

**O/705/22**

**TRADE MARKS ACT 1994**

**IN THE MATTER OF APPLICATION NO. UK3537365**

**BY DEWI RATNA SARI**

**TO REGISTER THE TRADE MARK:**



**IN CLASS 32**

**AND**

**IN THE MATTER OF OPPOSITION THERETO**

**UNDER NO. 424109**

**BY Kuji drinks Ltd**

## Background and pleadings

1. Dewi Ratna Sari (“the applicant”) applied to register the trade mark shown on the front page on 25 September 2020. This mark was accepted and published in the Trade Marks Journal on 22 January 2021. The goods for the mark are in appendix 1.

2. Kuji drinks Ltd (“the opponent”) opposes the mark on the basis of Section 5(2)(b) of the Trade Marks Act 1994 (the Act). The following mark is relied upon for the opposition:

UK3249809

kuji

Filing date: 11 August 2017

Registration date: 3 November 2017

The goods relied upon for the opposition are located in appendix 2.

3. The opponent argues that the respective goods and services are identical or similar. It claims that the marks are similar, noting the visual and phonetic similarities in particular.

4. The applicant filed a counterstatement denying the opponent’s claims. It claims that the marks are not similar due to ‘KUJA’ being an amalgamation of ‘Kunyit’ and ‘Jahe’ which mean Turmeric and Ginger in Indonesian.

5. Both parties filed evidence and submissions. No hearing was requested and so this decision is taken following a careful perusal of the papers.

6. The applicant is unrepresented and the opponent is represented by Appleyard Lees IP LLP.

7. Although the UK has left the EU, section 6(3)(a) of the European Union (Withdrawal) Act 2018 requires tribunals to apply EU-derived national law in accordance with EU law as it stood at the end of the transition period. The provisions of the Trade Marks Act relied on in these proceedings are derived from an EU Directive. This is why this decision continues to make reference to the trade mark case law of EU courts.

### **Evidence and Submissions**

8. The opponent's evidence consists of a witness statement dated 27 September 2021 by David Moy, who is a partner for the legal representative of the opponent. The main purpose of the evidence is to show other marks on the UKIPO register containing 'KUJI' and 'KUJ' in classes 9, 30 and 32. The opponent also provided written submissions on 16 June 2022.

9. The applicant's evidence consists of a witness statement by the applicant dated 17 January 2022. The evidence is based on the use of the mark since 2018 and the business background. The applicant also provided written submissions on 16 June 2022.

10. I have read and considered all of the evidence and submissions and will refer to the relevant parts at the appropriate points in the decision.

### **Decision**

#### **Section 5(2)(b)**

11. Section 5(2)(b) reads as follows:

"5(2) A trade mark shall not be registered if because –

(a)...

(b) it is similar to an earlier trade mark and is to be registered for goods or services identical with or similar to those for which the earlier trade

mark is protected there exists a likelihood of confusion on the part of the public, which includes the likelihood of association with the earlier trade mark.”

12. An earlier trade mark is defined in section 6 of the Act, the relevant parts of which state:

“6(1) In this Act an “earlier trade mark” means –

(a) a registered trade mark, international trade mark (UK) or Community trade mark or international trade mark (EC) which has a date of IR for registration earlier than that of the trade mark in question, taking account (where appropriate) of the priorities claimed in respect of the trade marks.

(2) References in this Act to an earlier trade mark include a trade mark in respect of which an application for registration has been made and which, if registered, would be an earlier trade mark by virtue of subsection (1)(a) or (b) subject to its being so registered.”

13. The trade mark upon which the opponent relies qualifies as an earlier trade mark because it was applied for at an earlier date than the contested mark pursuant to section 6 of the Act. The earlier mark is not subject to the proof of use requirements pursuant to section 6A of the Act. This is because it had not completed its registration process more than 5 years before the filing date of the application in issue. The opponent can, therefore, rely upon all of the goods for which its mark is registered.

### **Section 5(2)(b) case law**

14. The following principles are gleaned from the decisions of the EU courts in *Sabel BV v Puma AG*, Case C-251/95, *Canon Kabushiki Kaisha v Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer Inc*, Case C-39/97, *Lloyd Schuhfabrik Meyer & Co GmbH v Klijsen Handel B.V.* Case C-342/97, *Marca Mode CV v Adidas AG & Adidas Benelux BV*, Case C-425/98, *Matratzen Concord GmbH v Office for Harmonisation in the Internal Market (Trade*

*Marks and Designs*) (OHIM), Case C-3/03, *Medion AG v. Thomson Multimedia Sales Germany & Austria GmbH*, Case C-120/04, *Shaker di L. Laudato & C. Sas v OHIM*, Case C-334/05P and *Bimbo SA v OHIM*, Case C-591/12P:

(a) The likelihood of confusion must be appreciated globally, taking account of all relevant factors;

(b) the matter must be judged through the eyes of the average consumer of the goods or services in question, who is deemed to be reasonably well informed and reasonably circumspect and observant, but who rarely has the chance to make direct comparisons between marks and must instead rely upon the imperfect picture of them he has kept in his mind, and whose attention varies according to the category of goods or services in question;

(c) the average consumer normally perceives a mark as a whole and does not proceed to analyse its various details;

(d) the visual, aural and conceptual similarities of the marks must normally be assessed by reference to the overall impressions created by the marks bearing in mind their distinctive and dominant components, but it is only when all other components of a complex mark are negligible that it is permissible to make the comparison solely on the basis of the dominant elements;

(e) nevertheless, the overall impression conveyed to the public by a composite trade mark may be dominated by one or more of its components;

(f) however, it is also possible that in a particular case an element corresponding to an earlier trade mark may retain an independent distinctive role in a composite mark, without necessarily constituting a dominant element of that mark;

(g) a lesser degree of similarity between the goods or services may be offset by a great degree of similarity between the marks, and vice versa;

(h) there is a greater likelihood of confusion where the earlier mark has a highly distinctive character, either per se or because of the use that has been made of it;

(i) mere association, in the strict sense that the later mark brings the earlier mark to mind, is not sufficient;

(j) the reputation of a mark does not give grounds for presuming a likelihood of confusion simply because of a likelihood of association in the strict sense;

(k) if the association between the marks creates a risk that the public might believe that the respective goods or services come from the same or economically-linked undertakings, there is a likelihood of confusion.

## **Comparison of Goods**

15. Section 60A of the Act provides:

“(1) For the purpose of this Act goods and services-

(a) are not to be regarded as being similar to each other on the ground that they appear in the same class under the Nice Classification.

(b) are not to be regarded as being dissimilar from each other on the ground that they appear in different classes under the Nice Classification.

(2) In subsection (1), the “Nice Classification” means the system of classification under the Nice Agreement Concerning the International Classification of Goods and Services for the Purposes of the Registration of Marks of 15 June 1957, which was last amended on 28 September 1975.”

16. In the judgment of the Court of Justice of the European Union (“CJEU”) in *Canon*, Case C-39/97, the court stated at paragraph 23 that:

“In assessing the similarity of the goods or services concerned, as the French and United Kingdom Governments and the Commission have pointed out, all the relevant factors relating to those goods or services themselves should be taken into account. Those factors include, inter alia, their nature, their intended purpose and their method of use and whether they are in competition with each other or are complementary”.

17. The relevant factors identified by Jacob J. (as he then was) in the *Treat* case, [1996] R.P.C. 281, for assessing similarity were:

- (a) The respective uses of the respective goods or services;
- (b) The respective users of the respective goods or services;
- (c) The physical nature of the goods or acts of service;
- (d) The respective trade channels through which the goods or services reach the market;
- (e) In the case of self-serve consumer items, where in practice they are respectively found or likely to be, found in supermarkets and in particular whether they are, or are likely to be, found on the same or different shelves;
- (f) The extent to which the respective goods or services are competitive. This inquiry may take into account how those in trade classify goods, for instance whether market research companies, who of course act for industry, put the goods or services in the same or different sectors.

18. In *Gérard Meric v OHIM* (‘Meric’), Case T-133/05, the General Court (“the GC”) stated that:

“29. In addition, the goods can be considered as identical when the goods designated by the earlier mark are included in a more general category, designated by trade mark application (Case T-388/00 Institut für Lernsysteme v OHIM- Educational Services (ELS) [2002] ECR II-4301, paragraph 53) or where the goods designated by the trade mark application are included in a more general category designated by the earlier mark”.

19. For the purposes of considering the issue of similarity of goods, it is permissible to consider groups of terms collectively where they are sufficiently comparable to be assessed in essentially the same way and for the same reasons (see *Separode Trade Mark* (BL O/399/10) and *BVBA Management, Training en Consultancy v. Benelux-Merkenbureau* [2007] ETMR 35 at paragraphs 30 to 38).

20. In the form TM7 the opponent claimed to rely upon its entire specification. However, in its submissions dated 16 June 2022, it focuses the comparison on its class 32 goods, which is how I propose to undertake the comparison. A table of the class 32 goods for both parties is located in appendix 3.

21. The following goods from the applicant’s specification have identical terms within the opponent’s specification:

*Aerated fruit juices; Aerated juices; Aerated mineral waters; Aerated water; Aerated water (Preparations for making -); Aerated water [soda water]; Aerated waters; Alcohol free aperitifs; Alcohol free beverages; Alcohol free cider; Alcohol free wine; Alcohol-free beers; Ale; Ales; Aloe juice beverages; Aloe vera drinks, non-alcoholic; Aloe vera juices; Aperitifs, non-alcoholic; Apple juice beverages; Apple juice drinks; Barley wine [Beer]; Barley wine [beer]; Beer; Beer and brewery products; Beer wort; Beer-based beverages; Beer-based cocktails; Beers; Beers enriched with minerals; Beverages consisting of a blend of fruit and vegetable juices; Beverages consisting principally of fruit juices; Beverages containing vitamins; Beverages (Non-alcoholic -); Beverages (Preparations for making -); Beverages (Whey -); Bitter lemon; Black beer; Black beer [toasted-malt beer]; Blackcurrant cordial; Blackcurrant juice; Bottled drinking water; Bottled water; Brown rice beverages other than milk substitutes; Carbonated mineral water; Carbonated non-alcoholic drinks; Carbonated water; Carbonated waters; Cider,*



*non-alcoholic; Cocktails, non-alcoholic; Coconut juice; Coconut water; Coconut water as a beverage; Coconut water as beverage; Coconut-based beverages; Coffee-flavored ale; Coffee-flavored beer; Coffee-flavored soft drinks; Cola; Cola drinks; Colas [soft drinks]; Concentrated fruit juice; Concentrated fruit juices; Concentrates for making fruit drinks; Concentrates for making fruit juices; Concentrates for use in the preparation of soft drinks; Concentrates used in the preparation of soft drinks; Cordials; Cordials [non-alcoholic]; Cordials (non-alcoholic beverages); Craft beer; Craft beers; Cranberry juice; Cream soda; De-alcoholised beer; De-alcoholised drinks; De-alcoholised wines; De-alcoholized beer; De-alcoholized drinks; De-alcoholized wines; Dilutable preparations for making beverages; Distilled drinking water; Douzhi (fermented bean drink); Drinking mineral water; Drinking spring water; Drinking water; Drinking water with vitamins; Drinking waters; Dry ginger ale; Effervescing beverages (Pastilles for -); Effervescing beverages (Powders for -); Energy drinks; Energy drinks containing caffeine; Energy drinks [not for medical purposes]; Essences for making beverages; Essences for making flavoured mineral water [not in the nature of essential oils]; Essences for making non-alcoholic beverages; Essences for making non-alcoholic beverages [not in the nature of essential oils]; Essences for making non-alcoholic drinks, not in the nature of essential oils; Extracts for making beverages; Extracts for making non-alcoholic beverages; Extracts of hops for making beer; Extracts of unfermented must; Flavor enhanced water; Flavored beer; Flavored beers; Flavored mineral water; Flavored waters; Flavoured beers; Flavoured carbonated beverages; Flavoured mineral water; Flavoured waters; Frozen carbonated beverages; Frozen fruit beverages; Frozen fruit drinks; Frozen fruit-based beverages; Frozen fruit-based drinks; Fruit beverages; Fruit beverages and fruit juices; Fruit beverages (non-alcoholic); Fruit drinks; Fruit extracts (Non-alcoholic -); Fruit flavored drinks; Fruit flavored soft drinks; Fruit flavoured carbonated drinks; Fruit flavoured drinks; Fruit juice; Fruit juice bases; Fruit juice beverages; Fruit juice beverages (Non-alcoholic -); Fruit juice concentrates; Fruit juice drinks; Fruit juice for use as beverages; Fruit juices; Fruit nectars; Fruit nectars, nonalcoholic; Fruit nectars, non-alcoholic; Fruit smoothies; Fruit squashes; Fruit-based beverages; Fruit-based soft drinks flavored with tea; Fruit-flavored beverages; Fruit-flavored soft drinks; Fruit-flavoured beverages; Functional water-based beverages; Ginger ale; Ginger beer; Glacial water; Grape juice; Grape juice beverages; Grape must, unfermented; Grapefruit juice; Green vegetable juice beverages; Guarana drinks; Guava juice; Honey-based*

*beverages (Non-alcoholic -); Hop extracts for manufacturing beer; Hop extracts for use in the preparation of beverages; Hops (Extracts of -) for making beer; Iced fruit beverages; Imitation beer; India pale ales (IPAs); IPA (Indian Pale Ale); Isotonic beverages; Isotonic beverages [not for medical purposes]; Isotonic drinks; Isotonic non-alcoholic drinks; Juice drinks; Juice (Fruit -); Juices; Kvass; Kvass [non-alcoholic beverage]; Kvass [non-alcoholic beverages]; Lager; Lagers; Lemon barley water; Lemon juice for use in the preparation of beverages; Lemon squash; Lemonade; Lemonades; Lime juice cordial; Lime juice for use in the preparation of beverages; Liqueurs (Preparations for making -); Lithia water; Low alcohol beer; Low calorie soft drinks; Low-alcohol beer; Low-calorie soft drinks; Malt beer; Malt syrup for beverages; Malt wort; Mango juice; Melon juice; Mineral enriched water [beverages]; Mineral water; Mineral water [beverages]; Mineral water (Non-medicated -); Mineral waters; Mineral waters [beverages]; Mixed fruit juice; Mixed fruit juices; Mixes for making sorbet beverages; Must; Nectars (Fruit -), non-alcoholic; Non-alcoholic beer; Non-alcoholic beer flavored beverages; Non-alcoholic beers; Non-alcoholic beverages; Non-alcoholic beverages containing fruit juices; Non-alcoholic beverages containing vegetable juices; Non-alcoholic beverages flavored with coffee; Non-alcoholic beverages flavored with tea; Non-alcoholic beverages flavoured with coffee; Non-alcoholic beverages flavoured with tea; Non-alcoholic beverages with tea flavor; Non-alcoholic carbonated beverages; Non-alcoholic cinnamon punch with dried persimmon (sujeonggwa); Non-alcoholic cocktail bases; Non-alcoholic cocktail mixes; Non-alcoholic cocktails; Non-alcoholic cordials; Non-alcoholic drinks; Non-alcoholic flavored carbonated beverages; Non-alcoholic fruit cocktails; Non-alcoholic fruit drinks; Non-alcoholic fruit extracts; Non-alcoholic fruit extracts used in the preparation of beverages; Non-alcoholic fruit juice beverages; Non-alcoholic fruit punch; Non-alcoholic grape juice beverages; Non-alcoholic honey-based beverages; Non-alcoholic malt beverages; Non-alcoholic malt drinks; Non-alcoholic malt free beverages [other than for medical use]; Non-alcoholic punch; Non-alcoholic rice punch (sikhye); Non-alcoholic soda beverages flavoured with tea; Non-alcoholic sparkling fruit juice drinks; Non-alcoholic vegetable juice drinks; Non-alcoholic wine; Non-alcoholic wines; Non-carbonated soft drinks; Nut and soy based beverages; Nutritionally fortified beverages; Nutritionally fortified water; Orange barley water; Orange juice; Orange juice beverages; Orange juice drinks; Orange squash; Orgeat; Pale ale; Part frozen slush drinks; Pastilles for effervescing beverages; Pineapple juice*

*beverages; Pomegranate juice; Porter; Powders for effervescing beverages; Powders for the preparation of beverages; Powders used in the preparation of coconut water drinks; Powders used in the preparation of fruit-based beverages; Powders used in the preparation of fruit-based drinks; Powders used in the preparation of soft drinks; Preparation for making non-alcoholic beverages; Preparations for making aerated water; Preparations for making beverages; Preparations for making liqueurs; Protein drinks; Protein-enriched sports beverages; Quinine water; Ramune (Japanese soda pops); Red ginseng juice beverages; Rice-based beverages, other than milk substitutes; Root beer; Root beers; Root beers, non-alcoholic beverages; Sarsaparilla [non-alcoholic beverage]; Seltzer water; Shandy; Sherbet beverages; Sherbets [beverages]; Slush drinks; Smoked plum beverages; Smoked plum juice beverages; Smoothies; Smoothies containing grains and oats; Smoothies [fruit beverages, fruit predominating]; Smoothies [non-alcoholic fruit beverages]; Soda pops; Soda water; Soft drinks; Soft drinks flavored with tea; Soft drinks for energy supply; Sorbets [beverages]; Sorbets in the nature of beverages; Soy beverage; Soya-based beverages, other than milk substitutes; Soy-based beverages, not being milk substitutes; Sparkling water; Sports drinks; Sports drinks containing electrolytes; Spring water; Spring waters; Squashes [non-alcoholic beverages]; Still water; Still waters; Stout; Stouts; Syrup for making beverages; Syrup for making lemonade; Syrups for making beverages; Syrups for making flavoured mineral waters; Syrups for making fruit-flavored drinks; Syrups for making non-alcoholic beverages; Syrups for making soft drinks; Syrups for making whey-based beverages; Syrups used in the preparation of soft drinks; Table water; Table waters; Tomato juice [beverage]; Tomato juice beverages; Tonic water; Tonic water [non-medicated beverages]; Unfermented preserved must; Vegetable drinks; Vegetable juice; Vegetable juices [beverage]; Vegetable juices [beverages]; Vegetable smoothies; Vegetable-based beverages; Vitamin enriched sparkling water [beverages]; Vitamin fortified non-alcoholic beverages; Water; Water (Lithia -); Water (Seltzer -); Water-based beverages containing tea extracts; Watermelon juice; Waters; Waters [beverages]; Waters (Table -); Wheat beer; Whey beverages.*

22. I find that the applicant's 'Juice drinks; Condensed smoked plum juice; Ginger juice beverages; Organic fruit juice' fall within the wider category of the opponent's 'Juices' and therefore the goods are identical under the *Merici* principles.

23. Next, I find that the applicant's 'Bock beer' and 'Saison beer' fall within the wider category of the opponent's 'Beer' and therefore the goods are identical under the *Meric* principles.

24. The applicant's following goods: 'Carbohydrate drinks; Carbonated soft drinks; Mung bean beverages; Non alcoholic aperitifs; Non-alcoholic dried fruit beverages; Non-alcoholic drinks enriched with vitamins and mineral salts; Non-alcoholic punches; Oat-based beverages [not being milk substitutes];' fall within the wider category of the opponent's 'Non-alcoholic beverages' and are therefore identical under the *Meric* principles.

25. 'Birch water; Fruit flavoured waters; Maple water: Mineral and aerated waters; Purified drinking water; Water enhanced with minerals;' from the applicant's specification, I believe, fall within the wider category of 'Waters' from the opponent's specification which makes them identical under the *Meric* principles.

26. Finally, I find that the applicant's 'Non-alcoholic essences for making beverages; Non-alcoholic essences for making non-alcoholic beverages, not in the nature of essential oils; Non-alcoholic preparations for making beverages; Non-alcoholic syrups for making beverages; Preparations for making carbonated water; Syrups and other non-alcoholic preparations for making beverages; Syrups for beverages; Syrups for lemonade;' fall within the wider category of the opponent's 'Preparations for making beverages' and are therefore identical under the *Meric* principles.

### **Average consumer and the purchasing act**

27. The average consumer is deemed to be reasonably well informed and reasonably observant and circumspect. For the purpose of assessing the likelihood of confusion, it must be borne in mind that the average consumer's level of attention is likely to vary according to the category of goods or services in question: *Lloyd Schuhfabrik Meyer*, Case C-342/97.

28. In *Hearst Holdings Inc, Fleischer Studios Inc v A.V.E.L.A. Inc, Poeticgem Limited, The Partnership (Trading) Limited, U Wear Limited, J Fox Limited*, [2014] EWHC 439 (Ch), Birss J. described the average consumer in these terms:

“60. The trade mark questions have to be approached from the point of view of the presumed expectations of the average consumer who is reasonably well informed and reasonably circumspect. The parties were agreed that the relevant person is a legal construct and that the test is to be applied objectively by the court from the point of view of that constructed person. The words “average” denotes that the person is typical. The term “average” does not denote some form of numerical mean, mode or median.”

29. I think that the relevant consumer of both the applicant’s and the opponent’s alcoholic goods will be primarily the general public over the age of 18. For the non-alcoholic goods, it would also include those under the age of 18. There may also be a portion of professional consumers purchasing the goods on behalf of a business, or for the purpose of running a business themselves; this would be most likely in the purchase of ‘Preparation for making non-alcoholic beverages; Preparations for making aerated water; Preparations for making beverages; Preparations for making carbonated water; Preparations for making liqueurs’.

30. It is my view that a significant portion of members of the general public will purchase the goods fairly frequently, either in a retail or hospitality environment. The professional public will likely purchase these in a retail or wholesale environment, or via distributors. The price point of beers and non alcoholic drinks is usually relatively low which means that less attention will be paid to the purchase unlike higher priced goods.

31. The method of purchase will likely be in a retail setting and the consumer – both public and professional- will largely rely on a visual inspection of the goods. Where the goods are purchased in a hospitality setting, this will be predominantly visual with marks most likely being displayed on and chosen from a drinks menu or displayed on the bottles or boards visible behind the bar. However, as verbal orders will often be

placed, aural considerations cannot be completely discounted. Professional consumers may also place aural orders however, they are likely to have viewed the products prior to this.

32. When purchasing beverages, the public may consider matters such as quality, origin and taste. For the most part, the goods will attract no more than a medium degree of attention, due to the everyday nature of the purchase of soft drinks and fruit juices.

33. For professional consumers, I find the level of attention paid will be enhanced due to the increased responsibility of purchasing these goods on behalf of a business, and the increased liability that will come with serving or selling the goods to consumers. It is my view that the professional consumer will pay a medium level of attention in respect of the goods.

### **Comparison of the marks**


34. It is clear from *Sabel BV v. Puma AG* (particularly paragraph 23) that the average consumer normally perceives a mark as a whole and does not proceed to analyse its various details. The same case also explains that the visual, aural and conceptual similarities of the marks must be assessed by reference to the overall impressions created by the marks, bearing in mind their distinctive and dominant components. The CJEU stated at paragraph 34 of its judgment in Case C-591/12P, *Bimbo SA v OHIM*, that:

“.....it is necessary to ascertain, in each individual case, the overall impression made on the target public by the sign for which registration is sought, by means of, inter alia, an analysis of the components of a sign and of their relative weight in the perception of the target public, and then, in the light of that overall impression and all factors relevant to the circumstances of the case, to assess the likelihood of confusion.”

35. It would be wrong, therefore, to artificially dissect the trade marks, although, it is necessary to take into account the distinctive and dominant components of the marks

and to give due weight to any other features which are not negligible and therefore contribute to the overall impressions created by the marks.

36. The respective trade marks are shown below:

Earlier mark	Contested mark
<p>kuji</p>	

37. The earlier mark is a single word in a standard font with no other elements and therefore the overall impression of the mark lies in the word itself.

38. The contested mark comprises of five words. The first word, 'KUJA', is presented at the top in a much larger size than the rest of the word in a simple font. Directly underneath that is the word 'DRINKS' in much smaller font. Finally, the words 'Turmeric', 'Ginger' and 'Lemon' are presented under a black line and these are smaller again than 'DRINKS'. There are some simple figurative elements in the marks, including the use of colour, that must also be considered, but the dominant and distinctive element in the mark is the word 'KUJA' given its size and placement. Given the other word elements could be considered as descriptive of the goods covered in the application, their role will have less weight in the overall impression, especially given the size and placement.

39. In terms of a visual comparison, the earlier mark is comprised of four letters in a standard font. I also bear in mind the following from Mr Iain Purvis QC, sitting as the Appointed Person in *Groupement Des Cartes Bancaires v China Construction Bank Corporation*, case BL O/281/14 found that:

“It is well established that a ‘word mark’ protects the word itself, not simply the word presented in the particular font or capitalization which appears in the Register of Trade Marks.....A word may therefore be presented in a different way (for example a different font, capitals as opposed to small letters, or hand-writing as opposed to print) from that which appears in the Register whilst remaining ‘identical’ to the registered mark.”

Therefore, the earlier mark could be presented in different fonts-such as the font used in the contested mark and with any combination of capitalization.

40. The contested mark is comprised of 5 words. The largest word is ‘KUJA’ which is presented at the top of the mark and is more than double the size of any of the other words in the mark. This word shares the first three letters with the earlier mark. Directly beneath this is the word ‘DRINKS’ which is presented much smaller. Underneath this word is a horizontal black line and under that are the three words ‘TUMERIC’, ‘GINGER’, ‘LEMON’. Each of these words are separated by a vertical black line between them and are smaller again than the word ‘DRINKS’. I find that the marks share the first three letters of the dominant component. The earlier mark could be presented in a similar font with a similar background. However, the contested mark does contain extra elements which are not negligible ( they cannot be said to be highly innovative or distinctive and the words in particular can be said to be descriptive/allusive to the goods in question) and therefore, I find the marks to be visually similar to a medium degree.

41. Turning to the aural comparison between the marks, I consider that the earlier mark will likely be pronounced with two syllables as *coo/gee*. For the contested mark, I believe that the word elements of the marks will be pronounced from top to bottom as follows: ‘Kuja Drinks Tumeric Ginger Lemon’. For the dominant element ‘KUJA’ I believe this will be pronounced as *coo/jah*.

42. The remaining words will have their ordinary dictionary pronunciations. However, I find that as these words are descriptive of the goods applied for, there will be a significant proportion of consumers who will not articulate these elements. In this



instance, I consider that between the marks, the first syllables are identical and the second syllables share the same beginning 'j' sound but are then somewhat different- 'jah' being a more open mouthed sound compared to 'gee'. Therefore, where the consumer only articulates the 'Kuja' element of the contested mark, I find them to be aurally similar to at least a medium (but not the highest) degree.

43. In the event that the consumer expresses all of the contested mark, there are a further four words/eight syllables that are expressed after 'Kuja'. Therefore, I find the marks to be aurally similar to between a low and medium degree.

44. Conceptually, the opponent claims that its mark has no discernible meaning and I agree with this assessment as I cannot see any obvious meaning that could be assigned to it. The applicant submitted in its witness statement that the word 'Kuja' in its mark is short for Kunyit and Jahe which mean turmeric and ginger in Indonesian. In this decision, I have to consider what the average UK consumer would understand the marks to mean. I also consider the following comments from Phillip Harris, as the Appointed Person in *Retail Royalty Company v Harringtons Clothing Limited* O/593/20:

"75. In contrast conceptual meaning is, in simple terms, something akin to recognition in dictionaries (beyond a mere trademark acknowledgement) or a level of immediately perceptible notoriety/independent meaning, outside the confines of a purely trade mark context, of which judicial notice can be taken..."

45. I do not consider that the average UK consumer would recognise the reasoning set out by the applicant. It would be too much to expect them to put together the multiple steps to assign these meanings. I find it more likely that the average consumer would not be able to assign a discernible meaning to 'Kuja'. For the remaining words, they will be assigned their ordinary dictionary meanings, and the average consumer will likely believe that drinks are the goods offered by the applicant and that turmeric, lemon and ginger are the flavours/ingredients included within those drinks. Given the above, I find the marks to be conceptually dissimilar.

## **Distinctive Character of the Earlier Mark**

46. In *Lloyd Schuhfabrik Meyer & Co. GmbH v Klijsen Handel BV*, Case C-342/97 the CJEU stated that:

“22. In determining the distinctive character of a mark and, accordingly, in assessing whether it is highly distinctive, the national court must make an overall assessment of the greater or lesser capacity of the mark to identify the goods or services for which it has been registered as coming from a particular undertaking, and thus to distinguish those goods or services from those of other undertakings (see, to that effect, judgment of 4 May 1999 in Joined Cases C-108/97 and C-109/97 *Windsurfing Chiemsee v Huber and Attenberger* [1999] ECR I-0000, paragraph 49).

47. In making that assessment, account should be taken, in particular, of the inherent characteristics of the mark, including the fact that it does or does not contain an element descriptive of the goods or services for which it has been registered; the market share held by the mark; how intensive, geographically widespread and long-standing use of the mark has been; the amount invested by the undertaking in promoting the mark; the proportion of the relevant section of the public which, because of the mark, identifies the goods or services as originating from a particular undertaking; and statements from chambers of commerce and industry or other trade and professional associations (see *Windsurfing Chiemsee*, paragraph 51).”

48. The opponent made no claim and put forward no evidence relating to an enhanced level of distinctiveness of their earlier marks. I will therefore consider the position based solely on the inherent distinctiveness of the marks.

49. The earlier mark is one word, ‘KUJI’, which has no obvious dictionary meaning and is not suggestive of the registered goods. Due to its fanciful nature, I find that the earlier mark has a high degree of inherent distinctive character.

## Likelihood of Confusion

50. There are two types of confusion that I must consider. Firstly, direct confusion i.e. where one mark is mistaken for the other. The second is indirect confusion which is where the consumer appreciates that the marks are different, but the similarities between the marks lead the consumer to believe that the respective goods or services originate from the same or a related source.

51. In *L.A. Sugar Limited v Back Beat Inc*, Case BL O/375/10, Mr Iain Purvis Q.C., as the Appointed Person, explained that:

“16. Although direct confusion and indirect confusion both involve mistakes on the part of the consumer, it is important to remember that these mistakes are very different in nature. Direct confusion involves no process of reasoning – it is a simple matter of mistaking one mark for another. Indirect confusion, on the other hand, only arises where the consumer has actually recognized that the later mark is different from the earlier mark. It therefore requires a mental process of some kind on the part of the consumer when he or she sees the later mark, which may be conscious or subconscious but, analysed in formal terms, is something along the following lines: “The later mark is different from the earlier mark, but also has something in common with it. Taking account of the common element in the context of the later mark as a whole, I conclude that it is another brand of the owner of the earlier mark.

52. I have come to the conclusions above that the marks at issue are visually similar to a medium degree; aurally similar to at least a medium degree (but not the highest) where only ‘Kuja’ is articulated and between a low and medium degree where all word elements of the contested mark are articulated; they are conceptually dissimilar and the average consumer would be paying no more than a medium degree of attention. The goods at issue have been found to be identical. The earlier mark is inherently distinctive to a high degree.

53. I found the overall impression of the earlier mark was in the word itself and that the most distinctive and dominant component of applicant mark is ‘KUJA’. I believe that

there will a proportion of the average consumer that might overlook the further word elements of the mark due to them being descriptive in nature of the goods on offer. If this is the case, then I believe that there would be direct confusion between the marks. Considering that this opponent mark is a word mark and can therefore be produced in any colour, font etc I believe that the differences between the mark would be insufficient to avoid such confusion.

54. In *El Corte Inglés, SA v OHIM*, Cases T-183/02 and T-184/02, the GC noted that the beginnings of word tend to have more visual and aural impact than the ends. The court stated:

“81. It is clear that visually the similarities between the word marks MUNDICOLOR and the mark applied for, MUNDICOR, are very pronounced. As was pointed out by the Board of Appeal, the only visual difference between the signs is in the additional letters ‘lo’ which characterise the earlier marks and which are, however, preceded in those marks by six letters placed in the same position as in the mark MUNDICOR and followed by the letter ‘r’, which is also the final letter of the mark applied for. Given that, as the Opposition Division and the Board of Appeal rightly held, the consumer normally attaches more importance to the first part of words, the presence of the same root ‘mundico’ in the opposing signs gives rise to a strong visual similarity, which is, moreover, reinforced by the presence of the letter ‘r’ at the end of the two signs. Given those similarities, the applicant’s argument based on the difference in length of the opposing signs is insufficient to dispel the existence of a strong visual similarity.

82. As regards aural characteristics, it should be noted first that all eight letters of the mark MUNDICOR are included in the MUNDICOLOR marks.

83. Second, the first two syllables of the opposing signs forming the prefix ‘mundi’ are the same. In that respect, it should again be emphasised that the attention of the consumer is usually directed to the beginning of the word. Those features make the sound very similar.”

55. The dominant elements of the marks share the first three letters and both feature a vowel on the end and therefore, I do believe it is possible that where the average consumer overlooks the descriptive elements of the mark that the average consumer might mistake one for the other and therefore, there is direct confusion.

56. For the consumers who do not overlook the descriptive elements of the applicant mark, I will now consider the possibility of indirect confusion.

57. Again, I take guidance from Mr Purvis in *L.A. Sugar Limited* where he stated:

“17. Instances where one may expect the average consumer to reach such a conclusion tend to fall into one or more of three categories:

(a) where the common element is so strikingly distinctive (either inherently or through use) that the average consumer would assume that no-one else but the brand owner would be using it in a trade mark at all. This may apply even where the other elements of the later mark are quite distinctive in their own right (“26 RED TESCO” would no doubt be such a case).

(b) where the later mark simply adds a non-distinctive element to the earlier mark, of the kind which one would expect to find in a sub-brand or brand extension (terms such as “LITE”, “EXPRESS”, “WORLDWIDE”, “MINI” etc.).

(c) where the earlier mark comprises a number of elements, and a change of one element appears entirely logical and consistent with a brand extension (“FAT FACE” to “BRAT FACE” for example”).

58. These examples are not exhaustive but provide helpful focus, as was confirmed by Arnold LJ in *Liverpool Gin Distillery Limited & Ors v Sazerac Brands, LLC & Ors* [2021] EWCA Civ 1207:

“This is a helpful explanation of the concept of indirect confusion, which has frequently been cited subsequently, but as Mr Purvis made clear it was not intended to be an exhaustive definition.”<sup>1</sup>

59. As discussed in the case law above, the average consumer is relying upon the imperfect picture of the marks he has kept in his mind. In the case of indirect confusion, the average consumer has noticed the differences between the marks but still believes them to be linked. I discussed earlier that the dominant and distinctive feature of the applicant mark is ‘KUJA’ and the only difference between this and the opponent mark is the final letter- in *Genting Skywords O/629/22*, Dr Brian Whitehead confirmed the approach that the common elements do not need to be near identical for there to be indirect confusion. As previously mentioned, I have found the additional word elements to be descriptive which would fall under the second category set out above from Mr Purvis. The average consumer, seeing that the extraneous matter in the mark is purely descriptive in nature, I believe will then see the contested mark as simply another way of using the earlier mark. Therefore, I find that indirect confusion is likely to occur.

## **Conclusion**

60. The opposition succeeds in its entirety.

## **Costs**

61. The opponent has been successful and is entitled to a contribution towards its costs. Awards of costs in proceedings are based upon the scale set out in Tribunal Practice Notice (TPN) 2/2016. After due consideration, I believe that an award of costs to the opponent is appropriate as follows:

Official fee	£100
Preparing the notice of opposition and considering the Counter Statement	£250

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<sup>1</sup> Paragraph 12

Considering the other side's evidence*	£250
Preparing written submissions in lieu of a hearing	£350
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>£950</b>

\*TPN 2/2016 provides the opportunity to award costs for preparing evidence. However, I have considered the opponent's own evidence and found that it did not provide information that was pertinent to the opposition at hand. Given this, I have not provided any award of costs for the preparation of the opponent's evidence.

62. I therefore order Dewi Ratna Sari to pay Kuji drinks Ltd the sum of £950. The above sum should be paid within twenty-one days of the expiry of the appeal period or, if there is an appeal, within twenty-one days of the conclusion of the appeal proceedings.

**Dated this 19th day of August 2022**

**L Nicholas**  
**For the Registrar**

## Appendix 1

Class 32: Juice drinks;Aerated fruit juices;Aerated juices;Aerated mineral waters;Aerated water;Aerated water (Preparations for making -);Aerated water [soda water];Aerated waters;Alcohol free aperitifs;Alcohol free beverages;Alcohol free cider;Alcohol free wine;Alcohol-free beers;Ale;Ales;Aloe juice beverages;Aloe vera drinks, non-alcoholic;Aloe vera juices;Aperitifs, non-alcoholic;Apple juice beverages;Apple juice drinks;Barley wine [Beer];Barley wine [beer];Beer;Beer and brewery products;Beer wort;Beer-based beverages;Beer-based cocktails;Beers;Beers enriched with minerals;Beverages consisting of a blend of fruit and vegetable juices;Beverages consisting principally of fruit juices;Beverages containing vitamins;Beverages (Non-alcoholic -);Beverages (Preparations for making -);Beverages (Whey -);Birch water;Bitter lemon;Black beer;Black beer [toasted-malt beer];Blackcurrant cordial;Blackcurrant juice;Bock beer;Bottled drinking water;Bottled water;Brown rice beverages other than milk substitutes;Carbohydrate drinks;Carbonated mineral water;Carbonated non-alcoholic drinks;Carbonated soft drinks;Carbonated water;Carbonated waters;Cider, non-alcoholic;Cocktails, non-alcoholic;Coconut juice;Coconut water;Coconut water as a beverage;Coconut water as beverage;Coconut-based beverages;Coffee-flavored ale;Coffee-flavored beer;Coffee-flavored soft drinks;Cola;Cola drinks;Colas [soft drinks];Concentrated fruit juice;Concentrated fruit juices;Concentrates for making fruit drinks;Concentrates for making fruit juices;Concentrates for use in the preparation of soft drinks;Concentrates used in the preparation of soft drinks;Condensed smoked plum juice;Cordials;Cordials [non-alcoholic];Cordials (non-alcoholic beverages);Craft beer;Craft beers;Cranberry juice;Cream soda;De-alcoholised beer;De-alcoholised drinks;De-alcoholised wines;De-alcoholized beer;De-alcoholized drinks;De-alcoholized wines;Dilutable preparations for making beverages;Distilled drinking water;Douzhi (fermented bean drink);Drinking mineral water;Drinking spring water;Drinking water;Drinking water with vitamins;Drinking waters;Dry ginger ale;Effervescing beverages (Pastilles for -);Effervescing beverages (Powders for -);Energy drinks;Energy drinks containing caffeine;Energy drinks [not for medical purposes];Essences for making beverages;Essences for making flavoured mineral water [not in the nature of essential oils];Essences for making non-alcoholic beverages;Essences for making non-alcoholic beverages [not in the nature of essential oils];Essences for making non-



alcoholic drinks, not in the nature of essential oils;Extracts for making beverages;Extracts for making non-alcoholic beverages;Extracts of hops for making beer;Extracts of unfermented must;Flavor enhanced water;Flavored beer;Flavored beers;Flavored mineral water;Flavored waters;Flavoured beers;Flavoured carbonated beverages;Flavoured mineral water;Flavoured waters;Frozen carbonated beverages;Frozen fruit beverages;Frozen fruit drinks;Frozen fruit-based beverages;Frozen fruit-based drinks;Fruit beverages;Fruit beverages and fruit juices;Fruit beverages (non-alcoholic);Fruit drinks;Fruit extracts (Non-alcoholic -);Fruit flavored drinks;Fruit flavored soft drinks;Fruit flavoured carbonated drinks;Fruit flavoured drinks;Fruit flavoured waters;Fruit juice;Fruit juice bases;Fruit juice beverages;Fruit juice beverages (Non-alcoholic -);Fruit juice concentrates;Fruit juice drinks;Fruit juice for use as beverages;Fruit juices;Fruit nectars;Fruit nectars, nonalcoholic;Fruit nectars, non-alcoholic;Fruit smoothies;Fruit squashes;Fruit-based beverages;Fruit-based soft drinks flavored with tea;Fruit-flavored beverages;Fruit-flavored soft drinks;Fruit-flavoured beverages;Functional water-based beverages;Ginger ale;Ginger beer;Ginger juice beverages;Glacial water;Grape juice;Grape juice beverages;Grape must, unfermented;Grapefruit juice;Green vegetable juice beverages;Guarana drinks;Guava juice;Honey-based beverages (Non-alcoholic -);Hop extracts for manufacturing beer;Hop extracts for use in the preparation of beverages;Hops (Extracts of -) for making beer;Iced fruit beverages;Imitation beer;India pale ales (IPAs);IPA (Indian Pale Ale);Isotonic beverages;Isotonic beverages [not for medical purposes];Isotonic drinks;Isotonic non-alcoholic drinks;Juice drinks;Juice (Fruit -);Juices;Kvass;Kvass [non-alcoholic beverage];Kvass [non-alcoholic beverages];Lager;Lagers;Lemon barley water;Lemon juice for use in the preparation of beverages;Lemon squash;Lemonade;Lemonades;Lime juice cordial;Lime juice for use in the preparation of beverages;Liqueurs (Preparations for making -);Lithia water;Low alcohol beer;Low calorie soft drinks;Low-alcohol beer;Low-calorie soft drinks;Malt beer;Malt syrup for beverages;Malt wort;Mango juice;Maple water;Melon juice;Mineral and aerated waters;Mineral enriched water [beverages];Mineral water;Mineral water [beverages];Mineral water (Non-medicated -);Mineral waters;Mineral waters [beverages];Mixed fruit juice;Mixed fruit juices;Mixes for making sorbet beverages;Mung bean beverages;Must;Nectars (Fruit -), non-alcoholic;Non alcoholic aperitifs;Non-alcoholic beer;Non-alcoholic beer flavored beverages;Non-alcoholic

beers;Non-alcoholic beverages;Non-alcoholic beverages containing fruit juices;Non-alcoholic beverages containing vegetable juices;Non-alcoholic beverages flavored with coffee;Non-alcoholic beverages flavored with tea;Non-alcoholic beverages flavoured with coffee;Non-alcoholic beverages flavoured with tea;Non-alcoholic beverages with tea flavor;Non-alcoholic carbonated beverages;Non-alcoholic cinnamon punch with dried persimmon (sujeonggwa);Non-alcoholic cocktail bases;Non-alcoholic cocktail mixes;Non-alcoholic cocktails;Non-alcoholic cordials;Non-alcoholic dried fruit beverages;Non-alcoholic drinks;Non-alcoholic drinks enriched with vitamins and mineral salts;Non-alcoholic essences for making beverages;Non-alcoholic essences for making non-alcoholic beverages, not in the nature of essential oils;Non-alcoholic flavored carbonated beverages;Non-alcoholic fruit cocktails;Non-alcoholic fruit drinks;Non-alcoholic fruit extracts;Non-alcoholic fruit extracts used in the preparation of beverages;Non-alcoholic fruit juice beverages;Non-alcoholic fruit punch;Non-alcoholic grape juice beverages;Non-alcoholic honey-based beverages;Non-alcoholic malt beverages;Non-alcoholic malt drinks;Non-alcoholic malt free beverages [other than for medical use];Non-alcoholic preparations for making beverages;Non-alcoholic punch;Non-alcoholic punches;Non-alcoholic rice punch (sikhye);Non-alcoholic soda beverages flavoured with tea;Non-alcoholic sparkling fruit juice drinks;Non-alcoholic syrups for making beverages;Non-alcoholic vegetable juice drinks;Non-alcoholic wine;Non-alcoholic wines;Non-carbonated soft drinks;Nut and soy based beverages;Nutritionally fortified beverages;Nutritionally fortified water;Oat-based beverages [not being milk substitutes];Orange barley water;Orange juice;Orange juice beverages;Orange juice drinks;Orange squash;Organic fruit juice;Orgeat;Pale ale;Part frozen slush drinks;Pastilles for effervescing beverages;Pineapple juice beverages;Pomegranate juice;Porter;Powders for effervescing beverages;Powders for the preparation of beverages;Powders used in the preparation of coconut water drinks;Powders used in the preparation of fruit-based beverages;Powders used in the preparation of fruit-based drinks;Powders used in the preparation of soft drinks;Preparation for making non-alcoholic beverages;Preparations for making aerated water;Preparations for making beverages;Preparations for making carbonated water;Preparations for making liqueurs;Protein drinks;Protein-enriched sports beverages;Purified drinking water;Quinine water;Ramune (Japanese soda pops);Red ginseng juice beverages;Rice-based beverages, other than milk substitutes;Root beer;Root

beers;Root beers, non-alcoholic beverages;Saison beer;Sarsaparilla [non-alcoholic beverage];Seltzer water;Shandy;Sherbet beverages;Sherbets [beverages];Slush drinks;Smoked plum beverages;Smoked plum juice beverages;Smoothies;Smoothies containing grains and oats;Smoothies [fruit beverages, fruit predominating];Smoothies [non-alcoholic fruit beverages];Soda pops;Soda water;Soft drinks;Soft drinks flavored with tea;Soft drinks for energy supply;Sorbets [beverages];Sorbets in the nature of beverages;Soy beverage;Soya-based beverages, other than milk substitutes;Soy-based beverages, not being milk substitutes;Sparkling water;Sports drinks;Sports drinks containing electrolytes;Spring water;Spring waters;Squashes [non-alcoholic beverages];Still water;Still waters;Stout;Stouts;Syrup for making beverages;Syrup for making lemonade;Syrups and other non-alcoholic preparations for making beverages;Syrups for beverages;Syrups for lemonade;Syrups for making beverages;Syrups for making flavoured mineral waters;Syrups for making fruit-flavored drinks;Syrups for making non-alcoholic beverages;Syrups for making soft drinks;Syrups for making whey-based beverages;Syrups used in the preparation of soft drinks;Table water;Table waters;Tomato juice [beverage];Tomato juice beverages;Tonic water;Tonic water [non-medicated beverages];Unfermented preserved must;Vegetable drinks;Vegetable juice;Vegetable juices [beverage];Vegetable juices [beverages];Vegetable smoothies;Vegetable-based beverages;Vitamin enriched sparkling water [beverages];Vitamin fortified non-alcoholic beverages;Water;Water enhanced with minerals;Water (Lithia -);Water (Seltzer -);Water-based beverages containing tea extracts;Watermelon juice;Waters;Waters [beverages];Waters (Table -);Wheat beer;Whey beverages.

## Appendix 2

Class 29: Almond milk for culinary purposes;Almond milk;Almond milk-based beverages;Milk of almonds for culinary purposes;Bacon;Bacon bits;Bacon rinds;Baked beans;Banana chips;Bean curd;Bean dip;Beancurd sticks;Beans;Beans cooked in soy sauce (Kongjaban);Beans, preserved;Beef;Beef bouillon;Beef fat;Beef jerky;Beef slices;Beef stew;Beef tallow [for food];Beefburgers;Berries, preserved;Beverages consisting primarily of milk;Beverages consisting principally of milk;Beverages having a milk base;Beverages made from milk;Beverages made from or containing milk;Beverages made from yoghurt;Beverages made from yogurt;Beverages made with yoghurt;Beverages made with yogurt;Birds eggs and egg products;Bisques;Black pudding;Black pudding [blood sausage];Blanched nuts;Blended butter;Blended cheese;Blended oil [for food];Blocks of boiled, smoked and then dried bonitos (katsuo-bushi);Blood sausage;Blue cheese;Blue mussels [not live];Blue mussels, not live;Boiled and dried fish;Boiled potatoes;Bologna;Bombay mix;Bone oil, edible;Bone oil [for food];Botifarra sausages;Bottled cooked meat;Bottled fish products;Bottled fruits;Bottled sliced fruits;Bottled vegetables;Bouillon;Bouillon concentrates;Bouillon (Preparations for making -);Bratwurst;Brawn;Breaded and fried jalapeno peppers;Broad beans;Broccoli;Broth;Broth concentrates;Broth [soup];Bulgogi [Korean beef dish];Bulgogi [Korean dish consisting of sliced and seasoned barbecued beef];Burgers;Butter;Butter (Chocolate nut -);Butter (Cocoa -);Butter (Coconut -);Butter for use in cooking;Butter made of nuts;Butter oil;Butter (Peanut -);Butter preparations;Butter substitutes;Butter with herbs;Buttercream;Buttermilk;Caesar salad;Camellia seed oil for food;Cancoillotte;Candied fruit;Candied fruit snacks;Candied fruits;Candied nuts;Canned beans;Canned cooked meat;Canned fish;Canned fruits;Canned meat;Canned peanuts;Canned pork;Canned pork and beans;Canned processed olives;Canned pulses;Canned quail eggs;Canned seafood;Canned sliced fruits;Canned sliced vegetables;Canned snails;Canned soups;Canned spinach;Canned tomatoes;Canned vegetables;Canola oil;Canola oil for food;Caponata;Carp [not live];Carp, not live;Carps, not live;Carrots;Cashew nut butter;Cashew nuts (Prepared -);Cassava chips;Casseroles [food];Caviar;Century eggs;Chantilly cream;Charcuterie;Cheddar cheese;Cheese;Cheese containing herbs;Cheese containing spices;Cheese dips;Cheese fondue;Cheese in the form of

dips;Cheese mixtures;Cheese powder;Cheese products;Cheese spreads;Cheese sticks;Cheese substitutes;Cheonggukjang jjigae [Korean dish consisting primarily of tofu with rich soybean paste];Chicharron;Chicken;Chicken balls;Chicken breast fillets;Chicken croquettes;Chicken mousse;Chicken nuggets;Chicken pieces;Chicken salad;Chicken stock;Chile con queso;Chile rellenos;Chili con carne;Chilled dairy desserts;Chilled foods consisting predominately of fish;Chilled meals made from fish;Chilli beans;Chilli oil;Chipped potatoes;Chips [french fries];Chips (Fruit -);Chips (Potato -);Chitterlings;Chocolate nut butter;Chop suey;Chorizo;Chowder;Clam juice;Clams, not live;Clams [not live];Clarified butter;Coated peanuts;Cocktail onions;Cocoa butter;Cocoa butter for food;Coconut butter;Coconut chips;Coconut, desiccated;Coconut fat;Coconut flakes;Coconut milk;Coconut milk [beverage];Coconut milk for cooking;Coconut milk for culinary purposes;Coconut milk powder;Coconut milk used as beverage;Coconut milk-based beverages;Coconut oil;Coconut oil and fat [for food];Coconut oil for food;Coconut powder;Coconut shrimp;Codfishes, not live;Cods [not live];Cods, not live;Coffee cream in the form of powder;Coffee creamer;Coffee creamers;Coffee whiteners consisting principally of dairy products;Coleslaw;Colza oil for food;Common plaice fish, not live;Common plaice, not live;Compote;Compotes;Concentrated butter;Concentrates (Bouillon -);Concentrates (Broth -);Condensed milk;Condensed tomatoes;Consommés;Cooked chicken;Cooked dish consisting primarily of chicken and ginseng (samgyetang);Cooked dish consisting primarily of fermented vegetable, pork and tofu (kimchi-jjigae);Cooked dish consisting primarily of rich soybean paste and tofu (cheonggukjang-jjigae);Cooked dish consisting primarily of soybean paste and tofu (doenjang-jjigae);Cooked dish consisting primarily of stired-fried beef and fermented soy sauce (Sogalbi);Cooked dish consisting primarily of stir-fried chicken and fermented hot pepper paste (dak-galbi);Cooked fish;Cooked fruits;Cooked meals consisting principally of fish;Cooked meat dishes;Cooked meats;Cooked olives;Cooked poultry;Cooked seafood;Cooked snails;Cooked spinach;Cooked truffles;Cooked vegetables;Cooking fats;Cooking oils;Corn dogs;Corn fats;Corn oil;Corn oil [for food];Corn oil for food;Corned beef;Corned beef hash;Cornichons;Cottage cheese;Cottage cheese preparations;Cows' milk;Crab;Crab cakes;Crab roe paste;Crabs [not live];Crabs, not live;Cranberry sauce [compote];Crayfish, not live;Cream;Cream, being dairy products;Cream cheese;Cream [dairy products];Cream fraiche;Cream powder;Cream (Whipped -

);Abalones [not live];Abalones, not live;Abura-age [pieces of fried tofu];Acidophilus milk;Ajvar [preserved peppers];Albumen for culinary purposes;Albumin milk;Algae prepared for human foods;Alginates for culinary purposes;Almond butter;Almond jelly;Almond milk;Almond milk for culinary purposes;Almond milk-based beverages;Almonds, ground;Almonds (Prepared -);Aloe vera prepared for human consumption;Anchovy;Anchovy fillets;Anchovy, not live;Anchovy paste;Animal fats for food;Animal kidneys [offal];Animal marrow for food;Animal oils for food;Antipasto salads;Apple butter;Apple chips;Apple flakes;Apple puree;Apple purée;Apple sauce (compote);Ark shells, not live;Ark-shells [not live];Ark-shells, not live;Aromatized fruit;Arrangements of cut fruit;Arrangements of processed fruit;Artichoke paste;Artichokes, preserved;Artificial cream;Artificial cream (dairy product substitutes);Artificial fish roes;Artificial milk based desserts;Artificial sausage skins;Aspic;Aubergine paste.

Class 30: Acanthopanax tea (Ogapicha);Achar pachranga (fruit pickle);Acid drops [confectionery];Adlay flour for food;Aerated beverages [with coffee, cocoa or chocolate base];Aerated chocolate;Aerated drinks [with coffee, cocoa or chocolate base];Agave syrup for use as a natural sweetener;Agave syrup [natural sweetener];Alimentary pasta;Alimentary paste [dough];Alimentary seasonings;Allspice;Almond cake;Almond confectionery;Almond flavorings, other than essential oils;Almond paste;Almond pastries;Almonds covered in chocolate;Angelica;Aniseed;Aperitif biscuits;Apple flavoured tea [other than for medicinal use];Apple fritters;Apple pies;Apple tarts;Aromatic preparations for cakes;Aromatic preparations for candies;Aromatic preparations for food;Aromatic preparations for ice-creams;Aromatic preparations for making non-medicated infusions;Aromatic preparations for making non-medicated tisanes;Aromatic preparations for pastries;Aromatic teas [other than for medicinal use];Artichoke sauce;Artificial coffee;Artificial coffee;Artificial coffee and tea;Artificial rice [uncooked];Artificial tea;Artificial tea [other than for medicinal use];Asian apricot tea (maesilcha);Asian noodles;Bacon buns;Bagels;Baguettes;Bakery goods;Baking powder;Baking powders;Baking soda;Baking soda [bicarbonate of soda for baking purposes];Baking soda [bicarbonate of soda for cooking purposes];Baking spices;Baking-powder;Banana fritters;Baozi [stuffed buns];Baps;Barbecue sauce;Barley (Crushed -);Barley flakes;Barley flour [for food];Barley flour for food;Barley for use as a coffee substitute;Barley (Husked -);Barley meal;Barley

prepared for human consumption;Barley tea;Barley-leaf tea;Barm cakes;Bars based on wheat;Bars of sweet jellied bean paste (Yohkan);Bases for making milk shakes [flavourings];Batter for making crepes;Batter for making pancakes;Batter mixes;Batter mixes for Japanese–style pancakes (Okonomiyaki);Batter mixes for okonomiyaki [Japanese savory pancakes];Batter mixes for okonomiyaki [Japanese savoury pancakes];Bavarian creams;Bean jam buns;Bean meal;Bean paste;Bean-jam filled wafers (monaka);Bean-starch noodles (harusame, uncooked);Bee glue;Beer vinegar;Beverages based on chocolate;Beverages based on coffee;Beverages based on coffee substitutes;Beverages based on tea;Beverages (Chocolate-based -);Beverages (Cocoa-based -);Beverages (Coffee-based -);Beverages consisting principally of chocolate;Beverages consisting principally of cocoa;Beverages consisting principally of coffee;Beverages containing chocolate;Beverages (Flavourings [flavourings], other than essential oils, for -);Beverages (flavourings [flavourings], other than essential oils, for -);Beverages made from chocolate;Beverages made from cocoa;Beverages made from coffee;Beverages made of coffee;Beverages made of tea;Beverages made with chocolate;Beverages (Tea-based -);Beverages with a chocolate base;Beverages with a cocoa base;Beverages with coffee base;Beverages with tea base;Bibimbap [Korean dish consisting primarily of cooked rice with added vegetables and beef];Bibimbap [rice mixed with vegetables and beef];Bicarbonate of soda for cooking purposes [baking soda];Binding agents for edible ices;Binding agents for ice cream;Binding agents for ice cream [edible ices];Binding preparations for ice cream [edible ices];Biological honey for human consumption;Biscotti;Biscotti dough;Biscuit mixes;Biscuit rusk;Biscuits;Biscuits containing chocolate flavoured ingredients;Biscuits containing fruit;Biscuits flavoured with fruit;Biscuits for cheese;Biscuits for human consumption made from cereals;Biscuits for human consumption made from malt;Biscuits having a chocolate coating;Biscuits having a chocolate flavoured coating;Biscuits [sweet or savoury];Biscuits with an iced topping;Black tea;Black tea [English tea];Blends of seasonings;Boiled confectionery;Boiled sugar;Boiled sugar confectionery;Boiled sugar sweetmeats;Boiled sweets;Bonbons;Bonbons made of sugar;Boxed lunches consisting of rice, with added meat, fish or vegetables;Bran preparations for human consumption;Bread;Bread and buns;Bread biscuits;Bread buns;Bread casings filled with fruit;Bread concentrates;Bread crumbs;Bread doughs;Bread flavored with spices;Bread flavoured with spices;Bread (Ginger -);Bread improvers being cereal

based preparations;Bread made with soya beans;Bread mixes;Bread pudding;Bread rolls;Bread sticks;Bread with soy bean;Bread with sweet red bean;Bread-based stuffing mixes;Breadcrumbs;Breadsticks;Breakfast cake;Breakfast cereals;Breakfast cereals containing a mixture of fruit and fibre;Breakfast cereals containing fibre;Breakfast cereals containing fruit;Breakfast cereals containing honey;Breakfast cereals flavoured with honey;Breakfast cereals made of rice;Breakfast cereals, porridge and grits;Breath mints for use as a breath freshener;Breath-freshening chewing gum;Brine for cooking;Brine for pickling;Brine for use in cocktails;Brioches;Brittle;Brown rice;Brown sauce;Brown sugar;Brownie dough;Brownies;Bubble gum;Bubble gum [confectionery];Buckwheat flour [for food];Buckwheat flour for food;Buckwheat jelly (Memilmuk);Buckwheat noodles;Bun mix;Buns;Burdock root tea (Wooungcha);Burgers contained in bread rolls;Burritos;Butter biscuits;Butterscotch chips;Cachou [confectionery], other than for pharmaceutical purposes;Caffeine-free coffee;Cake batter;Cake decorations made of candy;Cake dough;Cake doughs;Cake flour;Cake frosting;Cake frosting [icing];Cake icing;Cake mixes;Cake mixtures;Cake powder;Cake preparations;Cakes;Cakes (Flavorings [flavourings], other than essential oils, for -);Cakes of sugar-bounded millet or popped rice (okoshi);Cakes (Rice -);Calzones;Canapes;Candies (Non-medicated -);Candies (Non-medicated -) with alcohol;Candies (Non-medicated -) with honey;Candies (Non-medicated -) with mint;Candies [sweets];Candy;Candy bars;Candy cake;Candy cake decorations;Candy coated apples;Candy coated confections;Candy coated popcorn;Candy decorations for cakes;Candy mints;Candy (Non-medicated -);Candy, other than for medical purposes;Candy [sugar];Candy with caramel;Candy with cocoa;Candy-coated apples;Candy-coated popcorn;Canned pasta foods;Canned sauces;Canned spaghetti in tomato sauce;Cannelloni;Capers;Cappuccino;Caramel;Caramel coated popcorn;Caramel coated popcorn with candied nuts;Caramel popcorn;Caramel-coated popcorn;Caramelised sugar;Caramels;Caramels [candy];Caraway seeds;Carbohydrate preparations for food;Castor sugar;Catchup;Catsup;Celery salt;Cereal bars;Cereal bars and energy bars;Cereal based energy bars;Cereal based food bars;Cereal based foodstuffs for human consumption;Cereal based prepared snack foods;Cereal based snack foods;Cereal breakfast foods;Cereal cakes for human consumption;Cereal flour;Cereal powders;Cereal preparations;Cereal preparations coated with sugar and honey;Cereal preparations consisting of



bran;Cereal preparations consisting of oatbran;Cereal preparations containing oatbran;Cereal products in bar form;Cereal seeds, processed;Cereal snack foods flavoured with cheese;Cereal snacks;Cereal-based bars;Cereal-based snack food;Cereals;Cereals for food for consumption by humans;Cereals for use in making pasta;Cereals prepared for consumption by humans;Cereals, processed;Chai tea;Chalupas;Chamomile-based beverages;Cheese balls [snacks];Cheese curls [snacks];Cheese flavored puffed corn snacks;Cheese puffs;Cheese sauce;Cheeseburgers [sandwiches];Cheesecake;Cheesecakes;Cheese-flavored biscuits;Chemical seasonings [cooking];Chewing candy;Chewing gum;Chewing gum, not for medical purposes;Chewing gums;Chewing sweets (Non-medicated -);Chewing sweets (Non-medicated -) having liquid fruit fillings;Chicken gravy;Chicken sandwiches;Chicory and chicory mixtures, all for use as substitutes for coffee;Chicory based coffee substitute;Chicory [coffee substitute];Chicory extracts for use as substitutes for coffee;Chicory for use as substitutes for coffee;Chicory mixtures, all for use as substitutes for coffee;Chicory mixtures for use as substitutes for coffee;Chili oil for use as a seasoning or condiment;Chili oils being condiments;Chili paste for use as a seasoning;Chili pepper paste being condiment;Chili pepper pastes being condiments;Chili powder;Chili powders;Chili sauce;Chili seasoning;Chili seasonings;Chilled pizzas;Chimichanga;Chimichangas;Chinese batter flour;Chinese matrimony vine tea (Gugijacha);Chinese noodles [uncooked];Chinese rice noodles (bifun, uncooked);Chinese steamed dumplings (shumai, cooked);Chinese stuffed dumplings;Chinese stuffed dumplings (gyoza, cooked);Chips [cereal products];Chocolate;Chocolate bark containing ground coffee beans;Chocolate bars;Chocolate based drinks;Chocolate based fillings;Chocolate based products;Chocolate beverages;Chocolate beverages containing milk;Chocolate beverages with milk;Chocolate biscuits;Chocolate brownies;Chocolate cake;Chocolate cakes;Chocolate candies;Chocolate candy with fillings;Chocolate caramel wafers;Chocolate chips;Chocolate coated biscuits;Chocolate coated fruits;Chocolate coated macadamia nuts;Chocolate coated marshmallow biscuits containing toffee;Chocolate coated nougat bars;Chocolate coated nuts;Chocolate coating;Chocolate coffee;Chocolate confectionary;Chocolate confectionery;Chocolate confectionery containing pralines;Chocolate confectionery having a praline flavour;Chocolate confectionery products;Chocolate confections;Chocolate covered biscuits;Chocolate covered cakes;Chocolate covered pretzels;Chocolate covered

wafer biscuits;Chocolate creams;Chocolate decorations for cakes;Chocolate decorations for christmas trees;Chocolate decorations for confectionery items;Chocolate drink preparations;Chocolate drink preparations flavoured with banana;Chocolate drink preparations flavoured with mint;Chocolate drink preparations flavoured with mocha;Chocolate drink preparations flavoured with nuts;Chocolate drink preparations flavoured with orange;Chocolate drink preparations flavoured with toffee;Chocolate eggs;Chocolate essences for the preparation of beverages;Chocolate extracts;Chocolate extracts for the preparation of beverages;Chocolate fillings for bakery products;Chocolate flavoured beverage making preparations;Chocolate flavoured beverages;Chocolate flavoured coatings;Chocolate flavoured confectionery;Chocolate flavourings;Chocolate fondue;Chocolate food beverages not being dairy-based or vegetable based;Chocolate for confectionery and bread;Chocolate for toppings;Chocolate fudge;Chocolate marzipan;Chocolate mousses;Chocolate pastes;Chocolate pastries;Chocolate powder;Chocolate sauce;Chocolate sauces;Chocolate shells;Chocolate spreads;Chocolate spreads containing nuts;Chocolate spreads for use on bread;Chocolate sweets;Chocolate syrup;Chocolate syrups;Chocolate syrups for the preparation of chocolate based beverages;Chocolate topped pretzels;Chocolate topping;Chocolate truffles;Chocolate vermicelli;Chocolate wafers;Chocolate waffles;Chocolate with alcohol;Chocolate with Japanese horseradish;Chocolate-based bars;Chocolate-based beverages;Chocolate-based beverages with milk;Chocolate-based fillings for cakes and pies;Chocolate-based ready-to-eat food bars;Chocolate-based spreads;Chocolate-coated bars;Chocolate-coated nuts;Chocolate-coated rice cakes;Chocolate-covered nuts;Chocolates;Chocolates in the form of pralines;Chocolates in the form of sea horses;Chocolates in the form of sea shells;Chocolates presented in an advent calendar;Chocolates with mint flavoured centres;Chow chow [relishes];Chow mein;Chow mein [noodle-based dishes];Chow mein noodles;Chow-chow [condiment];Christmas puddings;Christmas tree decorations [edible];Christmas trees (Confectionery for decorating -);Chrysanthemum tea (Gukhwacha);Churros;Chutney;Chutneys;Chutneys [condiment];Chutneys [condiments];Cinnamon;Cinnamon powder [spice];Cinnamon rolls;Cinnamon [spice];Citron tea;Clear gums [confectionery];Clove powder [spice];Cloves;Cloves [spice];Coated nuts [confectionery];Cocoa;Cocoa based creams in the form of

spreads;Cocoa beverages;Cocoa beverages with milk;Cocoa extracts for human consumption;Cocoa for use in making beverages;Cocoa mixes;Cocoa powder;Cocoa preparations;Cocoa preparations for use in making beverages;Cocoa products;Cocoa [roasted, powdered, granulated, or in drinks];Cocoa-based beverages;Cocoa-based ingredients for confectionery products;Coconut meal for human consumption;Coffee;Coffee (Artificial -);Coffee bags;Coffee based beverages;Coffee based drinks;Coffee based fillings;Coffee beans;Coffee beverages;Coffee beverages with milk;Coffee capsules;Coffee concentrates;Coffee drinks;Coffee essence;Coffee essences;Coffee essences for use as substitutes for coffee;Coffee extracts;Coffee extracts for use as substitutes for coffee;Coffee flavorings;Coffee flavorings [flavourings];Coffee flavourings;Coffee pods;Coffee [roasted, powdered, granulated, or in drinks];Coffee substitutes [artificial coffee or vegetable preparations for use as coffee];Coffee substitutes [grain or chicory based];Coffee substitutes (Vegetal preparations for use as -);Coffee, teas and cocoa and substitutes therefor;Coffee (Unroasted -);Coffee-based beverage containing milk;Coffee-based beverages;Coffee-based beverages containing ice cream (affogato);Coixseed flour;Common salt for cooking;Concentrated sauce;Condiments;Condiments in powder form;Cones for ice cream;Cones for icecream;Confectioners' glaze;Confectionery;Confectionery bars;Confectionery chips for baking;Confectionery chocolate products;Confectionery containing jam;Confectionery containing jelly;Confectionery for decorating Christmas trees;Confectionery having liquid fruit fillings;Confectionery having liquid spirit fillings;Confectionery having wine fillings;Confectionery ices;Confectionery in frozen form;Confectionery in liquid form;Confectionery in the form of tablets;Confectionery items coated with chocolate;Confectionery items formed from chocolate;Confectionery items (Non-medicated -);Confectionery made of sugar;Confectionery (Non-medicated - );Confectionery products (Non-medicated -);Cooked rice;Cooked rice mixed with vegetables and beef (bibimbap);Cookie dough;Cookie mixes;Cookies;Cooking essences;Cooking salt;Cooking sauces;Cooling ice;Corn candy;Corn chips;Corn curls;Corn flakes;Corn flour;Corn flour [for food];Corn kernels being roasted;Corn kernels being toasted;Corn meal;Corn, milled;Corn (Pop -);Corn (Processed -);Corn, roasted;Corn starch derivatives in powder form for making into drinks;Corn starch flour;Corn starch [for food];Corn syrup;Corn syrup for culinary purposes;Cornflakes;Cornflour;Cornflour bun bread

(almojábana);Cornmeal;Cornstarch for culinary purposes;Cotton candy;Coulis (Fruit - ) [sauces];Couscous;Couscous [semolina];Covered tarts;Crab boil [seasoning];Cracked wheat;Crackers;Crackers [edible];Crackers filled with cheese;Crackers flavoured with cheese;Crackers flavoured with fruit;Crackers flavoured with herbs;Crackers flavoured with meat;Crackers flavoured with spices;Crackers flavoured with vegetables;Crackers made of prepared cereals;Cream buns;Cream cakes;Cream crackers;Cream (Ice -);Cream of tartar for cooking purposes;Cream of tartar for culinary purposes;Cream pies;Cream puffs;Creamed rice;Crème brûlées;Creme brulees;Crème caramel;Creme caramels;Crepes;Crisp breads;Crisp rolls;Crispbread;Crispbread snacks;Crisps made of cereals;Croissants;Croutons;Crumb;Crumble;Crumpets;Crushed barley;Crushed oats;Crusty rolls;Crystal sugar [not confectionery];Crystal sugar pieces [confectionery];Cube sugar;Culinary herbs;Cumin powder;Cupcakes;Currant bread;Curried food pastes;Curry mixes;Curry paste;Curry pastes;Curry powder;Curry powder [spice];Curry powders;Curry sauces;Curry [seasoning];Curry [spice];Curry spice mixes;Curry spices;Custard;Custard mixes;Custard powder;Custard tarts;Custard-based fillings for cakes and pies;Custards;Custards [baked desserts];Dairy chocolate;Dairy confectionery;Dairy ice cream;Dairy-free chocolate;Danish bread;Danish bread rolls;Danish butter cookies;Danish pastries;Darjeeling tea;Dashi-tsuyu;Decaffeinated coffee;Decorations [edible] for christmas trees;Deep chocolate cake made with chocolate sponge;Deep frozen pasta;Dental health gum [other than medicated];Deproteinised flour for use in the production of beer;Dessert mousses [confectionery];Dessert puddings;Dessert souffles;Dough;Dough flour;Dough for cakes;Dough mix;Doughnut mixes;Doughnuts;Doughs, batters, and mixes therefor;Dragees [non-medicated confectionery];Dressings for food;Dressings for salad;Dried and fresh pastas, noodles and dumplings;Dried chili peppers seasoning;Dried chives;Dried cooked-rice;Dried coriander for use as seasoning;Dried coriander seeds for use as seasoning;Dried cumin seeds;Dried fig-based condiment;Dried herbs;Dried noodles;Dried pasta;Dried pasta foods;Dried pieces of wheat gluten (fu, uncooked);Dried sauce in powder form;Dried seaweed rolls [gimbap];Dried sugared cakes of rice flour (rakugan);Dried tortellini;Dried wheat gluten;Drinking chocolate;Drinking cocoa paste;Drinks based on chocolate;Drinks based on cocoa;Drinks containing chocolate;Drinks containing cocoa;Drinks flavoured with chocolate;Drinks in powder form containing cocoa;Drinks

prepared from chocolate;Drinks prepared from cocoa;Dry and liquid ready-to-serve meals, mainly consisting of pasta;Dry and liquid ready-to-serve meals, mainly consisting of rice;Dry condiments;Dry seasoning mixes for stews;Dry seasonings;Dulce de leche;Dumpling skins;Dumplings;Dutch gingerbread (taai taai);Dutch rusk;Earl Grey;Earl Grey tea;Earl grey tea;Easter eggs;Eclairs;Edible essences for foodstuffs [other than etheric substances and essential oils];Edible flour;Edible fruit ices;Edible ice;Edible ice powder for use in icing machines;Edible ice sculptures;Edible ices;Edible paper;Edible rice paper;Edible salt;Edible spices;Edible turmeric;Edible wafers;Egg noodles;Egg pies;Egg roll cookies;Egg rolls;Egg tarts;Empanada dough;Empanadas;Enchiladas;English muffins;Enriched farina [meal];Enriched rice;Enriched rice [uncooked];Espresso;Essences for cooking [other than essential oils];Essences for food [other than essential oils];Essences for foodstuffs, except etheric essences and essential oils;Essences for use in cooking [other than essential oils];Essences for use in food preparation [other than essential oils];Extracts of cocoa for use as flavours in beverages;Extracts of cocoa for use as flavours in foodstuffs;Extracts of coffee for use as flavours in beverages;Extracts of coffee for use as flavours in foodstuffs;Extracts used as flavoring [not essential oils];Extruded corn snacks;Extruded food products made of maize;Extruded food products made of rice;Extruded food products made of wheat;Extruded snacks containing maize;Extruded wheat snacks;Fajitas;Farina;Farina [meal];Farinaceous food pastes;Farinaceous food pastes for human consumption;Farinaceous foods;Fermented hot pepper paste (gochujang);Fermenting malted rice (Koji);Ferments for pastes;Filled baguettes;Filled bread rolls;Filled buns;Filled caramels;Filled chocolate;Filled chocolate bars;Filled chocolates;Filled pasta;Filled rolls;Filled sandwiches;Filled sweetmeats;Filled yeast dough with fillings consisting of fruits;Filled yeast dough with fillings consisting of meat;Filled yeast dough with fillings consisting of vegetables;Filo dough;Filo doughs;Filo pastry;Filters in the form of paper bags filled with coffee;Fish dumplings;Fish sandwiches;Fish sauce;Flaked corn;Flaked wheat;Flakes (Corn -);Flakes (Maize -);Flakes (Oat -);Flaky pastry containing ham;Flan base wafers;Flans;Flapjacks;Flapjacks [griddle cakes];Flat bread;Flavored ices;Flavoring syrup;Flavorings and seasonings;Flavorings [flavourings], other than essential oils, for beverages;Flavorings [flavourings], other than essential oils, for cakes;Flavorings for beverages;Flavorings for beverages, other than essential oils;Flavorings for cakes;Flavorings, other than essential oils, for

beverages;Flavorings, other than essential oils, for cakes;Flavour enhancers for food [other than essential oils];Flavoured coffee;Flavoured popcorn;Flavoured rices;Flavoured sugar confectionery;Flavoured vinegar;Flavouring syrups;Flavourings and seasonings;Flavourings for beverages;Flavourings for butter;Flavourings for cakes;Flavourings for cakes other than essential oils;Flavourings for cheeses;Flavourings for foods;Flavourings for snack foods [other than essential oils];Flavourings for soups;Flavourings for soups [other than essential oils];Flavourings in the form of concentrated sauces;Flavourings in the form of dehydrated sauces;Flavourings made from fish;Flavourings made from fruits;Flavourings made from fruits [other than essential oils];Flavourings made from lobsters;Flavourings made from meat;Flavourings made from pickles;Flavourings made from poultry;Flavourings made from shrimps;Flavourings made from snails;Flavourings made from vegetables [other than essential oils];Flavourings [not essential oils];Flavourings of almond;Flavourings of almond for food or beverages;Flavourings of almond, other than essential oils, for food or beverages;Flavourings of lemons;Flavourings of lemons for food or beverages;Flavourings of lemons, other than essential oils, for food or beverages;Flavourings of tea;Flavourings of tea for food or beverages;Flavourings, other than essential oils, for beverages;Flavourings, other than essential oils, for butter;Flavourings, other than essential oils, for cakes;Flavourings, other than essential oils, for cheeses;Flavourings, other than essential oils, for foods;Flavourings, other than essential oils, for soups;Flaxseed for culinary purposes [seasoning];Floating islands;Flour;Flour based chips;Flour based savory snacks;Flour concentrate for food;Flour confectionery;Flour for baking;Flour for doughnuts;Flour for food;Flour for making dumplings of glutinous rice;Flour mixes;Flour mixtures for use in baking;Flour of barley;Flour of corn;Flour of millet;Flour of oats;Flour of rice;Flour preparations for food;Flour ready for baking;Flour-based dumplings;Flour-based gnocchi;Flowers or leaves for use as tea substitutes;Foamed sugar pastilles;Foamed sugar sweets;Fondants;Fondants [confectionery];Food condiment consisting primarily of ketchup and salsa;Food dressings [sauces];Food essences [except etheric essences and essential oils];Food flavorings [non-essential oils];Food flavorings, other than essential oils;Food flavourings;Food flavourings, other than essential oils;Food flavourings [other than essential oils];Food leavening agents;Food mixtures consisting of cereal flakes and dried fruits;Food preparations based on grains;Food

seasonings;Foods (Farinaceous -);Foods produced from baked cereals;Foods with a cocoa base;Foodstuffs containing chocolate [as the main constituent];Foodstuffs containing cocoa [as the main constituent];Foodstuffs (Essences for -), except etheric essences and essential oils;Foodstuffs made from cereals;Foodstuffs made from dough;Foodstuffs made from maize;Foodstuffs made from oats;Foodstuffs made of a sweetener for making a dessert;Foodstuffs made of a sweetener for sweetening desserts;Foodstuffs made of rice;Foodstuffs made of sugar for making a dessert;Foodstuffs made of sugar for sweetening desserts;Fortune cookies;Frankfurter sandwiches;Frappes;Freeze-dried coffee;Freeze-dried dishes with main ingredient being pasta;Freeze-dried dishes with main ingredient being rice;French toast;Fresh bread;Fresh pasta;Fresh pasties;Fresh pies;Fresh pizza;Fresh pizzas;Fresh sausage rolls;Fried corn;Fried dough cookies;Fried dough cookies (karintoh);Fried dough twists;Fried noodles;Fried rice;Frosting [icing] (Cake - );Frosting mixes;Frostings;Frozen biscotti dough;Frozen brownie dough;Frozen cakes;Frozen confectionery;Frozen confectionery containing ice cream;Frozen confections on a stick;Frozen cookie dough;Frozen custards;Frozen dairy confections;Frozen dough;Frozen ices;Frozen lollipops;Frozen pastries;Frozen pastry;Frozen pastry sheets;Frozen pastry stuffed with meat;Frozen pastry stuffed with meat and vegetables;Frozen pastry stuffed with vegetables;Frozen pizzas;Frozen prepared rice;Frozen prepared rice with seasonings;Frozen prepared rice with seasonings and vegetables;Frozen yoghurt;Frozen yoghurt [confectionery ices];Frozen yogurt;Frozen yogurt cakes;Frozen yogurt [confectionery ices];Frozen yogurt confections;Frozen yogurt pies;Fructose for food;Fructose syrup for use in the manufacture of foods;Fruit bread;Fruit breads;Fruit cake snacks;Fruit cakes;Fruit coulis [sauces];Fruit drops [confectionery];Fruit filled pastry products;Fruit flavorings, other than essential oils;Fruit flavoured tea [other than medicinal];Fruit flavoured water ices in the form of lollipops;Fruit flavourings, except essences;Fruit flavourings for food or beverages, except essences;Fruit gums [other than for medical use];Fruit ice;Fruit ice bars;Fruit ice cream;Fruit ice creams;Fruit ices;Fruit infusions;Fruit jellies [confectionery];Fruit jelly candy;Fruit pastries;Fruit pies;Fruit sauces;Fruit sugar;Fruit tea [other than for medical purposes];Fruit teas;Fruit vinegar;Fruited malt loaf;Fruited scones;Fudge;Garden herbs, preserved [seasonings];Garlic bread;Garlic powder;Garlic puree;Gateaux;Gâteaux;Gelatin-based chewy candies;German ravioli [Maultaschen];Gimbap [Korean dish consisting of cooked rice wrapped in dried

seaweed];Gimbap [Korean rice dish];Ginger bread;Ginger [powdered spice];Ginger puree;Ginger [spice];Ginger tea;Gingerbread;Gingerbread nuts;Gingersnaps;Ginseng confectionery;Ginseng tea;Ginseng tea [insamcha];Glazed popcorn;Glucose for culinary purposes;Glucose for food;Glucose powder for food;Glucose preparations for food;Glucose syrup for use as a fermenting aid for food;Glucose syrup for use as a gelling agent for food;Glucose syrup for use as a preservative for food;Glucose syrup for use as a sweetener for food;Glucose syrup for use as a texture improver for food;Glucose syrup for use in the manufacture of foods;Glucose syrups for food;Glutamate for food;Gluten additives for culinary purposes;Gluten prepared as foodstuff;Gluten-free bread;Glutinous pounded rice cake coated with bean powder (injeolmi);Glutinous rice;Glutinous starch syrup (mizu-ame);Gnocchi;Golden syrup;Graham crackers;Grain-based chips;Grain-based snack foods;Granola;Granola bars;Granola-based snack bars;Granulated sugar;Grape sugar;Gravies;Gravies (Meat -);Gravy;Gravy mixes;Gravy mixes in granular form;Green onion pancake [pajeon];Green onion pancake (pajeon);Green tea;Grist;Grits;Groats;Groats for human food;Ground barley;Ground coffee;Ground coffee beans;Ground pepper;Gruel, with a milk base, for food;Guar gum;Gukhwacha;Gum sweets;Gum sweets (Non-medicated -);Gummy candies;Half covered chocolate biscuits;Half-moon-shaped cake of rice containing sweet or semi-sweet fillings (songpyeon);Half-moon-shaped rice cake [songpyeon];Halvah;Ham glaze;Hamburger sandwiches;Hamburgers being cooked and contained in a bread roll;Hamburgers contained in bread buns;Hamburgers contained in bread rolls;Hamburgers in buns;Hand made candies;Hard caramels [candies];Hardtack [biscuits];Herb sauces;Herb tea [infusions];Herb teas, other than for medicinal purposes;Herb teas, other than for medicinal use;Herbal flavourings for making beverages;Herbal flavourings, other than essential oils, for making beverages;Herbal honey;Herbal infusions;Herbal infusions [other than for medicinal use];Herbal preparations for making beverages;Herbal tea [other than for medicinal use];Herbal teas [infusions];Herbal teas, other than for medicinal use;High-protein cereal bars;Hominy;Hominy grits;Honey;Honey [for food];Honey glazes for ham;Honey substitutes;Honeycomb toffee;Honeys;Hon-mirin-type flavouring sauce;Horseradish [relishes];Horseradish sauce;Horseradish sauces;Hot breakfast cereals;Hot chili bean paste;Hot chocolate;Hot dog sandwiches;Hot dogs (prepared);Hot dogs [sausages in a bread roll];Hot pepper powder [spice];Hot sauce;Hot sausage and ketchup in cut



open bread rolls;Hotdogs being cooked sausages in bread rolls;Hushpuppies [breads];Husked barley;Husked oats;Husked rice;Ice;Ice beverages with a chocolate base;Ice beverages with a cocoa base;Ice beverages with a coffee base;Ice blocks;Ice candies;Ice candy;Ice confectionery;Ice confectionery in the form of lollipops;Ice confections;Ice cream;Ice cream bars;Ice cream (Binding agents for -);Ice cream cakes;Ice cream cone mixes;Ice cream cones;Ice cream confectionery;Ice cream confections;Ice cream desserts;Ice cream drinks;Ice cream gateaux;Ice cream mixes;Ice cream powder;Ice cream powders;Ice cream sandwiches;Ice cream stick bars;Ice cream substitute;Ice cream with fruit;Ice creams;Ice creams containing chocolate;Ice creams flavoured with chocolate;Ice cubes;Ice for refreshment;Ice, ice creams, frozen yogurts and sorbets;Ice in block form;Ice lollies;Ice lollies being milk flavoured;Ice lollies containing milk;Ice milk bars;Ice milk [ice cream];Ice, natural or artificial;Ice-cream;Ice-cream cakes;Iced cakes;Iced coffee;Iced confectionery (Non-medicated -);Iced fruit cakes;Iced lollies;Iced sponge cakes;Iced tea;Iced tea (Non-medicated -);Ices;Ices and ice;Ices (Binding agents for edible -);Ices (Edible -);Ices (Powder for edible -);Ices (Powders for edible -);Icing;Icing for cakes;Icing mixes;Icing sugar;Icings;Imitation chocolate;Imitation custard;Imitation ice cream;Imitation mayonnaise;Infusions, not medicinal;Injeolmi [glutinous rice cakes coated with powdered beans];Instant chinese noodles;Instant cocoa powder;Instant coffee;Instant cooking noodles;Instant dessert puddings;Instant doughnut mixes;Instant ice cream mixes;Instant noodles;Instant pancake mixes;Instant porridge;Instant powder for making tea [other than for medical use];Instant pudding mixes;Instant rice;Instant soba noodles;Invert sugar cream [artificial honey];Jam buns;Jam filled brioches;Japanese arrowroot powder for culinary purposes;Japanese arrowroot powder (kudzu-ko, for food);Japanese green tea;Japanese horseradish powder spice (wasabi powder);Japanese pepper powder spice (sansho powder);Japanese sponge cakes (kasutera);Japanese style steamed cakes (mushi-gashi);Japanese-style pancakes (Okonomiyaki);Jasmine tea;Jasmine tea bags, other than for medicinal purposes;Jasmine tea, other than for medicinal purposes;Jellies (Fruit -) [confectionery];Jelly beans;Jiaozi [stuffed dumplings];Kasha [meal];Ketchup;Ketchup [sauce];Ketchups;Kettle corn [popcorn];Kheer mix (rice pudding);Kimchi pancakes (kimchijeon);Kimchijeon [Korean-style pancakes made with fermented vegetables];Kombucha;Korean soy sauce [ganjang];Korean traditional pressed sweets (Dasik);Korean traditional rice cake [injeolmi];Korean traditional sweets and

cookies [hankwa];Korean-style dried seaweed rolls containing cooked rice (gimbap);Korean-style dumplings (mandu);Korean-style pasta soup [sujebi];Lapsang souchong tea;Lasagna;Lasagne;Leaven;Lemon flavorings, other than essential oils;Licorice;Lime blossom tea;Lime tea;Linden tea;Linseed for culinary purposes [seasoning];Liqueur chocolates;Liquid sugar;Liquorice;Liquorice [confectionery];Liquorice flavoured confectionery;Lo mein;Lo mein [noodles];Lollipops;Lollipops [confectionery];Long-life pastry;Low-salt bread;Lozenges [confectionery];Lozenges [non-medicated confectionery];Lyophilised dishes with main ingredient being pasta;Lyophilised dishes with main ingredient being rice;Lyophilized dishes with main ingredient being pasta;Lyophilized dishes with main ingredient being rice;Macaroni;Macaroni cheese;Macaroni salad;Macaroni [uncooked];Macaroni with cheese;Macaroons [pastry];Madeleines;Maize based snack products;Maize flakes;Maize flour;Maize meal;Maize, milled;Maize (Processed -) for consumption by humans;Maize, roasted;Mallows [confectionery];Malt biscuits;Malt bread;Malt cakes;Malt coffee;Malt coffee extracts;Malt dextrin glazings for confectionary;Malt dextrin glazings for foodstuffs;Malt extract for food;Malt extracts for food;Malt extracts used as flavoring;Malt for human consumption;Malt-based food preparations;Malted barley prepared for human consumption;Malted bread mix;Malted wheat;Maltodextrins for nutritional use [other than medical];Maltose;Maltose for food;Maple syrup;Marinades;Marinades containing herbs;Marinades containing seasonings;Marinades containing spices;Marshmallow;Marshmallow confectionery;Marshmallow filled chocolates;Marshmallow topping;Marshmallows;Marzipan;Marzipan substitutes;Mate [tea];Matzo;Mayonnaise;Mayonnaise and ketchup-based spreads;Mayonnaise with pickles;Mayonnaise-based sauces;Mayonnaise-based spreads;Meal;Meals consisting primarily of pasta;Meals consisting primarily of rice;Meat gravies;Meat pies;Meat pies [prepared];Meat tenderizers, for household purposes;Meat tenderizers for household purposes;Meringue;Meringues;Microwave popcorn;Milk chocolate;Milk chocolate bars;Milk chocolate teacakes;Milk chocolates;Milled rice for human consumption;Mille-feuilles;Millet cakes;Minced garlic;Minced garlic [condiment];Mincemeat pies;Mineral salts for preserving foodstuffs;Mint based sweets [non-medicated];Mint flavoured confectionery (Non-medicated -);Mint flavoured sweets (Non-medicated -);Mint for confectionery;Mint-based sweets;Mints [candies, non-medicated];Mirror icing [mirror glaze];Miso bean paste;Miso [condiment];Mixed

flour for food;Mixed spices;Mixes for making bakery products;Mixes for making cakes;Mixes for making puddings;Mixes for preparing sauces;Mixes for the preparation of bread;Mixes of sweet adzuki-bean jelly [mizu-yokan-no-moto];Mixtures for making cakes;Mixtures for making frozen confections;Mixtures for making ice cream;Mixtures for making ice cream confections;Mixtures for making ice cream products;Mixtures for making ice creams;Mixtures for making pastries;Mixtures for making water ices;Mixtures of chicory for use as coffee substitutes;Mixtures of chicory for use as substitutes for coffee;Mixtures of coffee;Mixtures of coffee and chicory;Mixtures of coffee and malt;Mixtures of coffee essences and coffee extracts;Mixtures of malt coffee extracts with coffee;Mixtures of malt coffee with cocoa;Mixtures of malt coffee with coffee;Mizu-yokan-no-moto [Japanese confectionery made from sweet adzuki bean jelly];Modified corn starch;Modified pregelatinized starches for food [not medical];Modified starches for food [not medical];Molasses;Molasses for food;Molasses syrup;Molasses syrup for culinary purposes;Molasses syrup for food;Moon cakes;Mooncakes;Mousse confections;Mousse (sweet);Mousses;Mousses (Chocolate -);Mousses (Dessert -) [confectionery];Muesli;Muesli bars;Muesli consisting predominantly of cereals;Muesli desserts;Muffins;Mugi-cha [roasted barley tea];Multigrain bread;Mung bean flour;Mung bean pancakes (bindaetteok);Mushroom sauces;Mustard;Mustard vinegar;Naan bread;Nachos;Nan bread;Natural flavourings for use in ice cream [other than etheric essences or essential oils];Natural flavourings for use in ices [other than etheric essences or essential oils];Natural honey;Natural low calorie sweeteners;Natural rice flakes;Natural rice [processed] for food for human consumption;Natural ripe honey;Natural starches for food;Natural sweetener;Natural sweeteners;Natural sweeteners in the form of fruit concentrates;Natural sweetening substances;Nerikiri [traditional Japanese confectionery consisting of a soft sugared bean-based shell containing sweet bean jam];Non-dairy ice cream;Non-meat pies;Non-medicated candy;Non-medicated chocolate;Non-medicated chocolate confectionery;Non-medicated confectionery;Non-medicated confectionery candy;Non-medicated confectionery containing chocolate;Non-medicated confectionery containing milk;Non-medicated confectionery for use as part of a calorie controlled diet;Non-medicated confectionery having a milk flavour;Non-medicated confectionery having toffee fillings;Non-medicated confectionery in jelly form;Non-medicated confectionery in the form of lozenges;Non-medicated confectionery in the

shape of eggs;Non-medicated confectionery products;Non-medicated flour confectionery;Non-medicated flour confectionery coated with chocolate;Non-medicated flour confectionery coated with imitation chocolate;Non-medicated flour confectionery containing chocolate;Non-medicated flour confectionery containing imitation chocolate;Non-medicated flour confections;Non-medicated infusions;Non-medicated lozenges;Non-medicated mint confectionery;Non-medicated mouth freshening lozenges;Non-medicated mouth freshening tablets;Non-medicated sugar confectionery;Non-medicated sweets;Non-medicinal burdock root tea (Wooungcha);Non-medicinal infusions;Nonpareils;Noodle-based prepared meals;Noodles;Nougat;Nut confectionery;Nut flours;Nutmeg;Nutmegs;Oat bars;Oat biscuits for human consumption;Oat cakes for human consumption;Oat flakes;Oat meal;Oat porridge;Oat-based food;Oat-based food for human consumption;Oat-based foods;Oatmeal;Oatmeal for human consumption;Oats (Crushed -);Oats for human consumption;Oats (Husked -);Oilseed flour for food;Okonomiyaki [Japanese savory pancakes];Okonomiyaki [Japanese savoury pancakes];Oligosaccharides for culinary purposes;Onigiri [rice balls];Onion biscuits;Onion or cheese biscuits;Oolong tea;Oolong tea [Chinese tea];Open sandwiches;Orange based confectionery;Orange based pastry;Orange flavoured tea [other than for medicinal use];Organic binding agents for ice cream;Organic thickening agents for cooking foodstuffs;Ornaments for christmas trees [edible];Packaged tea [other than for medicinal use];Pajeon [Korean-style pancakes made with green onions];Palm sugar;Pancake mixes;Pancake syrup;Pancakes;Pandoro;Panettone;Panettoni;Panned sweets (Non-medicated -);Papads;Papadums;Paprika;Parfaits;Pasta;Pasta containing eggs;Pasta containing fillings;Pasta containing stuffings;Pasta dishes;Pasta for incorporating into pizzas;Pasta for soups;Pasta in the form of sheets;Pasta preserves;Pasta products;Pasta salad;Pasta sauce;Pasta shells;Pasta-based prepared meals;Pasta-wrappings for gyoza;Paste (Almond -);Paste (Soya bean -) [condiment];Pastes (Farinaceous food -);Pasties;Pastilles [confectionery];Pastilles [other than for medical purposes];Pastries;Pastries, cakes, tarts and biscuits (cookies);Pastries consisting of vegetables and fish;Pastries consisting of vegetables and meat;Pastries consisting of vegetables and poultry;Pastries containing creams;Pastries containing creams and fruit;Pastries containing fruit;Pastries filled with fruit;Pastries with fruit;Pastry cases;Pastry dough;Pastry mixes;Pastry shells;Pastry shells for monaka;Pâté [pastries];Pâtés en croûte;Pavlovas flavoured with hazelnuts;Pavlovas made with

hazelnuts;Peanut brittle;Peanut butter confectionery chips;Peanut confectionery;Pearl barley;Pearl barley [prepared];Pearled barley;Pecan logs;Pellet-shaped rice crackers (arare);Pelmeni [dumplings stuffed with meat];Pepper;Pepper powder [spice];Pepper sauces;Pepper spice;Pepper vinegar;Peppercorns;Peppermint bonbons [other than for medicinal use];Peppermint candy;Peppermint for confectionery;Peppermint pastilles [confectionery], other than for medicinal use;Peppermint sweets;Peppermint sweets [other than for medicinal use];Peppermints [other than for medicinal use];Peppers [seasonings];Perilla powder for food;Pesto [sauce];Petit fours;Petit-beurre biscuits;Petits fours [cakes];Phyllo dough;Picante sauce;Piccalilli;Pickle relish;Pickled ginger [condiment];Pickling salt for pickling foodstuffs;Pie crusts;Pie shells;Pies;Pies containing fish;Pies containing game;Pies containing meat;Pies containing poultry;Pies containing vegetables;Pies (Meat -);Pies [sweet or savoury];Pikelets;Pimento used as a condiment;Pineapple fritters;Pita bread;Pitta bread;Pizza;Pizza bases;Pizza crust;Pizza crusts;Pizza dough;Pizza flour;Pizza mixes;Pizza pies;Pizza sauce;Pizza sauces;Pizza spices;Pizzas;Pizzas [prepared];Plant flavourings [other than essential oils] for beverages;Plum-cakes;Polenta;Polysaccharides for use as food for human consumption;Pop corn;Popadoms;Popcorn;Popcorn seasoning;Poppadoms;Poppadums;Popped popcorn;Poppy seed pastry;Poppy seeds for use as a seasoning;Pork pies;Porridge;Porridge oats;Pot pies;Potato flour;Potato flour confectionery;Potato flour for food;Potato flour [for food];Potato starch for food;Potpies;Potstickers [dumplings];Poultry and game meat pies;Pounded rice cakes (mochi);Pounded wheat;Powder (Cake -);Powder for edible ices;Powder for making cakes;Powder for making edible ices;Powder for making ice cream;Powdered garlic;Powdered preparations containing cocoa for use in making beverages;Powdered starch syrup [for food];Powdered sugar;Powdered sugar for preparing isotonic beverages;Powders for ice cream;Powders for ices;Powders for making ice cream;Pralines;Pralines made of chocolate;Pralines with liquid filling;Prawn crackers;Pre-baked bread;Pre-baked pizzas crusts;Pre-mixes ready for baking;Pre-packaged lunches consisting primarily of rice, and also including meat, fish or vegetables;Preparations based on cocoa;Preparations for making bakery products;Preparations for making beverages [chocolate based];Preparations for making beverages [cocoa based];Preparations for making beverages [coffee based];Preparations for making beverages [tea based];Preparations for making gateaux;Preparations for making gravy;Preparations

for making of sugar confectionery;Preparations for making pizza bases;Preparations for making up into sauces;Preparations for making waffles;Preparations for stiffening whipped cream;Preparations for use as rising agents in food;Preparations made from cereals;Preparations of chicory for use as a substitute for coffee;Prepared baking mixes;Prepared cocoa and cocoa-based beverages;Prepared coffee and coffee-based beverages;Prepared coffee beverages;Prepared desserts [chocolate based];Prepared desserts [confectionery];Prepared desserts [pastries];Prepared foodstuffs in the form of sauces;Prepared horseradish [condiment];Prepared meals containing [principally] pasta;Prepared meals containing [principally] rice;Prepared meals in the form of pizzas;Prepared oats for human consumption;Prepared pasta;Prepared pasta dishes;Prepared pasta meals;Prepared pie crust mixes;Prepared pizza meals;Prepared rice;Prepared rice dishes;Prepared savory foodstuffs made from potato flour;Prepared wasabi;Preservatives for animal feeds [salt];Preservatives for food [salt];Preserved chervil;Preserved chives;Preserved garden herbs as seasonings;Preserved ginger;Preserved ginger [condiment];Preserved pizzas;Preserving foodstuffs (Salt for -);Pretzels;Processed cereals;Processed cereals for food for human consumption;Processed corn;Processed garlic for use as seasoning;Processed ginseng used as a herb, spice or flavoring;Processed grains;Processed grains for food for human consumption;Processed grains, starches, and goods made thereof, baking preparations and yeasts;Processed herbs;Processed hops;Processed maize;Processed oats;Processed oats for food for human consumption;Processed popcorn;Processed quinoa;Processed seeds for use as a seasoning;Processed semolina;Processed shallots for use as seasoning;Processed sorghum;Processed teff;Processed unpopped popcorn;Processed wheat;Profiteroles;Propolis;Propolis [bee glue] for human consumption;Propolis for food purposes;Pudding powders;Puddings;Puddings for use as desserts;Puddings in powder form;Puff pastry;Puffed cheese balls [corn snacks];Puffed corn snacks;Puffed rice;Pulse flour for food;Pumpernickel;Pumpkin pies;Pumpkin porridge (Hobak-juk);Pykelets;Quesadillas;Quiche;Quiche [tart];Quiches;Quiches [tarts];Ramen;Ramen [Japanese noodle-based dish];Ravioli;Ravioli [prepared];Raw honeycombs;Raw sugar;Ready to eat savory snack foods made from maize meal formed by extrusion;Ready-made baking mixtures;Ready-made dishes containing pasta;Ready-made sauces;Ready-to-bake dough products;Ready-to-eat

cereals;Ready-to-eat puddings;Red bean porridge (patjuk);Red ginseng tea;Red pepper powder (Gochutgaru);Relish [condiment];Relishes;Relishes [condiments];Ribbon vermicelli;Rice;Rice based dishes;Rice biscuits;Rice cake snacks;Rice cakes;Rice chips;Rice crackers;Rice crackers [senbei];Rice crackers (senbei);Rice crisps;Rice dumplings;Rice dumplings dressed with sweet bean jam (ankoro);Rice flour;Rice mixed with vegetables and beef [bibimbap];Rice mixes;Rice noodles;Rice porridge;Rice pudding;Rice puddings;Rice puddings containing sultanas and nutmeg;Rice pulp for culinary purposes;Rice salad;Rice snacks;Rice starch flour;Rice sticks;Rice tapioca;Rice vermicelli;Rice-based prepared meals;Rice-based pudding dessert;Rice-based snack food;Rice-based snack foods;Risotto;Roasted and ground sesame seeds;Roasted barley and malt for use as substitute for coffee;Roasted barley tea;Roasted barley tea [mugicha];Roasted coffee beans;Roasted corn;Roasted maize;Rock [confectionery];Rolled oats;Rolled oats and wheat;Rolled wafers [biscuits];Rolls [bread];Rolls (Bread -);Rooibos tea;Rosemary tea;Royal jelly;Rusks;Rye bread;Rye flour;Rye full grain grist;Saffron;Saffron for use as a seasoning;Saffron [seasoning];Sage [seasoning];Sage tea;Sago;Sago palm starch [for food];Sal ammoniac liquorice sweets (Non-medicated -);Salad cream;Salad dressing;Salad dressings;Salad dressings containing cream;Salad (Dressings for -);Salad sauces;Salsa;Salsas;Salt;Salt (Cooking -);Salt crackers;Salt for cooking;Salt for flavouring food;Salt for popcorn;Salt for preserving fish;Salt for preserving food;Salt for preserving foodstuffs;Salt pellets for preserving fish;Salt pellets for preserving food;Salt pellets for preserving foodstuffs;Salted biscuits;Salted tarts;Salted wafer biscuits;Salts, seasonings, flavourings and condiments;Salty biscuits;Sambal oelek (ground red pepper sauce);Sambal oeleks being condiments;Sambal sauce (ground red pepper sauce);Sambals;Samosas;Sandwich spread made from chocolate and nuts;Sandwich wraps [bread];Sandwiches;Sandwiches containing chicken;Sandwiches containing fish;Sandwiches containing fish fillet;Sandwiches containing hamburgers;Sandwiches containing meat;Sandwiches containing minced beef;Sandwiches containing salad;Sansho powder [Japanese pepper seasoning];Satay sauces;Sauce [edible];Sauce mixes;Sauce powder;Sauce powders;Sauce (Tomato -);Sauces;Sauces [condiments];Sauces containing nuts;Sauces flavoured with nuts;Sauces for barbecued meat;Sauces for chicken;Sauces for food;Sauces for frozen fish;Sauces for ice cream;Sauces for pasta;Sauces for pizzas;Sauces for rice;Sauces for use with pasta;Sausage binding

materials;Sausage rolls;Savarins;Savory biscuits;Savory food flavourings for animal foods [other than essential oils];Savory food flavourings for food [other than essential oils];Savory pastries;Savory sauces;Savory sauces, chutneys and pastes;Savory sauces used as condiments;Savoury biscuits;Scones;Sea salt for cooking;Sea salt for preserving foodstuffs;Sea water for cooking;Seasoned bean paste;Seasoned breading mix for deep frying;Seasoned coating for meat, fish, poultry;Seasoned popcorn;Seasoned salt;Seasoned salt for cooking;Seasoning marinade;Seasoning mixes;Seasoning mixes for stews;Seasonings;Seaweed [condiment];Seaweed flavoured corn chips;Seaweed for use as a condiment;Semi-baked bread;Semolina;Semolina pudding;Sesame paste;Sesame seeds [seasonings];Sesame snacks;Shao mai;Shaved ices with sweetened red beans;Sherbet [confectionery];Sherbet mixes;Sherbets [confectionery];Sherbets [confectionery ices];Sherbets [ices];Sherbets [sorbets];Sherbets [water ices];Shortbread;Shortbread biscuits;Shortbread part coated with a chocolate flavoured coating;Shortbread part coated with chocolate;Shortbread with a chocolate coating;Shortbread with a chocolate flavoured coating;Shortbreads;Shortcake;Shortcrust pastry;Shrimp chips;Shrimp dumplings;Shrimp noodles;Sichuan pepper powder;Sichuan peppers being condiments;Skin for spring rolls;Skin [pastry] for spring rolls;Sloppy joe seasoning mix;Smoke distillates from wood for flavouring foodstuffs;Snack bars containing a mixture of grains, nuts and dried fruit [confectionery];Snack food (Cereal-based - );Snack food products consisting of cereal products;Snack food products made from cereal flour;Snack food products made from cereal starch;Snack food products made from cereals;Snack food products made from maize flour;Snack food products made from potato flour;Snack food products made from rice;Snack food products made from rice flour;Snack food products made from rusk flour;Snack food products made from soya flour;Snack food (Rice-based -);Snack foods consisting principally of bread;Snack foods consisting principally of confectionery;Snack foods consisting principally of extruded cereals;Snack foods consisting principally of grain;Snack foods consisting principally of pasta;Snack foods consisting principally of rice;Snack foods made from cereals;Snack foods made from corn;Snack foods made from corn and in the form of puffs;Snack foods made from corn and in the form of rings;Snack foods made from wheat;Snack foods made of wheat;Snack foods made of whole wheat;Snack foods prepared from maize;Snack foods prepared from potato



flour;Snack products made of cereals;Snacks made from muesli;Snacks manufactured from cereals;Snacks manufactured from muesli;Soba noodles;Soba noodles [japanese noodles of buckwheat, uncooked];Soda bread;Sodium chloride for preserving foodstuffs;Soft caramels;Soft ices;Soft pin-rolled cakes of pounded rice (gyuhi);Soft pretzels;Soft rolls [bread];Somen noodles;Somen noodles [very thin wheat noodle, uncooked];Songpyeon [half-moon-shaped rice cakes with sweet or semi-sweet fillings];Sopapilla;Sopapillas [fried bread];Sopapillas [fried pastries];Sorbet;Sorbet mixes [ices];Sorbets;Sorbets [ices];Sorbets [water ices];Sour dough;Soy sauce;Soy sauce [soya sauce];Soya based ice cream products;Soya bean paste [condiment];Soya flour;Soya flour for food;Soya sauce;Soya sauces;Soya-based ice cream substitutes;Soy-based ice cream substitute;Soybean paste condiment [doenjang];Spaghetti;Spaghetti and meatballs;Spaghetti sauce;Spaghetti [uncooked];Spaghetti with meatballs;Speciality gateaux;Spice extracts;Spice mixes;Spice preparations;Spice rubs;Spiced salt;Spices;Spices in the form of powders;Spicy sauces;Sponge cake;Sponge cakes;Sponge fingers [cakes];Spray crystallized maltose for food;Spring roll skin [pastry];Spring rolls;Sriracha hot chili sauce;Star aniseed;Starch derivatives for food human consumption;Starch for food;Starch noodles;Starch products for food;Starch syrup for culinary purposes;Starch syrup [for food];Starch vermicelli;Starch-based candies;Starch-based candies (ame);Starches for dietetic purposes [other than pharmaceutical];Steamed bread;Steamed buns stuffed with minced meat (niku-manjuh);Steamed rice;Steamed sponge cakes (fagao);Steel cut oats;Stew seasoning mixes;Stick liquorice [confectionery];Sticky rice cakes (Chapsalttock);Stiffening whipped cream (Preparations for -);Stir fried rice cake [topokki];Stir-fried noodles with vegetables (Japchae);Stir-fried rice;Strawberry gateaux;Stuffed bread;Stuffed pasta;Stuffing mixes containing bread;Stuffing mixes [foodstuffs];Substances for binding ice cream;Substances imparting flavour for addition to drink [other than essential oils];Substances imparting flavour for addition to food [other than essential oils];Substances imparting savour for addition to drink [other than essential oils];Substances imparting savour for addition to food [other than essential oils];Substances imparting smell for addition to drink [other than essential oils];Substances imparting smell for addition to food [other than essential oils];Substances imparting taste for addition to drink [other than essential oils];Substances imparting taste for addition to food [other than essential

oils];Substitutes (Chocolate -);Substitutes (Coffee -);Sugar;Sugar almonds;Sugar candies (Non-medicated -);Sugar candy [for food];Sugar coated pine nuts;Sugar confectionery;Sugar confectionery (Non-medicated -);Sugar for making conserves of fruit;Sugar for making jams;Sugar for making jellies;Sugar, honey, treacle;Sugar [other than for medical purposes];Sugar, other than for medical use;Sugar substitutes;Sugar-coated coffee beans;Sugar-coated hard caramels;Sugared almonds;Sugared beans (ama-natto);Sugarfree chewing gum;Sugar-free chewing gum;Sugar-free mint candies;Sugarfree sweets;Sugar-free sweets;Sugarless candies;Sugarless chewing gum;Sugarless sweets;Sugars;Sugars, natural sweeteners, sweet coatings and fillings, bee products;Sugars [other than for medical purposes];Sushi;Sweet and sour sauce;Sweet bean jam coated with sugared-bean based soft shell [nerikiri];Sweet biscuits for human consumption;Sweet dumplings (dango);Sweet glazes and fillings;Sweet pickle [condiment];Sweet potato starch;Sweet potato starch for food;Sweet pounded rice cakes (mochi-gashi);Sweet rice with nuts and jujubes (yaksik);Sweet spreads [honey];Sweeteners consisting of fruit concentrates;Sweeteners (Natural -);Sweeteners (Natural -) in granular form;Sweetmeat made of sesame oil;Sweetmeats;Sweetmeats [candy];Sweetmeats [candy] being flavoured with fruit;Sweetmeats [candy] containing fruit;Sweetmeats made of sesame oil;Sweets [candy];Sweets (candy), candy bars and chewing gum;Sweets (Non-medicated -);Sweets (Non-medicated -) being acidulated;Sweets (Non-medicated -) being acidulated caramel sweets;Sweets (Non-medicated -) being alcohol based;Sweets (Non-medicated -) being honey based;Sweets (Non-medicated -) containing herbal flavourings;Sweets (Non-medicated -) in compressed form;Sweets (Non-medicated -) in the nature of caramels;Sweets (Non-medicated -) in the nature of chocolate eclairs;Sweets (Non-medicated -) in the nature of fudge;Sweets (Non-medicated -) in the nature of nougat;Sweets (Non-medicated -) in the nature of sugar confectionery;Sweets (Non-medicated -) in the nature of toffees;Sweets (Peppermint -);Synthetic thickeners for foodstuffs;Syrup for food;Syrup of molasses for food;Syrups and treacles;Tabbouleh;Table salt;Table salt mixed with sesame seeds;Table syrup;Tablet (confectionary);Tablets (Non-medicated -) made of glucose with a caffeine base;Tabouleh;Taco chips;Taco seasoning;Taco seasonings;Taco shells;Tacos;Taffy;Tamales;Tapioca;Tapioca flour;Tapioca flour for food;Tapioca flour [for food];Tart shells;Tartar sauce;Tartare sauce;Tarts;Tarts [sweet or savoury];Tea;Tea bags;Tea bags for making non-medicated tea;Tea bags (Non-

medicated -);Tea based beverages (Non-medicated -);Tea beverages (Non-medicated -);Tea cakes;Tea essence (Non-medicated -);Tea essences;Tea essences (Non-medicated -);Tea extracts;Tea extracts (Non-medicated -);Tea for infusions;Tea (Iced -);Tea leaves;Tea mixtures;Tea (Non-medicated -);Tea (Non-medicated -) consisting of cranberry extracts;Tea (Non-medicated -) consisting of cranberry leaves;Tea (Non-medicated -) containing cranberry extracts;Tea (Non-medicated -) containing cranberry leaves;Tea (Non-medicated -) sold loose;Tea of parched powder of barley with husk (mugi-cha);Tea of salty kelp powder (kombu-cha);Tea pods;Tea substitutes;Tea-based beverages;Tea-based beverages with fruit flavoring;Teas;Teas (Non-medicated -);Teas (Non-medicated -) containing lemon;Teas (Non-medicated -) flavoured with lemon;Tempura batter mix;Teriyaki sauce;Theine-free tea;Theine-free tea sweetened with sweeteners;Theine-free tea with added sweeteners;Thick breadsticks;Thickeners for cooking foodstuffs;Thickening agents for cooking foodstuffs;Thickening agents for use in cooking;Thin breadsticks;Tiramisu;Tisanes made of tea (Non-medicated -);Toast;Toasted bread;Toasted cheese sandwich;Toasted cheese sandwich with ham;Toasted corn kernels;Toasted grain flour;Toasted natural wood chips added to wine to improve its flavour;Toasted sandwiches;Toasts;Toasts [biscuits];Toffee;Toffees;Tomato based sauces;Tomato ketchup;Tomato sauce;Topping syrup;Topping syrups;Tortellini;Tortes;Tortilla chips;Tortilla shells;Tortilla snacks;Tortillas;Treacle;Treacle cake;Treacle tarts;Treacles;Truffle cream sauces;Truffle flour;Truffle honey;Truffle ices;Truffle pasta;Truffle salt;Truffles [confectionery];Truffles (rum -) [confectionery];Turbinado sugar;Turkish delight;Turkish delight coated in chocolate;Turmeric;Turmeric for food;Turmeric for use as a condiment;Turmeric powders for use as a condiment;Udon (Japanese style noodles);Udon noodles;Udon noodles [uncooked];Uncooked pizzas;Unfermented bread;Unleavened bread;Unleavened bread in thin sheets;Unroasted coffee;Unsorted wheatflour;Vanilla;Vanilla beans;Vanilla [flavoring] [flavouring];Vanilla [flavoring] flavouring;Vanilla flavorings;Vanilla flavorings for culinary purposes;Vanilla flavourings for culinary purposes;Vanilla flavourings for food or beverages;Vanillin;Vanillin [vanilla substitute];Vareniki [stuffed dumplings];Vegan mayonnaise;Vegetable based coffee substitutes;Vegetable concentrates used for seasoning;Vegetable flavoured corn chips;Vegetable flour;Vegetable pastes [sauces];Vegetable pies;Vegetable pulps [sauces - food];Vegetable purees [sauces];Vegetable thickeners;Vegetable-based seasonings for pasta;Vegetal

preparations for use as coffee substitutes;Vermicelli;Vermicelli [noodles];Vermicelli (Ribbon -);Viennese pastries;Viennoiserie;Vinegar;Vinegars;Vla [custard];Vol-au-vent cases;Vol-au-vents;Wafer biscuits;Wafer dough;Wafer doughs;Wafered pralines;Wafers;Wafers [biscuits];Wafers [food];Waffles;Waffles with a chocolate coating;Wasabi paste;Wasabi powder;Water ice;Water ices;Water (Sea -) for cooking;Weeds [condiment];Wheat (Flakes of -);Wheat flour;Wheat flour [for food];Wheat germ;Wheat germ for human consumption;Wheat germ [other than a dietary supplement];Wheat meal;Wheat starch flour;Wheat-based snack foods;Wheaten flour;Wheatgerm;Whipped cream (Preparations for stiffening -);White lotus tea (Baengnyeoncha);White sugar;White tea;Whole wheat bread;Whole wheat grains being cooked;Whole wheat grains being dried;Whole wheat grains being precooked;Whole wheat grains being preserved;Wholemeal bread;Wholemeal bread mixes;Wholemeal noodles;Wholemeal pasta;Wholemeal rice;Wholewheat crisps;Wild rice [prepared];Wine vinegar;Won ton wrappers;Won tons;Wonton chips;Wontons;Worcestershire sauce;Wrap sandwiches;Wraps [sandwich];Xylitol-sweetened sweets;Yaksik [Korean dish consisting primarily of sweet rice with added nuts and jujubes];Yeast;Yeast and leavening agents;Yeast extracts;Yeast extracts for food;Yeast extracts for human consumption;Yeast for use as an ingredient in foods;Yeast powder;Yerba mate;Yoghurt based ice cream [ice cream predominating];Yoghurt (Frozen -) [confectionery ices];Yogurt (Frozen -) [confectionery ices];Yorkshire puddings;Ziti;Zwieback.

Class 32: Aerated fruit juices;Aerated juices;Aerated mineral waters;Aerated water;Aerated water (Preparations for making -);Aerated water [soda water];Aerated waters;Alcohol free aperitifs;Alcohol free beverages;Alcohol free cider;Alcohol free wine;Alcohol-free beers;Ale;Ales;Aloe juice beverages;Aloe vera drinks, non-alcoholic;Aloe vera juices;Aperitifs, non-alcoholic;Apple juice beverages;Apple juice drinks;Barley wine [Beer];Beer;Beer and brewery products;Beer wort;Beer-based beverages;Beer-based cocktails;Beers;Beers enriched with minerals;Beverages consisting of a blend of fruit and vegetable juices;Beverages consisting principally of fruit juices;Beverages containing vitamins;Beverages (Non-alcoholic -);Beverages (Preparations for making -);Beverages (Whey -);Bitter lemon;Black beer;Black beer [toasted-malt beer];Blackcurrant cordial;Blackcurrant juice;Bottled drinking water;Bottled water;Brown rice beverages other than milk substitutes;Carbonated

mineral water;Carbonated non-alcoholic drinks;Carbonated water;Carbonated waters;Cider, non-alcoholic;Cocktails, non-alcoholic;Coconut juice;Coconut water;Coconut water as a beverage;Coconut-based beverages;Coffee-flavored ale;Coffee-flavored beer;Coffee-flavored soft drinks;Cola;Cola drinks;Colas [soft drinks];Concentrated fruit juice;Concentrated fruit juices;Concentrates for making fruit drinks;Concentrates for making fruit juices;Concentrates for use in the preparation of soft drinks;Concentrates used in the preparation of soft drinks;Cordials;Cordials [non-alcoholic];Cordials (non-alcoholic beverages);Craft beers;Cranberry juice;Cream soda;De-alcoholised beer;De-alcoholised drinks;De-alcoholised wines;De-alcoholized beer;De-alcoholized drinks;De-alcoholized wines;Dilutable preparations for making beverages;Distilled drinking water;Douzhi (fermented bean drink);Drinking mineral water;Drinking spring water;Drinking water;Drinking water with vitamins;Drinking waters;Dry ginger ale;Effervescing beverages (Pastilles for -);Effervescing beverages (Powders for -);Energy drinks;Energy drinks containing caffeine;Energy drinks [not for medical purposes];Essences for making beverages;Essences for making flavoured mineral water [not in the nature of essential oils];Essences for making non-alcoholic beverages;Essences for making non-alcoholic beverages [not in the nature of essential oils];Essences for making non-alcoholic drinks, not in the nature of essential oils;Extracts for making beverages;Extracts for making non-alcoholic beverages;Extracts of hops for making beer;Extracts of unfermented must;Flavor enhanced water;Flavored beer;Flavored beers;Flavored mineral water;Flavored waters;Flavoured carbonated beverages;Flavoured mineral water;Flavoured waters;Frozen carbonated beverages;Frozen fruit beverages;Frozen fruit drinks;Frozen fruit-based beverages;Frozen fruit-based drinks;Fruit beverages;Fruit beverages and fruit juices;Fruit beverages (non-alcoholic);Fruit drinks;Fruit extracts (Non-alcoholic -);Fruit flavored drinks;Fruit flavored soft drinks;Fruit flavoured carbonated drinks;Fruit flavoured drinks;Fruit juice;Fruit juice bases;Fruit juice beverages;Fruit juice beverages (Non-alcoholic -);Fruit juice concentrates;Fruit juice for use as a beverages;Fruit juices;Fruit nectars;Fruit nectars, non-alcoholic;Fruit smoothies;Fruit squashes;Fruit-based beverages;Fruit-based soft drinks flavored with tea;Fruit-flavored beverages;Fruit-flavored soft drinks;Fruit-flavoured beverages;Functional water-based beverages;Ginger ale;Ginger beer;Glacial water;Grape juice;Grape juice beverages;Grape must, unfermented;Grapefruit juice;Green vegetable juice beverages;Guarana drinks;Guava juice;Honey-based

beverages (Non-alcoholic -);Hop extracts for manufacturing beer;Hop extracts for use in the preparation of beverages;Hops (Extracts of -) for making beer;Iced fruit beverages;Imitation beer;India pale ales (IPAs);IPA (Indian Pale Ale);Isotonic beverages;Isotonic beverages [not for medical purposes];Isotonic drinks;Isotonic non-alcoholic drinks;Juice (Fruit -);Juices;Kvass [non-alcoholic beverage];Kvass [non-alcoholic beverages];Lager;Lagers;Lemon barley water;Lemon juice for use in the preparation of beverages;Lemon squash;Lemonade;Lemonades;Lime juice cordial;Lime juice for use in the preparation of beverages;Liqueurs (Preparations for making -);Lithia water;Low alcohol beer;Low calorie soft drinks;Low-alcohol beer;Low-calorie soft drinks;Malt beer;Malt syrup for beverages;Malt wort;Mango juice;Melon juice;Mineral enriched water [beverages];Mineral water;Mineral water [beverages];Mineral water (Non-medicated -);Mineral water (Preparations for making -);Mineral waters;Mineral waters [beverages];Mixed fruit juice;Mixed fruit juices;Mixes for making sorbet beverages;Must;Nectars (Fruit -), non-alcoholic;Non-alcoholic beer;Non-alcoholic beer flavored beverages;Non-alcoholic beers;Non-alcoholic beverages;Non-alcoholic beverages containing fruit juices;Non-alcoholic beverages containing vegetable juices;Non-alcoholic beverages flavored with coffee;Non-alcoholic beverages flavored with tea;Non-alcoholic beverages flavoured with coffee;Non-alcoholic beverages flavoured with tea;Non-alcoholic beverages with tea flavor;Non-alcoholic carbonated beverages;Non-alcoholic cinnamon punch with dried persimmon (sueonggwa);Non-alcoholic cocktail bases;Non-alcoholic cocktail mixes;Non-alcoholic cocktails;Non-alcoholic cordials;Non-alcoholic drinks;Non-alcoholic flavored carbonated beverages;Non-alcoholic fruit cocktails;Non-alcoholic fruit drinks;Non-alcoholic fruit extracts;Non-alcoholic fruit extracts used in the preparation of beverages;Non-alcoholic fruit juice beverages;Non-alcoholic fruit punch;Non-alcoholic grape juice beverages;Non-alcoholic honey-based beverages;Non-alcoholic malt beverages;Non-alcoholic malt drinks;Non-alcoholic malt free beverages [other than for medical use];Non-alcoholic punch;Non-alcoholic rice punch (sikhye);Non-alcoholic soda beverages flavoured with tea;Non-alcoholic sparkling fruit juice drinks;Non-alcoholic vegetable juice drinks;Non-alcoholic wine;Non-alcoholic wines;Non-carbonated soft drinks;Nut and soy based beverages;Nutritionally fortified beverages;Nutritionally fortified water;Orange barley water;Orange juice;Orange juice beverages;Orange juice drinks;Orange squash;Orgeat;Pale ale;Part frozen slush drinks;Pastilles for effervescing

beverages;Pineapple juice beverages;Pomegranate juice;Porter;Powders for effervescing beverages;Powders for the preparation of beverages;Powders used in the preparation of coconut water drinks;Powders used in the preparation of fruit-based beverages;Powders used in the preparation of fruit-based drinks;Powders used in the preparation of soft drinks;Preparation for making non-alcoholic beverages;Preparations for making aerated water;Preparations for making beverages;Preparations for making liqueurs;Preparations for making mineral water;Protein-enriched sports beverages;Quinine water;Ramune (Japanese soda pops);Red ginseng juice beverages;Rice-based beverages, other than milk substitutes;Root beer;Root beers;Root beers, non-alcoholic beverages;Sarsaparilla [non-alcoholic beverage];Seltzer water;Shandy;Sherbet beverages;Sherbets [beverages];Slush drinks;Smoked plum beverages;Smoked plum juice beverages;Smoothies;Smoothies containing grains and oats;Smoothies [fruit beverages, fruit predominating];Smoothies [non-alcoholic fruit beverages];Soda pops;Soda water;Soft drinks;Soft drinks flavored with tea;Soft drinks for energy supply;Sorbets [beverages];Sorbets in the nature of beverages;Soy beverage;Soya-based beverages, other than milk substitutes;Soy-based beverages, not being milk substitutes;Sparkling water;Sports drinks;Sports drinks containing electrolytes;Spring water;Spring waters;Squashes [non-alcoholic beverages];Still water;Still waters;Stout;Stouts;Syrups for beverages;Syrups for lemonade;Syrups for making beverages;Syrups for making flavoured mineral waters;Syrups for making fruit-flavored drinks;Syrups for making non-alcoholic beverages;Syrups for making soft drinks;Syrups for making whey-based beverages;Syrups used in the preparation of soft drinks;Table water;Table waters;Tomato juice [beverage];Tomato juice beverages;Tonic water;Tonic water [non-medicated beverages];Unfermented preserved must;Vegetable drinks;Vegetable juice;Vegetable juices [beverage];Vegetable juices [beverages];Vegetable smoothies;Vegetable-based beverages;Vitamin enriched sparkling water [beverages];Vitamin fortified non-alcoholic beverages;Water;Water (Lithia -);Water (Seltzer -);Water-based beverages containing tea extracts;Watermelon juice;Waters;Waters [beverages];Waters (Table -);Wheat beer;Whey beverages.

### Appendix 3

App	Opp
<p>Class 32: Juice drinks; Aerated fruit juices; Aerated juices; Aerated mineral waters; Aerated water; Aerated water (Preparations for making -); Aerated water [soda water]; Aerated waters; Alcohol free aperitifs; Alcohol free beverages; Alcohol free cider; Alcohol free wine; Alcohol-free beers; Ale; Ales; Aloe juice beverages; Aloe vera drinks, non-alcoholic; Aloe vera juices; Aperitifs, non-alcoholic; Apple juice beverages; Apple juice drinks; Barley wine [Beer]; Barley wine [beer]; Beer; Beer and brewery products; Beer wort; Beer-based beverages; Beer-based cocktails; Beers; Beers enriched with minerals; Beverages consisting of a blend of fruit and vegetable juices; Beverages consisting principally of fruit juices; Beverages containing vitamins; Beverages (Non-alcoholic -); Beverages (Preparations for making -); Beverages (Whey -); Birch water; Bitter lemon; Black beer; Black beer [toasted-malt beer]; Blackcurrant cordial; Blackcurrant juice; Bock beer; Bottled drinking water; Bottled water; Brown rice beverages other than milk substitutes; Carbohydrate drinks; Carbonated mineral water; Carbonated non-alcoholic drinks; Carbonated soft drinks; Carbonated water; Carbonated waters; Cider, non-alcoholic; Cocktails, non-alcoholic; Coconut juice; Coconut water; Coconut water as a beverage; Coconut water as beverage; Coconut-based beverages; Coffee-flavored ale; Coffee-flavored beer; Coffee-flavored soft drinks; Cola;Cola drinks; Colas [soft drinks]; Concentrated fruit juice; Concentrated fruit juices; Concentrates for making fruit drinks; Concentrates for making fruit juices; Concentrates for use in the preparation of soft drinks; Concentrates used in the preparation of soft drinks; Condensed smoked plum</p>	<p>Aerated fruit juices; Aerated juices; Aerated mineral waters; Aerated water; Aerated water (Preparations for making -); Aerated water [soda water]; Aerated waters; Alcohol free aperitifs; Alcohol free beverages; Alcohol free cider; Alcohol free wine; Alcohol-free beers; Ale; Ales; Aloe juice beverages; Aloe vera drinks, non-alcoholic; Aloe vera juices; Aperitifs, non-alcoholic; Apple juice beverages; Apple juice drinks; Barley wine [Beer]; Beer; Beer and brewery products; Beer wort; Beer-based beverages; Beer-based cocktails; Beers; Beers enriched with minerals; Beverages consisting of a blend of fruit and vegetable juices; Beverages consisting principally of fruit juices; Beverages containing vitamins; Beverages (Non-alcoholic -); Beverages (Preparations for making -); Beverages (Whey -); Bitter lemon; Black beer; Black beer [toasted-malt beer]; Blackcurrant cordial; Blackcurrant juice; Bottled drinking water; Bottled water; Brown rice beverages other than milk substitutes; Carbonated mineral water; Carbonated non-alcoholic drinks; Carbonated water; Carbonated waters; Cider, non-alcoholic; Cocktails, non-alcoholic; Coconut juice; Coconut water; Coconut water as a beverage; Coconut-based beverages; Coffee-flavored ale; Coffee-flavored beer; Coffee-flavored soft drinks; Cola;Cola drinks; Colas [soft drinks]; Concentrated fruit juice; Concentrated fruit juices; Concentrates for making fruit drinks; Concentrates for making fruit juices; Concentrates for use in the preparation of soft drinks; Concentrates used in the preparation of soft drinks; Cordials; Cordials [non-alcoholic]; Cordials (non-alcoholic beverages); Craft beers; Cranberry juice; Cream soda; De-alcoholised beer; De-alcoholised drinks; De-alcoholised</p>



<p>juice; Cordials; Cordials [non-alcoholic]; Cordials (non-alcoholic beverages); Craft beer; Craft beers; Cranberry juice; Cream soda; De-alcoholised beer; De-alcoholised drinks; De-alcoholised wines; De-alcoholized beer; De-alcoholized drinks; De-alcoholized wines; Dilutable preparations for making beverages; Distilled drinking water; Douzhi (fermented bean drink); Drinking mineral water; Drinking spring water; Drinking water; Drinking water with vitamins; Drinking waters; Dry ginger ale; Effervescing beverages (Pastilles for -); Effervescing beverages (Powders for -); Energy drinks; Energy drinks containing caffeine; Energy drinks [not for medical purposes]; Essences for making beverages; Essences for making flavoured mineral water [not in the nature of essential oils]; Essences for making non-alcoholic beverages; Essences for making non-alcoholic beverages [not in the nature of essential oils]; Essences for making non-alcoholic drinks, not in the nature of essential oils; Extracts for making beverages; Extracts for making non-alcoholic beverages; Extracts of hops for making beer; Extracts of unfermented must; Flavor enhanced water; Flavored beer; Flavored beers; Flavored mineral water; Flavored waters; Flavoured beers; Flavoured carbonated beverages; Flavoured mineral water; Flavoured waters; Frozen carbonated beverages; Frozen fruit beverages; Frozen fruit drinks; Frozen fruit-based beverages; Frozen fruit-based drinks; Fruit beverages; Fruit beverages and fruit juices; Fruit beverages (non-alcoholic); Fruit drinks; Fruit extracts (Non-alcoholic -); Fruit flavored drinks; Fruit flavored soft drinks; Fruit flavoured carbonated drinks; Fruit flavoured drinks; Fruit flavoured waters; Fruit juice; Fruit juice bases; Fruit juice beverages; Fruit juice beverages (Non-alcoholic -); Fruit juice concentrates;</p>	<p>wines; De-alcoholized beer; De-alcoholized drinks; De-alcoholized wines; Dilutable preparations for making beverages; Distilled drinking water; Douzhi (fermented bean drink); Drinking mineral water; Drinking spring water; Drinking water; Drinking water with vitamins; Drinking waters; Dry ginger ale; Effervescing beverages (Pastilles for -); Effervescing beverages (Powders for -); Energy drinks; Energy drinks containing caffeine; Energy drinks [not for medical purposes]; Essences for making beverages; Essences for making flavoured mineral water [not in the nature of essential oils]; Essences for making non-alcoholic beverages; Essences for making non-alcoholic beverages [not in the nature of essential oils]; Essences for making non-alcoholic drinks, not in the nature of essential oils; Extracts for making beverages; Extracts for making non-alcoholic beverages; Extracts of hops for making beer; Extracts of unfermented must; Flavor enhanced water; Flavored beer; Flavored beers; Flavored mineral water; Flavored waters; Flavoured carbonated beverages; Flavoured mineral water; Flavoured waters; Frozen carbonated beverages; Frozen fruit beverages; Frozen fruit drinks; Frozen fruit-based beverages; Frozen fruit-based drinks; Fruit beverages; Fruit beverages and fruit juices; Fruit beverages (non-alcoholic); Fruit drinks; Fruit extracts (Non-alcoholic -); Fruit flavored drinks; Fruit flavored soft drinks; Fruit flavoured carbonated drinks; Fruit flavoured drinks; Fruit juice; Fruit juice bases; Fruit juice beverages; Fruit juice beverages (Non-alcoholic -); Fruit juice concentrates; Fruit juice for use as a beverages; Fruit juices; Fruit nectars; Fruit nectars, non-alcoholic; Fruit smoothies; Fruit squashes; Fruit-based beverages; Fruit-based soft drinks flavored with tea; Fruit-flavored beverages; Fruit-flavored soft drinks; Fruit-flavoured beverages; Functional</p>
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<p>Fruit juice drinks; Fruit juice for use as beverages; Fruit juices; Fruit nectars; Fruit nectars, nonalcoholic; Fruit nectars, non-alcoholic; Fruit smoothies; Fruit squashes; Fruit-based beverages; Fruit-based soft drinks flavored with tea; Fruit-flavored beverages; Fruit-flavored soft drinks; Fruit-flavoured beverages; Functional water-based beverages; Ginger ale; Ginger beer; Ginger juice beverages; Glacial water; Grape juice; Grape juice beverages; Grape must, unfermented; Grapefruit juice; Green vegetable juice beverages; Guarana drinks; Guava juice; Honey-based beverages (Non-alcoholic -); Hop extracts for manufacturing beer; Hop extracts for use in the preparation of beverages; Hops (Extracts of -) for making beer; Iced fruit beverages; Imitation beer; India pale ales (IPAs); IPA (Indian Pale Ale); Isotonic beverages; Isotonic beverages [not for medical purposes]; Isotonic drinks; Isotonic non-alcoholic drinks; Juice drinks; Juice (Fruit -); Juices; Kvass; Kvass [non-alcoholic beverage]; Kvass [non-alcoholic beverages]; Lager; Lagers; Lemon barley water; Lemon juice for use in the preparation of beverages; Lemon squash; Lemonade; Lemonades; Lime juice cordial; Lime juice for use in the preparation of beverages; Liqueurs (Preparations for making -); Lithia water; Low alcohol beer; Low calorie soft drinks; Low-alcohol beer; Low-calorie soft drinks; Malt beer; Malt syrup for beverages; Malt wort; Mango juice; Maple water; Melon juice; Mineral and aerated waters; Mineral enriched water [beverages]; Mineral water; Mineral water [beverages]; Mineral water (Non-medicated -); Mineral waters; Mineral waters [beverages]; Mixed fruit juice; Mixed fruit juices; Mixes for making sorbet beverages; Mung bean beverages; Must; Nectars (Fruit -), non-alcoholic; Non alcoholic aperitifs; Non-alcoholic beer; Non-alcoholic beer</p>	<p>water-based beverages; Ginger ale; Ginger beer; Glacial water; Grape juice; Grape juice beverages; Grape must, unfermented; Grapefruit juice; Green vegetable juice beverages; Guarana drinks; Guava juice; Honey-based beverages (Non-alcoholic -); Hop extracts for manufacturing beer; Hop extracts for use in the preparation of beverages; Hops (Extracts of -) for making beer; Iced fruit beverages; Imitation beer; India pale ales (IPAs); IPA (Indian Pale Ale); Isotonic beverages; Isotonic beverages [not for medical purposes]; Isotonic drinks; Isotonic non-alcoholic drinks; Juice (Fruit -); Juices; Kvass [non-alcoholic beverage]; Kvass [non-alcoholic beverages]; Lager; Lagers; Lemon barley water; Lemon juice for use in the preparation of beverages; Lemon squash; Lemonade; Lemonades; Lime juice cordial; Lime juice for use in the preparation of beverages; Liqueurs (Preparations for making -); Lithia water; Low alcohol beer; Low calorie soft drinks; Low-alcohol beer; Low-calorie soft drinks; Malt beer; Malt syrup for beverages; Malt wort; Mango juice; Melon juice; Mineral enriched water [beverages]; Mineral water; Mineral water [beverages]; Mineral water (Non-medicated -); Mineral water (Preparations for making -); Mineral waters; Mineral waters [beverages]; Mixed fruit juice; Mixed fruit juices; Mixes for making sorbet beverages; Must; Nectars (Fruit -), non-alcoholic; Non-alcoholic beer; Non-alcoholic beer flavored beverages; Non-alcoholic beers; Non-alcoholic beverages; Non-alcoholic beverages containing fruit juices; Non-alcoholic beverages containing vegetable juices; Non-alcoholic beverages flavored with coffee; Non-alcoholic beverages flavored with tea; Non-alcoholic beverages flavoured with coffee; Non-alcoholic beverages flavoured with tea; Non-alcoholic beverages with tea flavor;</p>
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<p>flavored beverages; Non-alcoholic beers; Non-alcoholic beverages; Non-alcoholic beverages containing fruit juices; Non-alcoholic beverages containing vegetable juices; Non-alcoholic beverages flavored with coffee; Non-alcoholic beverages flavored with tea; Non-alcoholic beverages flavoured with coffee; Non-alcoholic beverages flavoured with tea; Non-alcoholic beverages with tea flavor; Non-alcoholic carbonated beverages; Non-alcoholic cinnamon punch with dried persimmon (sujeonggwa); Non-alcoholic cocktail bases; Non-alcoholic cocktail mixes; Non-alcoholic cocktails; Non-alcoholic cordials; Non-alcoholic dried fruit beverages; Non-alcoholic drinks; Non-alcoholic drinks enriched with vitamins and mineral salts; Non-alcoholic essences for making beverages; Non-alcoholic essences for making non-alcoholic beverages, not in the nature of essential oils; Non-alcoholic flavored carbonated beverages; Non-alcoholic fruit cocktails; Non-alcoholic fruit drinks; Non-alcoholic fruit extracts; Non-alcoholic fruit extracts used in the preparation of beverages; Non-alcoholic fruit juice beverages; Non-alcoholic fruit punch; Non-alcoholic grape juice beverages; Non-alcoholic honey-based beverages; Non-alcoholic malt beverages; Non-alcoholic malt drinks; Non-alcoholic malt free beverages [other than for medical use]; Non-alcoholic preparations for making beverages; Non-alcoholic punch; Non-alcoholic punches; Non-alcoholic rice punch (sikhye); Non-alcoholic soda beverages flavoured with tea; Non-alcoholic sparkling fruit juice drinks; Non-alcoholic syrups for making beverages; Non-alcoholic vegetable juice drinks; Non-alcoholic wine; Non-alcoholic wines; Non-carbonated soft drinks; Nut and soy based beverages; Nutritionally fortified beverages; Nutritionally fortified water; Oat-based beverages [not being milk substitutes];</p>	<p>Non-alcoholic carbonated beverages; Non-alcoholic cinnamon punch with dried persimmon (sujeonggwa); Non-alcoholic cocktail bases; Non-alcoholic cocktail mixes; Non-alcoholic cocktails; Non-alcoholic cordials; Non-alcoholic drinks; Non-alcoholic flavored carbonated beverages; Non-alcoholic fruit cocktails; Non-alcoholic fruit drinks; Non-alcoholic fruit extracts; Non-alcoholic fruit extracts used in the preparation of beverages; Non-alcoholic fruit juice beverages; Non-alcoholic fruit punch; Non-alcoholic grape juice beverages; Non-alcoholic honey-based beverages; Non-alcoholic malt beverages; Non-alcoholic malt drinks; Non-alcoholic malt free beverages [other than for medical use]; Non-alcoholic punch; Non-alcoholic rice punch (sikhye); Non-alcoholic soda beverages flavoured with tea; Non-alcoholic sparkling fruit juice drinks; Non-alcoholic vegetable juice drinks; Non-alcoholic wine; Non-alcoholic wines; Non-carbonated soft drinks; Nut and soy based beverages; Nutritionally fortified beverages; Nutritionally fortified water; Orange barley water; Orange juice; Orange juice beverages; Orange juice drinks; Orange squash; Orgeat; Pale ale; Part frozen slush drinks; Pastilles for effervescing beverages; Pineapple juice beverages; Pomegranate juice; Porter; Powders for effervescing beverages; Powders for the preparation of beverages; Powders used in the preparation of coconut water drinks; Powders used in the preparation of fruit-based beverages; Powders used in the preparation of fruit-based drinks; Powders used in the preparation of soft drinks; Preparation for making non-alcoholic beverages; Preparations for making aerated water; Preparations for making beverages; Preparations for making liqueurs; Preparations for making mineral water; Protein-enriched sports beverages; Quinine water; Ramune (Japanese soda pops); Red</p>
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<p>Orange barley water; Orange juice; Orange juice beverages; Orange juice drinks; Orange squash; Organic fruit juice; Orgeat; Pale ale; Part frozen slush drinks; Pastilles for effervescing beverages; Pineapple juice beverages; Pomegranate juice; Porter; Powders for effervescing beverages; Powders for the preparation of beverages; Powders used in the preparation of coconut water drinks; Powders used in the preparation of fruit-based beverages; Powders used in the preparation of fruit-based drinks; Powders used in the preparation of soft drinks; Preparation for making non-alcoholic beverages; Preparations for making aerated water; Preparations for making beverages; Preparations for making carbonated water; Preparations for making liqueurs; Protein drinks; Protein-enriched sports beverages; Purified drinking water; Quinine water; Ramune (Japanese soda pops); Red ginseng juice beverages; Rice-based beverages, other than milk substitutes; Root beer; Root beers; Root beers, non-alcoholic beverages; Saison beer; Sarsaparilla [non-alcoholic beverage]; Seltzer water; Shandy; Sherbet beverages; Sherbets [beverages]; Slush drinks; Smoked plum beverages; Smoked plum juice beverages; Smoothies; Smoothies containing grains and oats; Smoothies [fruit beverages, fruit predominating]; Smoothies [non-alcoholic fruit beverages]; Soda pops; Soda water; Soft drinks; Soft drinks flavored with tea; Soft drinks for energy supply; Sorbets [beverages]; Sorbets in the nature of beverages; Soy beverage; Soya-based beverages, other than milk substitutes; Soy-based beverages, not being milk substitutes; Sparkling water; Sports drinks; Sports drinks containing electrolytes; Spring water; Spring waters; Squashes [non-alcoholic beverages]; Still water; Still waters; Stout; Stouts; Syrup for making beverages; Syrup for making lemonade; Syrups and other non-alcoholic</p>	<p>ginseng juice beverages; Rice-based beverages, other than milk substitutes; Root beer; Root beers; Root beers, non-alcoholic beverages; Sarsaparilla [non-alcoholic beverage]; Seltzer water; Shandy; Sherbet beverages; Sherbets [beverages]; Slush drinks; Smoked plum beverages; Smoked plum juice beverages; Smoothies; Smoothies containing grains and oats; Smoothies [fruit beverages, fruit predominating]; Smoothies [non-alcoholic fruit beverages]; Soda pops; Soda water; Soft drinks; Soft drinks flavored with tea; Soft drinks for energy supply; Sorbets [beverages]; Sorbets in the nature of beverages; Soy beverage; Soya-based beverages, other than milk substitutes; Soy-based beverages, not being milk substitutes; Sparkling water; Sports drinks; Sports drinks containing electrolytes; Spring water; Spring waters; Squashes [non-alcoholic beverages]; Still water; Still waters; Stout; Stouts; Syrups for beverages; Syrups for lemonade; Syrups for making beverages; Syrups for making flavoured mineral waters; Syrups for making fruit-flavored drinks; Syrups for making non-alcoholic beverages; Syrups for making soft drinks; Syrups for making whey-based beverages; Syrups used in the preparation of soft drinks; Table water; Table waters; Tomato juice [beverage]; Tomato juice beverages; Tonic water; Tonic water [non-medicated beverages]; Unfermented preserved must; Vegetable drinks; Vegetable juice; Vegetable juices [beverage]; Vegetable juices [beverages]; Vegetable smoothies; Vegetable-based beverages; Vitamin enriched sparkling water [beverages]; Vitamin fortified non-alcoholic beverages; Water; Water (Lithia -); Water (Seltzer -); Water-based beverages containing tea extracts; Watermelon juice; Waters; Waters [beverages]; Waters (Table -); Wheat beer; Whey beverages.</p>
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preparations for making beverages; Syrups for beverages; Syrups for lemonade; Syrups for making beverages; Syrups for making flavoured mineral waters; Syrups for making fruit-flavored drinks; Syrups for making non-alcoholic beverages; Syrups for making soft drinks; Syrups for making whey-based beverages; Syrups used in the preparation of soft drinks; Table water; Table waters; Tomato juice [beverage]; Tomato juice beverages; Tonic water; Tonic water [non-medicated beverages]; Unfermented preserved must; Vegetable drinks; Vegetable juice; Vegetable juices [beverage]; Vegetable juices [beverages]; Vegetable smoothies; Vegetable-based beverages; Vitamin enriched sparkling water [beverages]; Vitamin fortified non-alcoholic beverages; Water; Water enhanced with minerals; Water (Lithia - ); Water (Seltzer -); Water-based beverages containing tea extracts; Watermelon juice; Waters; Waters [beverages]; Waters (Table -); Wheat beer; Whey beverages.	
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