers; Fruit marmalade; Fruit paste; Fruit pectin; Fruit peel; Fruit pie fillings; Fruit Powders; Fruit, preserved; Fruit preserved in alcohol; Fruit preserves; Fruit pulp; Fruit pulps; Fruit purees; Fruit rinds; Fruit salads; Fruit snacks; Fruit spread; Fruit spreads; Fruit, stewed; Fruit-based fillings for cakes and pies; Fruit-based fillings for cobblers; Fruit-based meal replacement bars; Fruit-based snack food; Fruits, canned; Fruits (Crystallized -); Fruits in preserved form; Fruits preserved in alcohol; Fruits, tinned; Fruits, tinned [canned (Am.)]; Galbi [grilled meat dish]; Game; Game, not live; Garlic paste; Garlic [preserved]; Garlic-based spreads; Gelatine; Ghee; Gherkins; Ginger jam; Glazed fruits; Goose liver pate; Got-gam [dried persimmons]; Grapeseed oil; Grapeseed oil for food; Grated potato nuggets; Green split-peas; Grilled chicken (Yakitori); Grilled pork belly (samgyeopsal); Grilled vegetables; Ground almond; Ground almonds; Ground meat; Ground nuts; Groundnut oil; Guacamole; Guacamole [mashed avocado]; Guava paste; Gumbo; Haggis; Ham; Ham hocks; Hamburgers; Hardened oils for food; Hardened oils [hydrogenated oil for food]; Hash brown potatoes; Haw slices; Hawthorn flakes; Hazelnut spread; Hazelnut spreads; Hazelnuts, prepared; Hemp milk used as a milk substitute; Hen eggs; Herrings, not live; Herrings [not live]; Honeyed peanuts; Hot dog sausages; Hotdog sausages; Hummus; Hummus chick pea paste; Hummus [chickpea paste]; Hydrogenated oils for food; Imitation crab meat; Infused raisins; Instant mashed potato; Instant miso soup; Instant soup; Instant stew; Isinglass for food; Jams; Jellies; Jellies [bread spreads]; Jellies for food; Jellies, jams, compotes, fruit and vegetable spreads; Jelly made from devils' tongue root (konnyaku); Jerky; Juices (Vegetable -) for cooking; Kale chips; Kanten [dried pieces of agar jelly]; Kelp [processed]; Kielbasa; Kimchi [fermented vegetable dish]; Kimchi jjigae [Korean dish consisting primarily of fermented vegetables, pork and tofu]; Kipper fillets; Kiwifruit flakes; Kkakdugi [Korean fermented radish dish]; Klipfish [salted and dried cod]; Knockwurst; Knuckle of ham; Lactic acid bacteria drinks; Lactic acid drinks; Lamb products; Lamb skewers; Lard; Lard [for food]; Lard for food; Laver; Laver, preserved; Laver (Toasted -); Lecithin for culinary purposes; Legume salads; Legume-based snacks;

Legume-based spreads; Lemon curd; Lemon juice for culinary purposes; Lemon spread; Lentils; Lentils, preserved; Linseed oil for culinary purposes; Linseed oil for food; Linseed oils [edible]; Liquid eggs; Liver; Liver pastes; Liver pâté; Liver pate; Lobsters, not live; Lobsters (Spiny -), not live; Lotus seed paste; Low fat dairy spreads; Low-fat potato chips; Low-fat potato crisps; Luncheon meats; Lyophilised meat; Lyophilised vegetables; Lyophilized meat; Lyophilized vegetables; Maize oil; Maize oil for food; Maraschino cherries; Margarine; Margarine substitutes; Marinated eggs; Marmalade; Marmalades; Marrow (Animal -) for food; Marrowfat peas; Mascarpone; Mashed potato; Mashed potatoes; Matzo ball soup; Meat; Meat boiled down in soy sauce (tsukudani meat); Meat burgers; Meat, canned; Meat extract; Meat extracts; Meat floss; Meat, frozen; Meat gelatines; Meat jellies; Meat paste; Meat, preserved; Meat [preserved]; Meat preserves; Meat products being in the form of burgers; Meat spreads; Meat stocks; Meat substitutes; Meat, tinned; Meat, tinned [canned (Am.)]; Meatballs; Meat-based mousses; Meat-based snack foods; Meats; Meats (Salted -); Minced meat; Mincemeat [chopped meat]; Mincemeat made from fruits; Mincemeat [preserved fruit]; Miso soup; Mixed pickles; Mixed vegetables; Mixes for making broths; Mixes for making soup; Mixtures of fruit and nuts; Mortadella; Mousses (Fish -); Mousses (Vegetable -); Mozzarella sticks; Mullet roe salad; Mushrooms, prepared; Mushrooms, preserved; Mushrooms puree; Mussels, not live; Mutton slices; Natto [fermented soybeans]; Non-alcoholic egg nog; Non-alcoholic eggnog; Non-dairy creamer; Non-living crustaceans; Non-living molluscs; Noodle soup; Nut and seed-based snack bars; Nut oils; Nut oils for food; Nut paste spreads; Nut toppings; Nut-based food bars; Nut-based meal replacement bars; Nut-based snack foods; Nut-based spreads; Nuts being cooked; Nuts being dried; Nuts being preserved; Nuts, prepared; Octopuses [not live]; Octopuses, not live; Offal; Oils and fats; Oils and fats for food; Oils for food; Olive oil; Olive oil for food; Olive oil [for food]; Olive oils; Olive paste; Olive pastes; Olive puree; Olives, [prepared]; Olives, preserved; Olives stuffed with almonds; Olives stuffed with feta cheese in sunflower oil; Olives stuffed with pesto in sunflower oil; Olives stuffed with red peppers; Olives stuffed with red peppers and almonds; Omelets; Omelettes; Omlettes; Onion rings; Onions, preserved; Orange and ginger marmalade; Organic coconut oil for culinary purposes; Organic nut and seed-based snack bars; Ox bone based broth (seolleongtang); Oyster mushrooms, dried; Oysters, not live; Oysters [not live, for human consumption]; Packaged meats; Palm hearts, processed; Palm

kernel oil for food; Palm oil for food; Palm oil [for food]; Pastes (Liver -); Pastes made from nuts; Pastrami; Pâté (Liver -); Peach flakes; Peanut oil [for food]; Peanut oil for food; Peanut paste; Peanut spread; Peanuts, prepared; Peanuts, processed; Peas, preserved; Peas, processed; Pecans, prepared; Pectin for culinary purposes; Peel (Fruit -); Peeled carrots; Peeled potatoes; Peeled tomatoes; Peeled vegetables; Pepperoni; Perches, not live; Perilla oil for culinary purposes; Pickled cucumbers; Pickled dried Spanish mackerel; Pickled eggs; Pickled fish; Pickled fruits; Pickled gherkins; Pickled hot peppers; Pickled jalapenos; Pickled kohlrabi; Pickled onions; Pickled peppers; Pickled pigs' feet; Pickled radishes; Pickled vegetables; Pickled watermelon rind; Pickles; Pie fillings of meat; Pieces of chicken for use as a filling in sandwiches; Pine pollen prepared as foodstuff; Plaices, not live; Plum jam; Pollen prepared as foodstuff; Pork; Pork cutlets; Pork loin; Pork preserves; Pork rinds; Pork steaks; Pork tripe; Potato cakes; Potato chips; Potato crisps; Potato crisps in the form of snack foods; Potato dumplings; Potato flakes; Potato fries; Potato fritters; Potato pancakes; Potato salad; Potato salads; Potato snack foods; Potato snacks; Potato sticks; Potato-based dumplings; Potato-based gnocchi; Potato-based salads; Potato-based snack foods; Poultry; Poultry extracts; Poultry meatballs; Poultry, not live; Poultry salads; Poultry substitutes; Powdered eggs; Powdered fruits; Prawns, not live; Pre-cooked curry stew; Pre-cooked miso soup; Pre-cooked soup; Pre-cut vegetable salads; Pre-cut vegetables; Pre-cut vegetables for salads; Pre-packaged dinners consisting primarily of game; Pre-packaged dinners consisting primarily of seafood; Preparations for making bouillon; Preparations for making broths; Preparations for making soup; Preparations for making soups; Prepared almonds; Prepared beef; Prepared coconut; Prepared dishes consisting primarily of fishcakes, vegetables, boiled eggs, and broth (oden); Prepared dishes consisting principally of meat; Prepared dried fruit mixes; Prepared entrees consisting primarily of seafood; Prepared fish dishes; Prepared fruits; Prepared insects and larvae; Prepared macadamia nuts; Prepared meals consisting primarily of chicken; Prepared meals consisting primarily of duck; Prepared meals consisting primarily of fish; Prepared meals consisting primarily of kebab; Prepared meals consisting primarily of meat; Prepared meals consisting primarily of meat substitutes; Prepared meals consisting primarily of poultry; Prepared meals consisting primarily of turkey; Prepared meals consisting primarily of vegetables; Prepared meals consisting principally of game; Prepared meals consisting principally of vegetables; Prepared meals consisting

substantially of seafood; Prepared meals containing [principally] bacon; Prepared meals containing [principally] chicken; Prepared meals containing [principally] eggs; Prepared meals made from meat [meat predominating]; Prepared meals made from poultry [poultry predominating]; Prepared meat; Prepared meat dishes; Prepared nuts; Prepared onions; Prepared peppers; Prepared pine nuts; Prepared pistachio; Prepared pistachios; Prepared rootstocks; Prepared salads; Prepared snails [escargot]; Prepared torreyia nuts; Prepared vegetable dishes; Prepared vegetable products; Prepared walnuts; Prepared watermelon seeds; Preserved and flattened oranges; Preserved balloon flower root (Doraji); Preserved beans; Preserved chilli peppers; Preserved chopped chilli peppers, not being seasonings or flavorings; Preserved fish; Preserved fruits; Preserved garlic; Preserved jujubes; Preserved meat; Preserved mushrooms; Preserved nuts; Preserved olives; Preserved peas; Preserved plums; Preserved potatoes; Preserved pulses; Preserved sausages; Preserved soy beans for food; Preserved soya beans; Preserved soya beans for food; Preserved soybeans for food; Preserved truffles; Preserved vegetables; Preserved vegetables (in oil); Preserves made from vegetables; Preserves of game; Preserves of poultry; Preserves, pickles; Pressed fruit paste; Pressed salted ducks; Processed algae for human consumption; Processed almonds; Processed apples; Processed apricots; Processed artichokes; Processed asparagus; Processed avocados; Processed bean sprouts; Processed beans; Processed bee pupae for human consumption; Processed bee pupae, for human consumption; Processed beetroots; Processed beets; Processed betel nuts; Processed black currants; Processed blackcurrants; Processed blueberries; Processed brussel sprouts; Processed brussels sprouts; Processed cabbage; Processed cactus for food; Processed cherries; Processed chia seed for food; Processed chia seeds; Processed chickpeas; Processed coconut; Processed collard greens; Processed dates; Processed edible cordyceps; Processed edible flowers; Processed edible flowers in crystallised form; Processed edible flowers in crystallized form; Processed, edible seaweed; Processed edible seaweed; Processed edible seeds; Processed eggplant; Processed eggs; Processed fish; Processed fish products for human consumption; Processed fish roe; Processed fish spawn; Processed fruits; Processed fruits, fungi and vegetables (including nuts and pulses); Processed grape leaves; Processed lamb; Processed legumes; Processed lemongrass; Processed lemons; Processed lychee fruit; Processed mangos; Processed meat; Processed

meat products; Processed mustard greens; Processed nuts; Processed olive puree; Processed olives; Processed onions; Processed oranges; Processed papayas; Processed parsnips; Processed peaches; Processed peanuts; Processed peas; Processed pepperoncinis; Processed peppers; Processed pignoli; Processed pimientos; Processed plantain seeds; Processed potatoes; Processed Pulses; Processed pumpkin seeds; Processed quinces; Processed roots; Processed scallions; Processed seafood; Processed seafood products; Processed seeds; Processed shallots [used as a vegetable, not seasoning]; Processed soya beans; Processed soybeans; Processed spirulina; Processed sunflower seeds; Processed sweet potatoes; Processed tomatoes; Processed vegetables; Processed walnuts; Processed watermelon seeds; Processed yams; Prosciutto; Prunes; Pudding (Black -) [blood sausage]; Puffed pork rind; Pulled beef; Pulled chicken; Pulled pork; Pulp (Fruit -); Pumpkin seed oil for food; Purple sweet potato chips; Quail eggs; Quark; Quenelles; Quenelles [fish]; Quenelles [meat]; Quick-frozen vegetable dishes; Radish cubed kimchi (kkakdugi); Ragouts; Raisins; Rape oil for food; Rape oil [for food]; Rapeseed oil for food; Raspberry jam; Ratatouille; Ready cooked meals consisting primarily of chicken; Ready cooked meals consisting primarily of meat; Ready cooked meals consisting primarily of poultry; Ready cooked meals consisting primarily of turkey; Ready cooked meals consisting wholly or substantially wholly of game; Ready cooked meals consisting wholly or substantially wholly of meat; Ready cooked meals consisting wholly or substantially wholly of poultry; Refried beans; Relishes [pickles]; Rennet; Rhubarb in syrup; Rhubarb jam; Rice bran oil [for food]; Rice bran oil for food; Roast beef; Roast beef flavoured extract; Roast chestnuts; Roast chicken; Roast ducks; Roast goose; Roast lamb; Roast meat; Roast nuts; Roast pork; Roast poultry; Roast turkey; Roasted nuts; Roasted peanuts; Rosti [fried grated potato cakes]; Salads (Fruit -); Salads (Vegetable -); Salami; Salmon croquettes; Salmon [not live]; Salmon, not live; Salted and fermented seafood (jeotgal); Salted cashews; Salted eggs; Salted fish; Salted jellyfish; Salted meat; Salted meats; Salted nuts; Salted vegetables; Salt-fermented sea urchin roe; Samgyetang [Korean ginseng chicken soup]; Sardines [not live]; Sardines, not live; Sashimi; Sauerkraut; Sausage casings, natural or artificial; Sausage meat; Sausage skins and imitations thereof; Sausage skins [synthetic]; Sausages; Sausages in batter; Saveloys; Scotch eggs; Sea basses [not live]; Sea basses, not live; Sea bream, not live; Sea breams [red snappers, not live]; Sea breams [red snappers], not

live; Sea cucumbers, not live; Sea salmon roe for food; Sea trout roe for food; Sea urchins [not live]; Sea urchins, not live; Sea-cucumbers, not live; Seafood; Seafood extracts; Seafood jellies; Seafood [not live]; Seafood, not live; Seafood paste; Seafood preserves; Seafood products; Seafood spread; Seafoods boiled down in soy sauce (tsukudani); Seasoned laver (Jaban-gim); Seasoned nuts; Seaweed extracts for food; Seeds, prepared; Seeds (Processed -); Seeds (Processed sunflower -); Seitan [meat substitute]; Seolleongtang [Korean ox bone broth]; Sesame oil; Sesame oil [for food]; Sesame oil for food; Shashliks; Sheets of dried laver (hoshi-nori); Shelled nuts; Shelled prawns; Shellfish, not live; Shepherd's pie; Shish kabobs; Shortening; Short-necked clams [not live]; Short-necked clams, not live; Shredded coconut; Shrimp floss; Shrimp paste; Shrimps, not live; Silkworm chrysalis, for human consumption; Silkworm chrysalis for human consumption; Silver carps, not live; Skyr; Sliced and seasoned barbequed beef (bulgogi); Sliced fruit; Sliced meat; Sliced sea whelks; Smoked fish; Smoked fish spread; Smoked meats; Smoked salmon; Smoked sausages; Snack food (Fruit-based -); Snack foods based on legumes; Snack foods based on nuts; Snack foods based on vegetables; Snack mixes consisting of dehydrated fruit and processed nuts; Snack mixes consisting of processed fruits and processed nuts; Snacks of edible seaweed; Snail eggs for consumption; Snails prepared for human consumption; Snakehead fish, not live; Snow crabs, not live; Soft-shelled turtles [not live]; Sole fish, not live; Soup; Soup concentrates; Soup cubes; Soup mixes; Soup pastes; Soup powders; Soup (Preparations for making -); Soup preparations (Vegetable -); Soups; Soups and stocks, meat extracts; Sour cream substitutes; Soy bean oil [for food]; Soy burger patties; Soy chips; Soy sauce marinated crab (Ganjang-gejang); Soya bean curd; Soya bean oil for food; Soya beans, preserved, for food; Soya chips; Soya patties; Soya [prepared]; Soy-based food bars; Soy-based snack foods; Soybean oil; Soybean oil for cooking; Soybean oil for culinary purposes; Spanish mackerel, not live; Spiced nuts; Spiced oils; Spicy beef broth (yukgaejang); Spicy pickles; Spinach [prepared]; Spiny lobsters; Spiny lobsters, not live; Split peas; Spreads consisting mainly of eggs; Spreads consisting mainly of fruits; Spreads consisting of hazelnut paste; Squashes [plants, preserved]; Squid ink; Squid, not live; Squid [prepared]; Steaks of fish; Steaks of meat; Steamed cakes of smashed fish and yam (hampen); Steamed egg hotchpotch; Steamed or toasted cakes of fish paste (kamaboko); Stewed apples; Stewed fruit; Stews; Stir-fried chestnuts with sugar; Stock; Stock

cubes; Stock in the form of granules; Stock [prepared]; Strawberries being preserved; Strawberry jam; Stuffed cabbage rolls; Stuffed olives; Stuffed potatoes; Sturgeon eggs; Suet for food; Sultanas; Sunflower oil for food; Sunflower oil [for food]; Sunflower seeds, prepared; Surimi; Sweet corn, processed; Sweetcorn [preserved]; Sweetfish [not live]; Sweetfish, not live; Swordfish, not live; Tagine [prepared meat, fish or vegetable dish]; Tahini [sesame seed paste]; Tajine [prepared meat, fish or vegetable dish]; Tangerines [preserved]; Tapenades; Tea flavored eggs; Tempeh; Teriyaki chicken; Tinned fish; Tinned fruits; Tinned meat; Tinned meats; Tinned olives; Tinned seafood; Tinned tomatoes; Tinned vegetables; Toasted laver; Toasted sheets of laver (yaki-nori); Tofu; Tofu burger patties; Tofu patties; Tofu skin; Tofu skin (Yuba); Tofu-based snacks; Tomato concentrates [puree]; Tomato extracts; Tomato juice for cooking; Tomato paste; Tomato preserves; Tomato purée; Tomatoes [preserved]; Tripe; Trouts, not live; Truffle juice; Truffle paste; Truffle-based oils; Truffles, preserved; Tube-shaped toasted cakes of fish paste (chikuwa); Tuna fish; Tuna fish [not live]; Tuna fish, not live; Tuna fish [preserved]; Tuna in oil; Tuna, not live; Turkey; Turkey burger patties; Turkey burgers; Turkey meat; Turkey pieces; Turkey products; Tzatziki; Uncongealed tofu (Tofu nao); Uncooked hamburger patties; Uncooked sausages; Veal; Veal stock; Vegetable burgers; Vegetable chips; Vegetable crisps; Vegetable extracts for cooking; Vegetable extracts for culinary purposes; Vegetable extracts for food; Vegetable fats for cooking; Vegetable fats for food; Vegetable jellies; Vegetable juice concentrates for food; Vegetable juices for cooking; Vegetable marrow paste; Vegetable mousses; Vegetable oils for food; Vegetable pastes; Vegetable pate; Vegetable powders; Vegetable preserves; Vegetable puree; Vegetable purees; Vegetable salads; Vegetable soup preparations; Vegetable spreads; Vegetable stock; Vegetable-based chips; Vegetable-based entrees; Vegetable-based meat substitutes; Vegetable-based snack foods; Vegetable-based spreads; Vegetables, canned; Vegetables, cooked; Vegetables, dried; Vegetables in vinegar; Vegetables pickled in soy sauce; Vegetables (Prepared -); Vegetables, preserved; Vegetables preserved in oil; Vegetables, tinned; Vegetables, tinned [canned (Am.)]; Vegetarian charcuterie; Vegetarian sausages; Veggie burger patties; Venison; Waffle fries; Walnut kernels; Walnuts, prepared; Weed extracts for food; Whale fat for food; Whale oil for food; Whales [not live]; Whales, not live; Whey; White of eggs; White

pudding; Whiteners [dairy] for beverages; Yakitori; Yellow croakers, not live; Yellow split peas; Yolk of eggs; Yuba [tofu skin]; Yuca chips; Yucca chips.